FOREST LABORATORIES INC Form 10-Q February 07, 2013

#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

## (Mark One)

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended December 31, 2012

#### o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 1-5438

FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 11-1798614 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

909 Third Avenue New York, New York (Address of principal executive offices)

10022-4731 (Zip Code)

(212) 421-7850

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer x Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o Smaller reporting

company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No x

Number of shares outstanding of Registrant's Common Stock as of February 6, 2013: 266,284,246

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## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### Item 1. Financial Statements

## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

	De	cember 31,		
(In thousands)		2012	Ma	rch 31, 2012
Assets				
Current ecceter				
Current assets:				
Cash (including cash equivalent investments of				
\$904,062 at December 31, 2012 and	¢	0.40.000	¢	1 570 515
\$1,576,922 at March 31, 2012)	\$	948,903	\$	1,579,515>
Marketable securities		771,002		847,555
Accounts receivable, less allowance for				
doubtful accounts of \$2,020 at December 31,				
2012 and \$2,290 at March 31, 2012		397,909>		471,784>
Inventories, net		381,846		298,118
Deferred income taxes		267,969		246,451
Other current assets		109,226		142,772
Total current assets		2,876,855		3,586,195
Non-current assets:				
Marketable securities and investments		1,251,057		723,367
Property, plant and equipment, net		376,045		360,020
Other assets:				
Goodwill		713,091		713,091
License agreements, product rights and other				
intangibles, less accumulated amortization of				
\$296,586 at December 31, 2012 and \$222,690				
at March 31, 2012		2,155,678		2,104,048
Other assets		112,584		5,034
Total assets	\$	7,485,310	\$	7,491,755

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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### FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(In thousands, except for par values)	D	ecember 31, 2012	Ma	rch 31, 2012
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	77,582	\$	162,574
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		868,408		766,735
Total current liabilities		945,990		929,309
Long-term liabilities:				
Income tax liabilities		573,934		570,417
Contingent acquisition liabilities		25,219		25,219
Deferred tax liabilities		272,251		289,993
Total liabilities		1,817,394		1,814,938
Contingencies (Note 11)				
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$1.00 par; shares authorized				
1,000; no shares issued or outstanding				
Common stock, \$.10 par; shares authorized				
1,000,000; issued 429,983 shares at December				
31, 2012 and 428,746 shares				
at March 31, 2012		42,998		42,875
Additional paid-in capital		1,775,466		1,700,734
Retained earnings		9,009,901		9,087,447
Accumulated other comprehensive income				
(loss)		1,697		(2,934)
Treasury stock, at cost (163,882 shares at				
December 31, 2012 and 163,125 shares at				
March 31, 2012)		(5,162,146)		(5,151,305)
Total stockholders' equity		5,667,916		5,676,817
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	7,485,310	\$	7,491,755

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

(In thousands,		Three M	ont	ths	Ended	Nine N	Iont	ths	Ended
except per share amounts)		Dece 2012		ber	31, 2011	Dec 201		ser	· 31, 2011
Net sales Contract revenue Interest and other income	\$	677,967 38,314 6,409		\$	1,161,254 34,149 13,918	\$ 2,121,75 158,426 24,278	0	\$	3,395,639 108,367 26,325
income		722,690			1,209,321	2,304,45	4		3,530,331
Costs and expenses:									
Cost of sales Selling, general		153,311			262,732	471,257			780,513
and administrative Research and		428,380			396,054	1,185,57	8		1,142,788
development		325,290 906,981			191,269 850,055	723,295 2,380,13	0		583,043 2,506,344
Income (loss) before income tax		(184,291	)		359,266	(75,676	)		1,023,987
Income tax expense (benefit)		(30,683	)		80,830	1,870			237,601
Net income (loss)	\$	(153,608	)	\$	278,436	\$ (77,546	)	\$	786,386
Net income (loss) per common share:									
Basic Diluted	\$ \$	(0.58 (0.58	) )		1.04 1.04	(0.29 (0.29	) )		2.86 2.85
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:									
Basic Diluted		266,018 266,018			267,397 267,604	266,967 266,967			275,400 275,867

