

CALAVO GROWERS INC
Form 10-Q
June 11, 2018
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended April 30, 2018

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number: 000-33385

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

California 33-0945304
(State of incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1141-A Cummings Road

Santa Paula, California 93060

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

(805) 525-1245

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Emerging Growth Company

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller Reporting Company

Emerging growth company (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Registrant's number of shares of common stock outstanding as of April 30, 2018 was 17,567,616

Table of Contents

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” in Item 2, contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. If the risks or uncertainties ever materialize or the assumptions prove incorrect, the results of Calavo Growers, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries (Calavo, the Company, we, us or our) may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements and assumptions. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, are statements that could be deemed forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, any projections of revenue, gross profit, expenses, earnings, earnings per share, tax provisions, cash flows, currency exchange rates, the impact of acquisitions or other financial items; any statements of the plans, strategies and objectives of management for future operations, including execution of restructuring and integration (including information technology systems integration) plans; any statements regarding current or future macroeconomic trends or events and the impact of those trends and events on Calavo and its financial performance; any statements regarding pending investigations, legal claims or tax disputes; any statements of expectation or belief; and any statements of assumptions underlying any of the foregoing. Risks, uncertainties and assumptions include the impact of macroeconomic trends and events; the competitive pressures faced by Calavo’s businesses; the development and transition of new products and services (and the enhancement of existing products and services) to meet customer needs; integration and other risks associated with business combinations; the hiring and retention of key employees; the resolution of pending investigations, legal claims and tax disputes; and other risks that are described herein, including, but not limited to, the items discussed in Item 1A, Risk Factors, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2017, and those detailed from time to time in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Calavo assumes no obligation and does not intend to update these forward-looking statements.

Table of Contents

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

INDEX

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| <u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u> | |
| <u>Item 1.</u> | |
| <u>Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets – April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017</u> | 4 |
| <u>Consolidated Condensed Statements of Income – Three Months and Six Months Ended April 30, 2018 and 2017</u> | 5 |
| <u>Consolidated Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income – Three Months and Six Months Ended April 30, 2018 and 2017</u> | 6 |
| <u>Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash Flows – Three Months and Six Months Ended April 30, 2018 and 2017</u> | 7 |
| <u>Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements</u> | 8 |
| <u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u> | 21 |
| <u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u> | 29 |
| <u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u> | 29 |
| <u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u> | |
| <u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u> | 29 |
| <u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u> | 30 |
| <u>Item 6. Exhibits</u> | 30 |
| <u>Signatures</u> | 32 |

Table of Contents

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | April 30, 2018 | October 31, 2017 |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,377 | \$ 6,625 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$3,234 (2018) \$2,490 (2017) | 76,925 | 69,750 |
| Inventories, net | 39,158 | 30,858 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 7,026 | 6,872 |
| Advances to suppliers | 2,719 | 4,346 |
| Income taxes receivable | — | 1,377 |
| Total current assets | 128,205 | 119,828 |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net | 121,803 | 120,072 |
| Investment in Limoneira Company | 40,241 | 40,362 |
| Investment in unconsolidated entities | 33,297 | 33,019 |
| Deferred income taxes | 8,641 | 9,783 |
| Goodwill | 18,262 | 18,262 |
| Other assets | 24,330 | 22,791 |
| | \$ 374,779 | \$ 364,117 |
| Liabilities and shareholders' equity | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Payable to growers | \$ 27,373 | \$ 16,524 |
| Trade accounts payable | 16,420 | 22,911 |
| Accrued expenses | 36,752 | 39,946 |
| Income taxes payable | 1,884 | — |
| Short-term borrowings | 21,000 | 20,000 |
| Dividend payable | — | 16,657 |
| Current portion of long-term obligations | 117 | 129 |
| Total current liabilities | 103,546 | 116,167 |
| Long-term liabilities: | | |
| Long-term obligations, less current portion | 383 | 439 |
| Deferred rent | 2,706 | 2,732 |

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Other long-term liabilities | — | 657 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 3,089 | 3,828 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | |
| Shareholders' equity: | | |
| Common stock (\$0.001 par value, 100,000 shares authorized; 17,568 (2018) and 17,533 (2017) shares issued and outstanding) | 18 | 18 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 156,069 | 154,243 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 10,624 | 10,434 |
| Noncontrolling interest | 1,761 | 1,016 |
| Retained earnings | 99,672 | 78,411 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 268,144 | 244,122 |
| | \$ 374,779 | \$ 364,117 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | April 30, | | April 30, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net sales | \$ 264,405 | \$ 270,162 | \$ 512,333 | \$ 496,716 |
| Cost of sales | 232,436 | 233,909 | 454,054 | 438,539 |
| Gross profit | 31,969 | 36,253 | 58,279 | 58,177 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 12,875 | 15,426 | 28,392 | 29,252 |
| Operating income | 19,094 | 20,827 | 29,887 | 28,925 |
| Interest expense | (288) | (323) | (519) | (570) |
| Other income (expense), net | (26) | 33 | 703 | (36) |
| Income before provision for income taxes | 18,780 | 20,537 | 30,071 | 28,319 |
| Provision for income taxes | 4,764 | 7,603 | 9,066 | 10,164 |
| Net income | 14,016 | 12,934 | 21,005 | 18,155 |
| Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest | 106 | 11 | 256 | 39 |
| Net income attributable to Calavo Growers, Inc. | \$ 14,122 | \$ 12,945 | \$ 21,261 | \$ 18,194 |
| Calavo Growers, Inc.'s net income per share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.74 | \$ 1.22 | \$ 1.05 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.80 | \$ 0.74 | \$ 1.21 | \$ 1.04 |
| Number of shares used in per share computation: | | | | |
| Basic | 17,481 | 17,426 | 17,472 | 17,402 |
| Diluted | 17,580 | 17,539 | 17,561 | 17,486 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | April 30, 2018 | 2017 | April 30, 2018 | 2017 |
| Net income | \$ 14,016 | \$ 12,934 | \$ 21,005 | \$ 18,155 |
| Other comprehensive income, before tax: | | | | |
| Unrealized investment gains (losses) | 2,990 | 6,361 | (121) | 1,711 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit related to items of other comprehensive income | (778) | (2,322) | 311 | (625) |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | 2,212 | 4,039 | 190 | 1,086 |
| Comprehensive income | 16,228 | 16,973 | 21,195 | 19,241 |
| Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest | 106 | 11 | 256 | 39 |
| Comprehensive income – Calavo Growers, Inc. | \$ 16,334 | \$ 16,984 | \$ 21,451 | \$ 19,280 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