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Month Decembe 2012	Nine M Dece 2012				
Net income (loss)	\$ (153,608)	\$ 278,43	36- \$	(77,546	) \$	786,386
Other comprehensive income (loss): Foreign currency translation gains						
(losses) Pension liability adjustment, net of	2,933	(16,14	18)	(3,569	)	(21,264)
tax Unrealized gains (losses) on securities: Unrealized holding gains (losses) arising during the	108	(9	)	3,468		2,373
period, net of tax Other comprehensive	3,937	2,312		4,732		(5,957)
income (loss)	6,978	(13,84	15)	4,631		(24,848)
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ (146,630)	\$ 264,59	91– \$	(72,915	) \$	761,538

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended					
(In thousands)	De	cember 31, 201	r		201	1
Cash flows from operating activities:		201	2		201	1
Net income (loss)	\$	(77,546	)	\$	786,386	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net		( )	/		,	
cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation		34,496			30,540	
Amortization		73,695			56,296	
Stock-based compensation expense		53,259			47,411	
Deferred income tax benefit		(39,260	)		(30,969	)
Net change in operating assets and		•	-		-	-
liabilities:						
Decrease (increase) in:						
Accounts receivable, net		73,875			(76,304	)
Inventories, net		(83,728	)		38,600	
Other current assets		33,546			53,048	
Increase (decrease) in:						
Accounts payable		(84,992	)		(84,212	)
Accrued expenses		101,673			89,186	
Income tax liabilities		3,517			87,199	
Other		1,766			3,805	
Net cash provided by operating activities		90,301			1,000,986	
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(50,557	)		(49,927	)
Purchase of marketable securities		(2,982,10	/		(1,471,192)	
Redemption of marketable securities		2,526,325	0)		2,128,767	
Acquisitions					(1,262,65)	
Purchase of trademarks		(125,000	)		(40,747	)
Other investing activities		(108,077	)			,
Net cash used in investing activities		(739,417	)		(695,750	)
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Net proceeds from common stock options						
exercised by employees under stock option						
plans		19,729			6,670	
Tax benefit related to stock-based		17,727			0,070	
compensation		1,867			39	
Treasury stock transactions		(10,841	)		(859,382	)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing		(10,011	,		(007,002	,
activities		10,755			(852,673	)
Effect of each on so note changes on each		7 740			(10.520	)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		7,749	)		(19,529	)
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(630,612	)		(566,966	)

Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 1,579,515 948,903	\$ 2,137,838 1,570,872
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information: Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 49,361	\$ 164,794

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

#### 1. Basis of presentation:

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) for interim financial information, Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 270-10 and with the instructions to Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In management's opinion, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included in the interim periods presented and all adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The Company has evaluated subsequent events up to the date of this filing. Operating results for the three and nine-month periods ended December 31, 2012 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending March 31, 2013. When used in these notes, the terms "Forest" or "the Company" mean Forest Laboratories, Inc. The March 31, 2012 condensed balance sheet data was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by GAAP. You should read these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto incorporated by reference in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2012.

#### New Accounting Standards

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2011-05, Comprehensive Income: Presentation of Comprehensive Income. This ASU amends FASB ASC Topic 220, Comprehensive Income, to require an entity to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-12 which amends ASU 2011-05 to defer only those changes in ASU 2011-05 that relate to the presentation of reclassification adjustments out of accumulated other comprehensive income. These standards became effective for the Company on April 1, 2012. The adoption of these standards did not have a significant impact on the Company's financial statements.