| | Six months ended April 30, | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | |
| Net income | \$ 21,005 | \$ 18,155 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 6,561 | 4,575 |
| Provision for losses/recoveries on accounts receivable | (8) | 1,424 |
| Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities | (278) | 403 |
| Stock compensation expense | 2,774 | 2,658 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,453 | — |
| Effect on cash of changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable, net | (7,167) | (26,293) |
| Inventories, net | (8,300) | (6,785) |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | (224) | (357) |
| Advances to suppliers | 1,627 | 2,934 |
| Income taxes receivable/payable | 3,261 | 4,684 |
| Other assets | (2,263) | (1,321) |
| Payable to growers | 10,849 | 16,516 |
| Deferred rent | (26) | (21) |
| Trade accounts payable, accrued expenses and other long-term liabilities | (8,076) | 6,709 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 21,188 | 23,281 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | |
| Acquisitions of and deposits on property, plant, and equipment | (8,838) | (34,093) |
| Proceeds received for repayment of San Rafael note | 232 | 216 |
| Investment in FreshRealm | — | (4,625) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (8,606) | (38,502) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | |
| Payment of dividend to shareholders | (16,657) | (15,696) |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facility | 119,000 | 83,500 |
| Payments on revolving credit facility | (118,000) | (55,000) |
| Payment of minimum withholding taxes on net share settlement of equity awards | (1,158) | — |
| Purchase of noncontrolling interest of Salsa Lisa | — | (1,000) |
| Payments on long-term obligations | (68) | (22) |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises | 53 | 65 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (16,830) | 11,847 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (4,248) | (3,374) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 6,625 | 13,842 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 2,377 | \$ 10,468 |
| Noncash Investing and Financing Activities: | | |

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Property, plant, and equipment included in trade accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ 725 | \$ 863 |
| Noncash transfer of noncontrolling interest | \$ 1,001 | \$ — |
| Unrealized investment gain (losses) | \$ (121) | \$ 1,711 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated condensed financial statements.

7

Table of Contents

CALAVO GROWERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(UNAUDITED)

1. Description of the business

Business

Calavo Growers, Inc. (Calavo, the Company, we, us or our), is a global leader in the avocado industry and an expanding provider of value-added fresh food. Our expertise in marketing and distributing avocados, prepared avocados, and other perishable foods allows us to deliver a wide array of fresh and prepared food products to retail grocery, foodservice, club stores, mass merchandisers, food distributors and wholesalers on a worldwide basis. We procure avocados from California, Mexico and other growing regions around the world. Through our various operating facilities, we (i) sort, pack, and/or ripen avocados, tomatoes and/or Hawaiian grown papayas, (ii) create, process and package guacamole and salsa and (iii) create, process and package a portfolio of healthy fresh foods including fresh-cut fruit, fresh-cut vegetables, and prepared foods. We distribute our products both domestically and internationally and report our operations in three different business segments: Fresh products, Calavo Foods and Renaissance Food Group (RFG).

The accompanying unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements have been prepared by the Company in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements contain all adjustments, consisting of adjustments of a normal recurring nature necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for a full year. These statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2017.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2017, the FASB issued an ASU, Stock Compensation (Topic 718), Scope of Modification Accounting. This ASU clarifies when changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award must be accounted for as modifications. The guidance clarifies that modification accounting will be applied if the value, vesting conditions or

classification of the award changes. The Company adopted this new standard beginning in the three months ended January 31, 2018. The adoption of the amendment did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

In February 2017, the FASB issued an ASU, Other Income-Gains and Losses from the Derecognition of Nonfinancial Assets: Clarifying the Scope of Asset Derecognition Guidance and Accounting for Partial Sales of Nonfinancial Assets, which clarifies the scope of asset derecognition and adds further guidance for recognizing gains and losses from the transfer of nonfinancial assets in contracts with non-customers. This ASU will be effective for us beginning the first day of our 2019 fiscal year. Early adoption is permitted. We do not expect this ASU to have an impact until an applicable transaction takes place.

In January 2017, the FASB issued an ASU, Business Combinations: Clarifying the Definition of a Business, which adds guidance to assist entities with evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions (or disposals) of assets or businesses. This ASU will be effective for us beginning the first day of our 2019 fiscal year. Early adoption is permitted. We do not expect this ASU to have an impact until an applicable transaction takes place.

In October 2016, the FASB issued an ASU, Intra-Entity Transfers of Assets Other Than Inventory, which will require companies to recognize the income tax effects of intra-entity sales and transfers of assets other than inventory,

Table of Contents

particularly those asset transfers involving intellectual property, in the period in which the transfer occurs. The ASU will be effective for us beginning the first day of our 2019 fiscal year and is not expected to have a significant impact upon adoption.

In January 2017, the FASB issued an ASU, Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment, which removes the requirement to compare the implied fair value of goodwill with its carrying amount as part of step 2 of the goodwill impairment test. The ASU permits an entity to perform its annual, or interim, goodwill impairment test by comparing the fair value of a reporting unit with its carrying amount and to recognize an impairment charge for the amount by which the carrying amount exceeds the reporting unit's fair value; however, the loss recognized should not exceed the total amount of goodwill allocated to that reporting unit. This ASU will be effective for us beginning the first day of our 2021 fiscal year and is not expected to have a significant impact upon adoption.

In February 2016, the FASB issued an ASU, Leases, which requires a dual approach for lessee accounting under which a lessee would account for leases as finance leases or operating leases. Both finance leases and operating leases will result in the lessee recognizing a right-of use asset and a corresponding lease liability. For finance leases, the lessee would recognize interest expense and amortization of the right-of-use asset, and for operating leases, the lessee would recognize a straight-line total lease expense. The guidance also requires qualitative and specific quantitative disclosures to supplement the amounts recorded in the financial statements so that users can understand more about the nature of an entity's leasing activities, including significant judgments and changes in judgments. This ASU will be effective for us beginning the first day of our 2020 fiscal year. Early adoption is permitted. Although we are in the process of evaluating the impact of adoption of ASU 2016-02 on its consolidated financial statements, we currently expect the most significant changes will be related to the recognition of new right-of-use assets and lease liabilities on our consolidated balance sheet.

In January 2016, the FASB issued an ASU, which requires equity investments (except those accounted for under the equity method of accounting) to be measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income. The guidance is effective for fiscal years and interim period within those fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. Early adoption is permitted. The impact of the adoption of this ASU on our consolidated statements of income depends on the net unrealized gain or loss on our equity investment. For the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, the net unrealized gain on our equity investment was \$3.0 million and \$6.4 million. For the six months ended April 30, 2018, the net unrealized loss on our equity investment was \$0.1 million. For the six months ended April 30, 2017, the net unrealized gain on our equity investment was \$1.7 million.

In May 2014, the FASB issued a comprehensive new revenue recognition standard which will supersede previous existing revenue recognition guidance. The standard is intended to clarify the principles of recognizing revenue and create common revenue recognition guidance between U.S. GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards. The standard also requires expanded disclosures surrounding revenue recognition. During fiscal 2017, the FASB issued additional clarification guidance on the new revenue recognition standard which also included certain scope improvements and practical expedients. The standard (including clarification guidance issued) is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 15, 2017, which will be our first quarter of fiscal 2019. We will adopt the new standard using the modified retrospective transition method, under which the cumulative effect of initially applying

the new guidance is recognized as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings on the first day of our 2019 fiscal year.