#### 2. Accounts receivable:

Accounts receivable, net, consists of the following:

(In thousands)

	D	ecember 31,		
		2012	Ma	arch 31, 2012
Trade	\$	324,055	\$	401,902
Other		73,854		69,882
	\$	397,909	\$	471,784

## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

#### 3. Inventories:

Inventories, net of reserves for obsolescence, consist of the following:

(In thousands)

(III thousands)				
	D	ecember 31,		
		2012	Ma	arch 31, 2012
Raw materials	\$	114,045	\$	93,037
Work in process		4,708		10,077
Finished goods		263,093		195,004
	\$	381,846	\$	298,118

#### 4. Fair value measurements:

The following table presents the level within the fair value hierarchy at which the Company's financial assets are carried at fair value and measured on a recurring basis:

(In thousands)

Description	Fair value at December 31, 2012	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other Unobservable observable market market inputs (Level 2) (Level 3)
Money market	ф 0.40 770	¢ 0.40.770	
accounts	\$ 842,772	\$ 842,772	
Municipal bonds and			
notes	62,051		\$ 62,051
Commercial paper	225,219	70,556	154,663
Variable rate demand			
notes	6,800		6,800
Auction rate securities	3,273		\$ 3,273
Certificates of deposit	124,783	15,973	108,810
Corporate bonds	1,423,070		1,423,070
Government agency	, -,		, -,
bonds	215,070		215,070
Description	Fair value at March 31, 2012	Quoted prices in active markets for	Significant Unobservable other market observable inputs market (Level 3)

		identical assets (Level 1)	inputs (Level 2)	
Money market accounts \$	1,059,868	\$ 938,526	\$ 121,342	
Municipal bonds and				
notes	69,613		69,613	
Commercial paper	556,794	284,981	271,813	
Variable rate demand				
notes	4,000		4,000	
Floating rate notes	467,259	467,259		
Auction rate securities	25,089			\$ 25,089
Certificates of deposit	215,801	87,904	127,897	
Corporate bonds	568,775		568,775	
Government agency				
bonds	152,916		152,916	

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#### FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The Company determined fair value based on a market approach using quoted market values, significant other observable inputs for identical or comparable assets or liabilities, or discounted cash flow analyses. As of December 31, 2012, the Company determined the value of the auction rate securities portfolio based upon a discounted cash flow model. The assumptions used in the valuation model include estimates for interest rates, timing and amount of cash flows, and expected holding periods for the auction rate securities.

The following table presents a reconciliation of Level 3 investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using unobservable inputs:

(In thousands)

		Nine months	
		ended	
	I	December 31	,
		2012	
Balance at beginning of period	\$	25,089	
Sales		(21,064	)
Unrealized loss		(752	)
Balance at end of period	\$	3,273	

There were no purchases of Level 3 investments during the nine-month period ended December 31, 2012. The Company recorded sales of \$21.1 million of its Level 3 auction rate securities for the nine-month period ended December 31, 2012. In conjunction with these sales, the Company recognized a gain of \$0.2 million.

In addition to the above, the Company also has Level 3 fair value measurements related to the Clinical Data, Inc. (Clinical Data) acquisition; see Note 12 for further information.

The majority of the Company's non-financial assets and liabilities are not required to be carried at fair value on a recurring basis. However, the Company is required on a non-recurring basis to use fair value measurements when analyzing asset impairment as it relates to goodwill, license agreements, product rights and other intangible assets and long-lived assets. The carrying amount of cash, accounts receivable, loans receivable and accounts payable and other short-term financial instruments approximate their fair value due to their short-term nature.