2. Information regarding our operations in different segments

We report our operations in three different business segments: (1) Fresh products, (2) Calavo Foods, and (3) RFG. These three business segments are presented based on how information is used by our Chief Executive Officer to measure performance and allocate resources. The Fresh products segment includes all operations that involve the distribution of avocados and other fresh produce products. The Calavo Foods segment represents all operations related to the purchase, manufacturing, and distribution of prepared products, including guacamole and salsa. The RFG segment represents all operations related to the manufacturing and distribution of fresh-cut fruit, fresh-cut vegetables, vegetables and prepared foods. Selling, general and administrative expenses, as well as other non-operating income/expense items,

Table of Contents

are evaluated by our Chief Executive Officer in the aggregate. We do not allocate assets, or specifically identify them to, our operating segments. Data in the following tables is presented in thousands:

| | Three months ended April 30, 2018 | | | | Three months ended April 30, 2017 | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total |
| Avocados | \$ 127,743 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 127,743 | \$ 142,933 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 142,933 |
| Tomatoes | 7,963 | — | — | 7,963 | 11,187 | — | — | 11,187 |
| Papayas | 2,852 | — | — | 2,852 | 1,955 | — | — | 1,955 |
| Other fresh products | 69 | — | — | 69 | 6 | — | — | 6 |
| Prepared avocado products | — | 25,235 | — | 25,235 | — | 19,265 | — | 19,265 |
| Salsa | — | 740 | — | 740 | — | 935 | — | 935 |
| Fresh-cut fruit & vegetables and prepared foods | — | — | 104,982 | 104,982 | — | — | 98,028 | 98,028 |
| Total gross sales | 138,627 | 25,975 | 104,982 | 269,584 | 156,081 | 20,200 | 98,028 | 274,309 |
| Less sales incentives | (438) | (3,271) | (425) | (4,134) | (256) | (2,805) | (326) | (3,387) |
| Less inter-company eliminations | (254) | (791) | — | (1,045) | (202) | (558) | — | (760) |
| Net sales | \$ 137,935 | \$ 21,913 | \$ 104,557 | \$ 264,405 | \$ 155,623 | \$ 16,837 | \$ 97,702 | \$ 270,162 |

| | Six months ended April 30, 2018 | | | | Six months ended April 30, 2017 | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------|------------|
| | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total |
| Avocados | \$ 236,672 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 236,672 | \$ 247,665 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 247,665 |
| Tomatoes | 20,047 | — | — | 20,047 | 16,459 | — | — | 16,459 |
| Papayas | 5,657 | — | — | 5,657 | 4,319 | — | — | 4,319 |
| Other fresh products | 104 | — | — | 104 | 101 | — | — | 101 |

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Prepared avocado products | — | 47,038 | — | 47,038 | — | 38,515 | — | 38,515 |
| Salsa | — | 1,605 | — | 1,605 | — | 2,033 | — | 2,033 |
| Fresh-cut fruit & vegetables and prepared foods | — | — | 211,758 | 211,758 | — | — | 196,075 | 196,075 |
| Total gross sales | 262,480 | 48,643 | 211,758 | 522,881 | 268,544 | 40,548 | 196,075 | 505,198 |
| Less sales incentives | (1,092) | (6,049) | (1,095) | (8,236) | (533) | (5,506) | (666) | (6,700) |
| Less inter-company eliminations | (668) | (1,644) | — | (2,312) | (329) | (1,417) | — | (1,746) |
| Net sales | \$ 260,720 | \$ 40,950 | \$ 210,663 | \$ 512,333 | \$ 267,682 | \$ 33,625 | \$ 195,409 | \$ 496,752 |

Table of Contents

| | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Three months ended April 30, 2018 | | | | |
| Net sales before intercompany eliminations | \$ 138,189 | \$ 22,704 | \$ 104,557 | \$ 265,450 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (254) | (791) | — | (1,045) |
| Net sales | 137,935 | 21,913 | 104,557 | 264,405 |
| Cost of sales before intercompany eliminations | 123,052 | 14,840 | 95,589 | 233,481 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (237) | (479) | (329) | (1,045) |
| Cost of sales | 122,815 | 14,361 | 95,260 | 232,436 |
| Gross profit | \$ 15,120 | \$ 7,552 | \$ 9,297 | \$ 31,969 |
| Three months ended April 30, 2017 | | | | |
| Net sales before intercompany eliminations | \$ 155,825 | \$ 17,395 | \$ 97,702 | \$ 270,922 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (202) | (558) | — | (760) |
| Net sales | 155,623 | 16,837 | 97,702 | 270,162 |
| Cost of sales before intercompany eliminations | 131,985 | 11,634 | 91,050 | 234,669 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (159) | (397) | (204) | (760) |
| Cost of sales | 131,826 | 11,237 | 90,846 | 233,909 |
| Gross profit | \$ 23,797 | \$ 5,600 | \$ 6,856 | \$ 36,253 |
| | Fresh products | Calavo Foods | RFG | Total |
| Six months ended April 30, 2018 | | | | |
| Net sales before intercompany eliminations | \$ 261,388 | \$ 42,594 | \$ 210,663 | \$ 514,645 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (668) | (1,644) | — | (2,312) |
| Net sales | 260,720 | 40,950 | 210,663 | 512,333 |
| Cost of sales before intercompany eliminations | 231,955 | 28,461 | 195,950 | 456,366 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (612) | (1,038) | (662) | (2,312) |
| Cost of sales | 231,343 | 27,423 | 195,288 | 454,054 |
| Gross profit | \$ 29,377 | \$ 13,527 | \$ 15,375 | \$ 58,279 |
| Six months ended April 30, 2017 | | | | |
| Net sales before intercompany eliminations | \$ 268,011 | \$ 35,042 | \$ 195,409 | \$ 498,462 |
| Intercompany eliminations | (329) | (1,417) | — | (1,746) |
| Net sales | 267,682 | 33,625 | 195,409 | 496,716 |
| Cost of sales before intercompany eliminations | 236,294 | 23,924 | 180,067 | 440,285 |

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Intercompany eliminations | (260) | (991) | (495) | (1,746) |
| Cost of sales | 236,034 | 22,933 | 179,572 | 438,539 |
| Gross profit | \$ 31,648 | \$ 10,692 | \$ 15,837 | \$ 58,177 |

For the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, inter-segment sales and cost of sales of \$0.2 million between Fresh products and RFG were eliminated. For the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, inter-segment sales and cost of sales of \$0.6 million and \$0.3 million between Fresh products and RFG were eliminated. For the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, inter-segment sales and cost of sales of \$0.8 million and \$0.6 million between Calavo Foods and RFG were eliminated. For the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, inter-segment sales and cost of

Table of Contents

sales of \$1.6 million and \$1.4 million between Calavo Foods and RFG were eliminated. For the six months ended April 30, 2018, inter-segment sales and cost of sales of \$0.1 million between Fresh products and Calavo Foods were eliminated.

3. Inventories

Inventories consist of the following (in thousands):

| | April 30, 2018 | October 31, 2017 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Fresh fruit | \$ 21,430 | \$ 14,566 |
| Packing supplies and ingredients | 9,903 | 9,755 |
| Finished prepared foods | 7,825 | 6,537 |
| | \$ 39,158 | \$ 30,858 |

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value. We periodically review the value of items in inventory and record any necessary write downs of inventory based on our assessment of market conditions. No inventory reserve was considered necessary as of April 30, 2018. We recorded a write down of \$0.4 million to adjust our fresh fruit inventory to the lower of cost or net realizable value as of October 31, 2017.

4. Related party transactions

Certain members of our Board of Directors market California avocados through Calavo pursuant to marketing agreements substantially similar to the marketing agreements that we enter into with other growers. During the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, the aggregate amount of avocados procured from entities owned or controlled by members of our Board of Directors was \$1.9 million and \$4.7 million. During the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, the aggregate amount of avocados procured from entities owned or controlled by members of our Board of Directors was \$2.0 million and \$5.2 million. Amounts payable to these Board members were \$1.0 million as of April 30, 2018. We did not have any amounts payable to these Board members as of October 31, 2017.

During the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, we received \$0.1 million as dividend income from Limoneira Company (Limoneira). During the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, we received \$0.2 million as dividend income from Limoneira. In addition, we lease office space from Limoneira and paid rental expenses of \$0.1 million for each of the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017. Harold Edwards, who is a member of our Board

of Directors, is the Chief Executive Officer of Limoneira Company. We have a 12% ownership interest in Limoneira. Additionally, our Chief Executive Officer is a member of the Limoneira Board of Directors.

We currently have a member of our Board of Directors who also serves as a partner in the law firm of TroyGould PC, which frequently represents Calavo as legal counsel. During each of the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, Calavo Growers, Inc. paid fees totaling less than \$0.1 million to TroyGould PC. During each of the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, Calavo Growers, Inc. paid fees totaling \$0.1 million to TroyGould PC.

In December 2014, Calavo formed a wholly owned subsidiary Calavo Growers De Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V. (Calavo Sub). In July 2015, Calavo Sub entered into a Shareholder Agreement with Grupo Belo del Pacifico, S.A. de C.V., (Belo) a Mexican Company owned by Agricola Belher, and formed Agricola Don Memo, S.A. de C.V. (Don Memo). Belo and Calavo Sub have an equal one-half ownership interest in Don Memo. Pursuant to a management service agreement, Belo, through its officers and employees, has day-to-day power and authority to manage the operations. Belo is entitled to a management fee, as defined, which is payable annually in July of each year. Additionally, Calavo Sub is entitled to commission, for the sale of produce in the Mexican National Market, United States, Canada, and any other overseas market.

In January 2016, our unconsolidated subsidiary, Don Memo entered into a loan agreement in the amount of \$4.5 million with Bank of America, N.A. (BoA) proceeds of which were used by Don Memo to repay debt owed to Calavo.

Table of Contents

Also in January 2016, Calavo and BoA, entered into a Continuing and Unconditional Guaranty Agreement (the Guaranty). Under the terms of the Guaranty, Calavo unconditionally guarantees and promises to pay BoA any and all Indebtedness, as defined therein, of our unconsolidated subsidiary Don Memo to BoA. Belo has also entered into a similar guarantee with BoA.

As of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, we have an investment of \$4.9 million and \$4.6 million, representing Calavo Sub's 50% ownership in Don Memo, which is included as an investment in unconsolidated entities on our balance sheet. We make advances to Don Memo for operating purposes, provide additional advances as shipments are made during the season, and return the proceeds from tomato sales under our marketing program to Don Memo, net of our commission and aforementioned advances. As of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, we had outstanding advances of \$2.5 million and \$1.6 million to Don Memo. During the three months ended April 30, 2018, we recorded \$0.1 million of expenses to Don Memo pursuant to our consignment agreement. During the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded \$3.8 million and \$0.7 million of expenses to Don Memo pursuant to our consignment agreement.

We had grower advances due from Belher of \$4.0 million as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, which are netted against the grower payable. In addition, we had infrastructure advances due from Belher of \$0.6 million as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017. Of these infrastructure advances \$0.2 million was recorded as receivable in prepaid and other current assets. The remaining \$0.4 million of these infrastructure advances are recorded in other assets. During the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded \$6.7 million and \$9.4 million of expenses to Belher pursuant to our consignment agreement. During the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded \$12.6 million and \$13.1 million of expenses to Belher pursuant to our consignment agreement.

In August 2015, we entered into Shareholder's Agreement with various partners and created Avocados de Jalisco, S.A.P.I. de C.V. ("Avocados de Jalisco"). Avocados de Jalisco is a Mexican corporation created to engage in procuring, packing and selling avocados. This entity is approximately 83% owned by Calavo and is consolidated in our financial statements. Avocados de Jalisco built a packinghouse located in Jalisco, Mexico and such packinghouse has begun operations in June of 2017. As of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, we have made preseason advances of approximately \$0.1 million to various partners of Avocados de Jalisco. During the six months ended April 30, 2018, we purchased approximately \$0.2 million of avocados from the partners of Avocados de Jalisco. In January 2018, we transferred \$1.0 million of interest to the Avocados de Jalisco noncontrolling members.

As of April 30, 2018, we have an approximate 38% ownership interest in FreshRealm, LLC (FreshRealm). Three officers and five members of our board of directors have investments in FreshRealm. In addition, as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, we have a loan to FreshRealm members of approximately \$0.3 million. In April 2017, FreshRealm initiated another round of financing. From April 2017 to October 2017, we invested \$7.5 million in FreshRealm. In October and December 2017, our Chairman and Chief Executive Officer invested \$7.0 million and \$1.5 million into FreshRealm. In January 2018, one of our non-executive directors invested \$1.8 million into FreshRealm. In the second quarter of fiscal 2018, two of our non-executive directors invested \$1.2 million into FreshRealm.

We provide storage services to FreshRealm from our New Jersey and Texas Value-Added Depots, and our RFG Riverside facility. We have received less than \$0.1 million in storage services revenue from FreshRealm in the three months ended April 30, 2018. We have received \$0.1 million in storage services revenue from FreshRealm in the six months ended April 30, 2018. For the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, RFG has sold \$2.4 million and \$1.9 million of products to FreshRealm. For the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, RFG has sold \$3.9 million and \$2.9 million of products to FreshRealm.