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## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

#### 5. Marketable securities:

Available-for-sale debt securities consist of the following:

	December 31, 2012								
	Gains in					Ι	Losses in		
				accumulated			cumulate	d	
					other	other			
	]	Estimated	C	com	prehensive	con	nprehensi	ve	
(In thousands)		fair value			income		income		
Current:									
Municipal bonds and notes	\$	48,111		\$	32				
Government agency bonds		79,344			168	\$	(1	)	
Commercial paper		169,929			74				
Certificates of deposit		87,566			105		(3	)	
Corporate bonds		386,052			756		(229	)	
Total current securities		771,002			1,135		(233	)	
Non-current:									
Municipal bonds and notes		13,940			11		(6	)	
Government agency bonds		135,726			450		(23	Ś	
Certificates of deposit		31,217			218		(20	,	
Corporate bonds		1,037,018			5,410		(5,309	)	
Auction rate securities		3,273			5,110		(752	ì	
Variable rate demand notes		6,800					(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	
Total non-current securities		1,227,974			6,089		(6,090	)	
Total available for cale dabt									
Total available-for-sale debt	¢	1 000 076		¢	7 224	¢	(6 2 2 2	)	
securities	\$	1,998,976		\$	7,224	\$	(6,323	)	

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#### FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(In thousands) Current:	Estimated fair value		March 31, 2012 Gains in accumulated other comprehensive income		Losses in accumulated other comprehensive income		
Municipal bonds and notes	\$	33,723	\$	52			
Government agency bonds		92,829		123			
Commercial paper		239,393		334	\$	(70	)
Certificates of deposit		91,819		320			
Corporate bonds		210,852		76		(79	)
Floating rate notes		178,939		281		(22	)
Total current securities		847,555		1,186		(171	)
Non-current:							
Municipal bonds and notes		35,890		45			
Government agency bonds		60,087		185			
Commercial paper		14,682		111			
Corporate bonds		305,697		779		(82	)
Auction rate notes		25,089					
Floating rate notes		254,193				(10,547	)
Total non-current securities		695,638		1,120		(10,629	)
Total available-for-sale debt							
securities	\$	1,543,193	\$	2,306	\$	(10,800	)

Proceeds from the sales of available-for-sale debt securities were \$2.5 billion and \$2.1 billion for the nine months ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively. Gross realized gains on those sales were \$1.1 million and \$3.7 million, respectively. For purposes of determining gross realized gains and losses, the cost of the securities is based on average cost. A net unrealized holding gain of \$0.9 million at December 31, 2012 and a net unrealized holding loss of \$8.5 million at March 31, 2012 on available-for-sale debt securities have been included in the 'Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)' caption in the Balance Sheet. The preceding tables do not include the Company's investment in Ironwood Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Ironwood) of \$23.1 million and \$27.7 million at December 31, 2012, respectively, which is held at fair market value based on the quoted market price for the related security.

## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Contractual maturities of available-for-sale debt securities at December 31, 2012 are as follows:

(In thousands)

	Estimated fair value
Within one year	\$ 771,002
1-5 years	1,204,405
5-10 years	3,994
After 10 years	19,575
-	\$ 1,998,976

Actual maturities may differ from stated maturities because some borrowers have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call penalties.

The Company invests funds in variable rate demand notes that have major bank liquidity agreements, municipal bonds and notes, government agency bonds, commercial paper, corporate bonds, certificates of deposit, auction rate securities and floating rate notes. Certain securities are subject to a hard-put option(s) where the principal amount is contractually assured by the issuer and any resistance to the exercise of these options would be deemed as a default by the issuer. Such a potential default would be reflected in the issuer's respective credit rating, for which the Company maintains investment grade requirements pursuant to its corporate investment guidelines. While the Company believes its investments that have net unrealized losses are temporary, declines in the value of these investments may be deemed other-than-temporary if the credit and capital markets were to deteriorate in future periods. The Company has the ability and intends to hold these investments until a recovery of fair value, which may be at maturity. Currently, the Company does not consider these investments to be other-than-temporarily impaired and continues to monitor global market conditions to minimize the uncertainty of impairments in future periods.