The previous owners of RFG, one of which is currently an officer of Calavo, have a majority ownership of certain entities that provide various services to RFG, specifically LIG Partners, LLC and THNC, LLC. One of RFG's California operating facilities leases a building from LIG Partners, LLC (LIG) pursuant to an operating lease. RFG's Texas operating facility leases a building from THNC, LLC (THNC) pursuant to an operating lease. As of April 30, 2018, THNC owes us \$0.2 million related to tenant improvements. See the following tables for the related party activity for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017:

Table of Contents

| (in thousands) | Three months ended April 30, | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Rent paid to LIG | \$ 139 | \$ 135 |
| Rent paid to THNC, LLC | \$ 199 | \$ 131 |

| (in thousands) | Six months ended April 30, | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Rent paid to LIG | \$ 278 | \$ 269 |
| Rent paid to THNC, LLC | \$ 398 | \$ 261 |

5. Other assets

Other assets consist of the following (in thousands):

| | April 30, 2018 | October 31, 2017 |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| Intangibles, net | \$ 1,664 | \$ 2,226 |
| Mexican IVA (i.e. value-added) taxes receivable | 20,715 | 18,174 |
| Infrastructure advance to Agricola Belher | 400 | 400 |
| Loan to FreshRealm members | 158 | 315 |
| Notes receivable from San Rafael | 268 | 493 |
| Other | 1,125 | 1,183 |
| | \$ 24,330 | \$ 22,791 |

Intangible assets consist of the following (in thousands):

April 30, 2018

October 31, 2017

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | Weighted- Average Useful Life | Gross Carrying Value | Accum. Amortization | Net Book Value | Gross Carrying Value | Accum. Amortization | Net Book Value |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Customer list/relationships | 8.0 years | \$ 7,640 | \$ (6,643) | \$ 997 | \$ 7,640 | \$ (6,181) | \$ 1,459 |
| Trade names | 8.4 years | 2,760 | (2,604) | 156 | 2,760 | (2,529) | 231 |
| Trade secrets/recipes | 9.3 years | 630 | (394) | 236 | 630 | (369) | 261 |
| Brand name intangibles | indefinite | 275 | — | 275 | 275 | — | 275 |
| Intangibles, net | | \$ 11,572 | \$ (9,908) | \$ 1,664 | \$ 11,572 | \$ (9,346) | \$ 2,226 |

We anticipate recording amortization expense of approximately \$0.6 million for the remainder of fiscal 2018, \$0.7 million for fiscal year 2019, \$0.1 million for fiscal year 2020, \$0.1 million for fiscal year 2021, and \$0.1 million for thereafter, through fiscal year 2023.

See Note 11 for additional information related to Mexican IVA taxes.

6. Stock-Based Compensation

In April 2011, our shareholders approved the Calavo Growers, Inc. 2011 Management Incentive Plan (the “2011 Plan”). All directors, officers, employees and consultants (including prospective directors, officers, employees and consultants) of Calavo and its subsidiaries are eligible to receive awards under the 2011 Plan. Up to 1,500,000 shares of common stock may be issued by Calavo under the 2011 Plan.

On January 2, 2018, all 12 of our non-employee directors were granted 1,750 restricted shares each (total of 21,000 shares). These shares have full voting rights and participate in dividends as if unrestricted. The closing price of our stock on such date was \$85.90. On January 2, 2019, as long as the directors are still serving on the board, these shares lose their restriction and become non-forfeitable and transferable. These shares were granted pursuant to our 2011 Plan. The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for these grants was \$0.5 million for the three months ended

Table of Contents

April 30, 2018. The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for these grants was \$0.6 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018.

On December 18, 2017, our executive officers were granted a total of 25,241 restricted shares. These shares have full voting rights and participate in dividends as if unrestricted. The closing price of our stock on such date was \$75.45. These shares vest in one-third increments, on an annual basis, beginning December 18, 2018. These shares were granted pursuant to our 2011 Plan. The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for these grants was \$0.2 million for the three months ended April 30, 2018. The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for these grants was \$0.3 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018.

On October 31, 2017, a member of the management team at RFG resigned. His unvested portion of restricted stock issued in December of 2016 and January of 2016 were forfeited. On January 25, 2018, in consideration of and in exchange for his forfeiture of restricted shares upon his resignation, the board of directors granted 10,788 shares of unrestricted stock, which immediately vested. The closing price of our stock on such date was \$87.10. We recorded for this grant \$0.8 million of stock-based compensation expense in our fiscal first quarter of 2018.

On February 2, 2017, our Vice President of the Foods Division retired from Calavo for medical reasons. In January 2018, per the terms of our 2011 Plan and the respective employee award, the board of directors awarded the portion of the fiscal 2017 management bonus for the percentage of the year worked. As a result, he was granted 867 shares of unrestricted stock, which immediately vested. As a result, we recorded \$0.1 million of stock-based compensation expense in our fiscal first quarter of 2018.

A summary of restricted stock activity, related to our 2011 Management Incentive Plan, is as follows (in thousands, except for per share amounts):

| | Number of Shares | Weighted-Average Grant Price | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Outstanding at October 31, 2017 | 103 | \$ 54.64 | |
| Vested | (56) | \$ 54.27 | |
| Forfeited | (7) | \$ 52.69 | |
| Granted | 47 | \$ 80.20 | |
| Outstanding at April 30, 2018 | 87 | \$ 68.08 | \$ 8,105 |

The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for restricted stock was \$0.9 million and \$0.8 million for the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017. The total recognized stock-based compensation expense for restricted stock was \$1.8 million and \$1.5 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017. Total unrecognized stock-based compensation expense totaled \$4.8 million and \$3.0 million as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017,

and will be amortized through fiscal year 2020.

Stock options are granted with exercise prices of not less than the fair market value at grant date, generally vest over one to five years and generally expire two to five years after the grant date. We settle stock option exercises with newly issued shares of common stock.

We measure compensation cost for all stock-based awards at fair value on the date of grant and recognize compensation expense in our consolidated statements of operations over the service period that the awards are expected to vest. We measure the fair value of our stock based compensation awards on the date of grant.

A summary of stock option activity, related to our 2005 Stock Incentive Plan, is as follows (in thousands, except for per share amounts):

15

Table of Contents

| | Number of Shares | Weighted-Average Exercise Price | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Outstanding at October 31, 2017 | 7 | \$ 18.54 | |
| Exercised | (3) | \$ 17.66 | |
| Outstanding at April 30, 2018 | 4 | \$ 19.20 | \$ 374 |
| Exercisable at April 30, 2018 | 4 | \$ 19.20 | \$ 374 |

At April 30, 2018, outstanding and exercisable stock options had a weighted-average remaining contractual term of 1.8 years. The total recognized and unrecognized stock-based compensation expense was insignificant for the three months ended April 30, 2018.

A summary of stock option activity, related to our 2011 Management Incentive Plan, is as follows (in thousands, except for per share amounts):

| | Number of Shares | Weighted-Average Exercise Price | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Outstanding at October 31, 2017 | 20 | \$ 40.07 | |
| Outstanding at April 30, 2018 | 20 | \$ 40.07 | \$ 1,068 |
| Exercisable at April 30, 2018 | 12 | \$ 29.01 | \$ 773 |

At April 30, 2018, outstanding and exercisable stock options had a weighted-average remaining contractual term of 4.7 years. The total recognized and unrecognized stock-based compensation expense was insignificant for the three months ended April 30, 2018.