6. License and collaboration agreements:

On November 14, 2012, the Company announced an agreement with Adamas Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Adamas) for the development and commercialization of a fixed dosed combination (FDC) of Namenda XRTM (memantine HCI extended release) and donepezil HCI which will be a daily therapy for the treatment of moderate to severe dementia of the Alzheimer's type. Pursuant to the agreement, the Company made an upfront payment of \$65 million during the quarter ended December 31, 2012 which was recorded in Research and development expense (R&D). The Company may pay up to \$95 million in future milestones. The Company will have exclusive commercialization rights for this FDC in the United States.

The Company received U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approval for TudorzaTM PressairTM (aclidinium bromide inhalation powder) in July 2012, for the long-term maintenance treatment of bronchospasm associated with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), including chronic bronchitis and emphysema. The Company licensed rights to aclidinium in the United States through an agreement with Almirall, S.A. (Almirall), pursuant to which the Company made a milestone payment of \$40 million which was due upon FDA approval. The milestone payment was capitalized as an intangible asset and will be amortized over the life of the patent for Tudorza Pressair.

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#### FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

On June 1, 2012, the Company announced an agreement with Nabriva for the development of Nabriva's novel antibacterial agent, BC-3781. Pursuant to the agreement, the Company provided funding of \$25 million to Nabriva during July 2012, and will conduct, in collaboration with Nabriva, certain development activities related to BC-3781 over the twelve month period following the execution of the agreement. During the twelve-month period, the Company has the exclusive right to acquire Nabriva. The Company's decision to acquire Nabriva will be dependent upon certain contingencies. The Company recorded an asset of \$25 million in connection with this agreement which is included within the 'Other assets' caption in the Balance Sheet.

Ironwood collaboration agreement

In September 2007, the Company entered into a collaboration agreement with Ironwood to jointly develop and commercialize LinzessTM (linaclotide) for the treatment of irritable bowel syndrome with constipation (IBS-C) and chronic idiopathic constipation (CIC) (the Ironwood collaboration agreement). Under the terms of the Ironwood collaboration agreement, the Company shares equally with Ironwood all profits and losses from the development and sale of linaclotide in the U.S. In addition, Forest obtained exclusive rights to the linaclotide license in Canada and Mexico, for which the Company will pay royalties to Ironwood based on net sales.

The Company made non-refundable, up-front payments totaling \$70 million to Ironwood. The agreement also included contingent milestone payments as well as a contingent equity investment based on the achievement of specific clinical and commercial milestones. As of December 31, 2012, payments totaling \$230 million, relating mostly to developmental milestones, have been made. The Company may be obligated to pay up to an additional \$180 million if further milestones are achieved. The contingent equity investment required the Company to purchase \$25 million of Ironwood's convertible preferred stock when a specific clinical milestone was met. This investment is recorded at fair value as an investment. The fair value of the investment at December 31, 2012 is \$23.1 million.

In August 2012, the FDA approved Linzess as a once-daily treatment for adult men and women suffering from IBS-C or CIC. Pursuant to the Ironwood collaboration agreement, the Company made a milestone payment of \$85 million to Ironwood which was due upon FDA approval. The milestone payment was capitalized as an intangible asset and will be amortized over the life of the patent for Linzess.

For the three and nine-month periods ended December 31, 2012, Linzess sales in the U.S. totaled \$19.2 million.

Based on the nature of the arrangement (including its contractual terms), the nature of the payments and applicable guidance, the Company records receipts from and payments to Ironwood in two pools; the Development pool which consists of R&D expenses and the Commercialization pool which consists of revenue, cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses. The net payment or receipt from Ironwood for the Commercialization pool is recorded in Selling, general and administrative expense (SG&A) and the net payment or receipt for the Development pool is recorded in R&D.

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## FOREST LABORATORIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following illustrates activity related to the Ironwood collaboration agreement for the periods presented:

(In thousands)		nree months of	Nine months ended December 31.		
(In thousands)		2012	2011	2012	2011
Revenue Net Sales of Linzess	\$	19,227	\$		