7. Other events

Dividend payment

On December 8, 2017, we paid a \$0.95 per share dividend in the aggregate amount of \$16.7 million to shareholders of record on November 17, 2017.

Litigation

We are currently a named defendant in two class action lawsuits filed in Superior state courts in California alleging violations of California wage-and-hour laws, failure to pay overtime, failure to pay for missed meal and rest periods, failure to provide accurate itemized wage statements, failure to pay all wages due at the time of termination or resignation, as well as statutory penalties for violation of the California Labor Code and Minimum Wage Order-2014.

In August 2017, the parties reached a tentative settlement of the case, whereby we agreed to pay \$0.4 million to resolve the allegations and avoid further distraction that would result if the litigation continued. The settlement is subject to court approval. The Company recorded \$0.4 million as a selling, general and administrative expense in the third quarter of fiscal 2017. The final court approval is scheduled for August 2018 for the aforementioned settlement agreement and there will be no significant change in expense.

From time to time, we are also involved in other litigation arising in the ordinary course of our business that we do not believe will have a material adverse impact on our financial statements.

Mexico tax audits

We conduct business internationally and, as a result, one or more of our subsidiaries files income tax returns in U.S. federal, U.S. state and certain foreign jurisdictions. Accordingly, in the normal course of business, we are subject to examination by taxing authorities, primarily in Mexico and the United States. During our third quarter of fiscal 2016,

Table of Contents

our wholly-owned subsidiary, Calavo de Mexico (“CDM”), received a written communication from the Ministry of Finance and Administration of the government of the State of Michoacan, Mexico (“MFM”) containing preliminary observations related to a fiscal 2011 tax audit of such subsidiary. MFM’s preliminary observations outline certain proposed adjustments primarily related to intercompany funding, deductions for services from certain vendors/suppliers and Value Added Tax (“VAT”). During our fourth fiscal quarter of 2016, we provided a written rebuttal to MFM’s preliminary observations and requested the adoption of a conclusive agreement before the PRODECON (Local Tax Ombudsman) so that a full discussion of the case between us, the MFM and the PRODECON, as appropriate, can lead to a reconsideration of the MFM findings. During our third and fourth fiscal quarters of 2017, several meetings between MFM, PRODECON and us took place and on November 28, 2017, the initial PRODECON process concluded. In April 2018, we filed a second formal agreement before the PRODECON, so that we can continue the discussion of the case between us, the MFM and the PRODECON. During this meeting and discussion period, the statutory period that MFM has in order to issue the tax assessment has been suspended. Currently, we are waiting for the response of the MFM and the PRODECON regarding our next meeting date. We believe we have the legal arguments and documentation to sustain the positions challenged by tax authorities.

Additionally, we also received notice from Mexico's Federal Tax Administration Service, Servicio de Administracion Tributaria (SAT), that our wholly-owned Mexican subsidiary, Calavo de Mexico, is currently under examination related to fiscal year 2013. In January 2017, we received preliminary observations from SAT outlining certain proposed adjustments primarily related to intercompany funding deductions for services from certain vendors/suppliers and VAT. We provided a written rebuttal to these preliminary observation during our second fiscal quarter of 2017, which the SAT is in process of analyzing. During our third fiscal quarter of 2017, we requested the adoption of a conclusive agreement before the PRODECON (Local Tax Ombudsman), so that a full discussion of the case between us, the SAT and the PRODECON, as appropriate, can lead to a reconsideration of the SATs findings. During our first fiscal quarter of 2018, we had an initial meeting with officials from the SAT and the PRODECON, which led to a further exchange of supporting information and documentation. We expect that several formal meetings between us, the SAT and the PRODECON will be required before the SAT will reach a conclusion. Note that during the meeting and discussion process, the fiscal year 2013 final assessment (previously expected no later September 2017) has been suspended.

We believe that the ultimate resolution of these matters is unlikely to have a material effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

8.Fair value measurements

A fair value measurement is determined based on the assumptions that a market participant would use in pricing an asset or liability. A three-tiered hierarchy draws distinctions between market participant assumptions based on (i) observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets (Level 1), (ii) inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are observable either directly or indirectly (Level 2) and (iii) unobservable inputs that require the Company to use present value and other valuation techniques in the determination of fair value (Level 3).

Table of Contents

The following table sets forth our financial assets and liabilities as of April 30, 2018 that are measured on a recurring basis during the period, segregated by level within the fair value hierarchy:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|-----------|
| | (All amounts are presented in thousands) | | | |
| Assets at Fair Value: | | | | |
| Investment in Limoneira Company(1) | \$ 40,241 | — | — | \$ 40,241 |
| Total assets at fair value | \$ 40,241 | — | — | \$ 40,241 |

(1) The investment in Limoneira Company consists of marketable securities in the Limoneira Company stock. We currently own approximately 12% of Limoneira's outstanding common stock. These securities are measured at fair value using quoted market prices. Limoneira's stock price at April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017 equaled \$23.28 per share and \$23.35 per share. Unrealized gains and losses are recognized through other comprehensive income. Unrealized investment holding gains arising during the three months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$3.0 million and \$6.4 million. Unrealized investment holding losses arising during the six months ended April 30, 2018 was \$0.1 million. Unrealized investment holding gains arising during the six months ended April 30, 2017 was \$1.7 million.

9. Noncontrolling interest

The following table reconciles shareholders' equity attributable to noncontrolling interest related to Avocados de Jalisco (in thousands).

| | Three months ended April 30, | |
|---|------------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Avocados de Jalisco noncontrolling interest | | |
| Noncontrolling interest, beginning | \$ 1,867 | \$ 934 |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest of Avocados de Jalisco | (106) | (11) |
| Noncontrolling interest, ending | \$ 1,761 | \$ 923 |

| | Six months ended April | |
|---|------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Avocados de Jalisco noncontrolling interest | | |
| Noncontrolling interest, beginning | \$ 1,016 | \$ 962 |
| Noncash transfer of noncontrolling interest | 1,001 | — |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest of Avocados de Jalisco | (256) | (39) |
| Noncontrolling interest, ending | \$ 1,761 | \$ 923 |

Table of Contents

10.Earnings per share

Basic and diluted net income per share is calculated as follows (data in thousands, except per share data):

| | Three months ended April 30, | | Six months ended April 30, | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Numerator: | | | | |
| Net Income attributable to Calavo Growers, Inc. | \$ 14,122 | \$ 12,945 | \$ 21,261 | \$ 18,194 |
| Denominator: | | | | |
| Weighted average shares – Basic | 17,481 | 17,426 | 17,472 | 17,402 |
| Effect on dilutive securities – Restricted stock/options | 99 | 113 | 89 | 84 |
| Weighted average shares – Diluted | 17,580 | 17,539 | 17,561 | 17,486 |
| Net income per share attributable to Calavo Growers, Inc: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.74 | \$ 1.22 | \$ 1.05 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.80 | \$ 0.74 | \$ 1.21 | \$ 1.04 |

11.Mexican IVA taxes receivable

Included in other assets are tax receivables due from the Mexican government for value-added taxes (IVA) paid in advance. CDM is charged IVA by vendors on certain expenditures in Mexico, which, insofar as they relate to the exportation of goods, translate into IVA amounts receivable from the Mexican government.

As of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, IVA receivables totaled \$22.2 million and \$19.5 million. Historically, CDM received IVA refund payments from the Mexican tax authorities on a timely basis. Beginning in fiscal 2014

and continuing into fiscal 2018, however, the tax authorities began carrying out more detailed reviews of our refund requests and our supporting documentation. Additionally, they are also questioning the refunds requested attributable to IVA paid to certain suppliers that allegedly did not fulfill their own tax obligations. We believe these factors and others have contributed to delays in the processing of IVA claims by the Mexican tax authorities. Currently, we are in the process of collecting such balances through regular administrative processes, but certain amounts may ultimately need to be recovered via legal means.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2017, tax authorities informed us that their internal opinion, based on the information provided by local SAT office in Uruapan, considers that CDM is not properly documented relative to its declared tax structure and therefore CDM cannot claim the refundable IVA balance. CDM has strong arguments and supporting documentation to sustain its declared tax structure for IVA and income tax purposes. CDM decided to start an administrative appeal for the IVA related to the request of the months of July, August and September of 2015 in order to assert its argument that CDM is properly documented and to therefore change the SAT's internal assessment. CDM expects to have a resolution to this matter in fiscal 2018. As of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017, \$20.7 million and \$18.2 million of CDM IVA receivables were recorded in other assets.

We believe that our operations in Mexico are properly documented and that the Mexican tax authorities will ultimately authorize the refund of the corresponding IVA amounts. We will continue to monitor the collection of these receivables with our outside consultants.

12. Income Taxes

Our tax provision is determined using an estimated annual effective tax rate and adjusted for discrete taxable events that may occur during the quarter. We recognize the effects of tax legislation in the period in which the law is enacted.

Table of Contents

Our deferred tax assets and liabilities are remeasured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years we estimate the related temporary differences to reverse.

On December 22, 2017, the President of the United States signed and enacted comprehensive tax legislation into law H.R. 1, commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "Tax Act"). Except for certain provisions, the Tax Act is effective for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018. As a fiscal year U.S. taxpayer with an October 31 fiscal year end, the majority of the new provisions, such as eliminating the domestic manufacturing deduction, creating new taxes on certain foreign sourced income and introducing new limitations on certain business deductions, will not apply until our 2019 fiscal year. For fiscal 2018 and effective in the first fiscal quarter, the most significant impacts include: lowering of the U.S. federal corporate income tax rate; remeasuring certain net deferred tax assets and liabilities; and requiring the transition tax on the deemed repatriation of certain foreign earnings. In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, we recorded \$1.7 million in one-time, non-cash charges related to the revaluation of our net deferred tax assets (approximately \$1.4 million) and the transition tax on the deemed repatriation of foreign earnings (approximately \$0.3 million). For fiscal year 2018 we are estimating an effective consolidated rate of 26.0% based primarily on the blending of the historical federal corporate tax rate of 35% and the new federal corporate income tax rate of 21%.

On December 22, 2017, the SEC issued guidance under Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118, Income Tax Accounting Implications of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act ("SAB 118") allowing taxpayers to record a reasonable estimate of the impact of the U.S. legislation when it does not have the necessary information available, prepared or analyzed (including computations) in reasonable detail to complete its accounting for the change in tax law. In accordance with SAB 118, the estimated income tax charge of \$1.7 million represents the Company's best estimate based on interpretation of the U.S. legislation. As a result, the actual impact on the net deferred tax liability may vary from the estimated amount due to uncertainties in the Company's preliminary review.

Table of Contents

ITEM 2.MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

This information should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements and the notes thereto included in this Quarterly Report, and the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contained in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2017 of Calavo Growers, Inc. (we, Calavo, or the Company).

Recent Developments

Dividend payment

On December 8, 2017, we paid a \$0.95 per share dividend in the aggregate amount of \$16.7 million to shareholders of record on November 17, 2017.

Litigation

We are currently a named defendant in two class action lawsuits filed in Superior state courts in California alleging violations of California wage-and-hour laws, failure to pay overtime, failure to pay for missed meal and rest periods, failure to provide accurate itemized wage statements, failure to pay all wages due at the time of termination or resignation, as well as statutory penalties for violation of the California Labor Code and Minimum Wage Order-2014.

In August 2017, the parties reached a tentative settlement of the case, whereby we agreed to pay \$0.4 million to resolve the allegations and avoid further distraction that would result if the litigation continued. The settlement is subject to court approval. The Company recorded \$0.4 million as a selling, general and administrative expense in the third quarter of fiscal 2017. The final court approval is scheduled for August 2018 for the aforementioned settlement agreement and there will be no significant change in expense.

From time to time, we are also involved in other litigation arising in the ordinary course of our business that we do not believe will have a material adverse impact on our financial statements.

Mexico tax audits

We conduct business internationally and, as a result, one or more of our subsidiaries files income tax returns in U.S. federal, U.S. state and certain foreign jurisdictions. Accordingly, in the normal course of business, we are subject to examination by taxing authorities, primarily in Mexico and the United States. During our third quarter of fiscal 2016, our wholly-owned subsidiary, Calavo de Mexico (“CDM”), received a written communication from the Ministry of Finance and Administration of the government of the State of Michoacan, Mexico (“MFM”) containing preliminary observations related to a fiscal 2011 tax audit of such subsidiary. MFM’s preliminary observations outline certain proposed adjustments primarily related to intercompany funding, deductions for services from certain vendors/suppliers and Value Added Tax (“VAT”). During our fourth fiscal quarter of 2016, we provided a written rebuttal to MFM’s preliminary observations and requested the adoption of a conclusive agreement before the PRODECON (Local Tax Ombudsman) so that a full discussion of the case between us, the MFM and the PRODECON, as appropriate, can lead to a reconsideration of the MFM findings. During our third and fourth fiscal quarters of 2017, several meetings between MFM, PRODECON and us took place and on November 28, 2017, the initial PRODECON process concluded. In April 2018, we filed a second formal agreement before the PRODECON, so that we can continue the discussion of the case between us, the MFM and the PRODECON. During this meeting and discussion period, the statutory period that MFM has in order to issue the tax assessment has been suspended. Currently, we are waiting for the response of the MFM and the PRODECON regarding our next meeting date. We believe we have the legal arguments and documentation to sustain the positions challenged by tax authorities.

Additionally, we also received notice from Mexico's Federal Tax Administration Service, Servicio de Administracion Tributaria (SAT), that our wholly-owned Mexican subsidiary, Calavo de Mexico, is currently under examination related

Table of Contents

to fiscal year 2013. In January 2017, we received preliminary observations from SAT outlining certain proposed adjustments primarily related to intercompany funding deductions for services from certain vendors/suppliers and VAT. We provided a written rebuttal to these preliminary observation during our second fiscal quarter of 2017, which the SAT is in process of analyzing. During our third fiscal quarter of 2017, we requested the adoption of a conclusive agreement before the PRODECON (Local Tax Ombudsman), so that a full discussion of the case between us, the SAT and the PRODECON, as appropriate, can lead to a reconsideration of the SATs findings. During our first fiscal quarter of 2018, we had an initial meeting with officials from the SAT and the PRODECON, which led to a further exchange of supporting information and documentation. We expect that several formal meetings between us, the SAT and the PRODECON will be required before the SAT will reach a conclusion. Note that during the meeting and discussion process, the fiscal year 2013 final assessment (previously expected no later September 2017) has been suspended.

We believe that the ultimate resolution of these matters is unlikely to have a material effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Net Sales

The following table summarizes our net sales by business segment for each of the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017:

| | Three months ended April 30, | | | Six months ended April 30, | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|
| | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 |
| Net sales: | | | | | | |
| Fresh products | \$ 137,935 | (11.4) % | \$ 155,623 | \$ 260,720 | (2.6) % | \$ 267,682 |
| Calavo Foods | 21,913 | 30.1 % | 16,837 | 40,950 | 21.8 % | 33,625 |
| RFG | 104,557 | 7.0 % | 97,702 | 210,663 | 7.8 % | 195,409 |
| Total net sales | \$ 264,405 | (2.1) % | \$ 270,162 | \$ 512,333 | 3.1 % | \$ 496,716 |

As a percentage of net sales:

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
| Fresh products | 52.2 | % | 57.6 | % | 50.9 | % | 53.9 | % |
| Calavo Foods | 8.3 | % | 6.2 | % | 8.0 | % | 6.8 | % |
| RFG | 39.5 | % | 36.2 | % | 41.1 | % | 39.3 | % |
| | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % |

Summary

Net sales for the three months ended April 30, 2018, compared to the corresponding period in fiscal 2017, decreased by \$5.8 million, or approximately 2.1%. The decrease in sales, when compared to the same corresponding prior year periods, was primarily related to the decline in the fresh segment, partially offset by gains in Calavo Foods and RFG. Net sales for the six months ended April 30, 2018, compared to the corresponding period in fiscal 2017, increased by \$15.6 million, or approximately 3.1%. The increase in sales, when compared to the same corresponding prior year periods, was primarily related to the growth in the Calavo Foods and RFG segments.

For both the quarter and the six months ended April 30, 2018, Calavo Foods had our largest percentage increases in sales, followed by our RFG segment, which was offset by a decrease in our Fresh products segment, as shown above. The increase in Calavo Foods sales was due primarily to increased sales of our prepared avocado products, which was partially offset by decreased sales of salsa products. The increase in RFG sales was due primarily to increased sales from fresh prepared food, fresh-cut fruit and vegetable products. The decrease in Fresh products sales was due primarily to decreased sales of avocados. See discussion below for further details.

All three segments of our business are subject to seasonal trends which can impact the volume and/or quality of fruit sourced in any particular quarter. All intercompany sales are eliminated in our consolidated results of operations.

Table of Contents

Fresh products

Second Quarter 2018 vs. Second Quarter 2017

Net sales delivered by the Fresh products business decreased by approximately \$17.7 million, or 11.4%, for the second quarter of fiscal 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017. This decrease in Fresh product sales during the second quarter of fiscal 2018 was primarily related to decreased sales of avocados and tomatoes.

Sales of avocados decreased \$15.4 million, or 10.8%, for the second quarter of 2018, when compared to the same prior year period. This decrease in avocado sales was primarily due to a 20% decrease in the average sales price per carton. The decrease in sales price was partially offset by a 9.3 million pound, or 11%, increase in the volume of avocados sold during the quarter.

Sales of tomatoes decreased to \$7.7 million for the second quarter of fiscal 2018, compared to \$11.0 million for the same period for fiscal 2017. The decrease in sales for tomatoes is primarily due to an approximately 34% decrease in the volume of cartons sold, which was partially offset by an increase in the average sales price per carton.

Six Months Ended 2018 vs. Six Months Ended 2017

Net sales delivered by the Fresh products business decreased by approximately \$7.0 million, or 2.6%, for the six months ended 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017. This decrease in Fresh product sales during the six months ended 2018 was primarily related to decreased sales of avocados, partially offset by an increased sales in tomatoes.

Sales of avocados decreased \$11.6 million, or 4.7%, for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same prior year period. This decrease in avocado sales was primarily due to a 11% decrease in the average sales price per carton, partially offset by 11.6 million pounds, or a 7.4% increase in the volume of avocados sold during the year.

Sales of tomatoes increased to \$19.5 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018, compared to \$16.2 million for the same period for fiscal 2017. The increase in sales for tomatoes is primarily due to an approximately 29% increase in the average sales price per carton, partially offset by 6% decrease in the volume of cartons sold.

Calavo Foods

Second Quarter 2018 vs. Second Quarter 2017

Sales for Calavo Foods for the quarter ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017, increased \$5.1 million, or 30.1%. Sales of prepared avocado products increased by approximately \$5.3 million, or 33.3%, for the quarter ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same prior year period, resulting from increases in both the average sales price per pound and the total volume of pounds sold during the quarter. Partially offsetting this gain were sales of salsa products, which decreased by approximately \$0.2 million during the quarter.

Six Months Ended 2018 vs. Six Months Ended 2017

Sales for Calavo Foods for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017, increased \$7.3 million, or 21.8%. Sales of prepared avocado products increased by approximately \$7.8 million, or 24.5%, for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same prior year period, resulting from increases in both the average sales price per pound and the total volume of pounds sold. Partially offsetting this gain were sales of salsa products, which decreased by approximately \$0.4 million during the year.

Table of Contents

RFG

Second Quarter 2018 vs. Second Quarter 2017

Sales for RFG for the quarter ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017, increased \$6.9 million, or 7.0%. The overall increase in sales is primarily due to higher sales volume from expanded retail partnerships in multiple geographies, most notably in a few regions in which the Company has added production capacity.

Six Months Ended 2018 vs. Six Months Ended 2017

Sales for RFG for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017, increased \$15.3 million, or 7.8%. The overall increase in sales is primarily due to higher sales volume from expanded retail partnerships in multiple geographies, most notably in a few regions in which the Company has added production capacity.

Gross Profit

The following table summarizes our gross profit and gross profit percentages by business segment for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017:

| | Three months ended April 30, | | | Six months ended April 30, | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 |
| Gross Profit: | | | | | | |
| Fresh products | \$ 15,120 | (36.5) % | \$ 23,797 | \$ 29,377 | (7.2) % | \$ 31,648 |
| Calavo Foods | 7,552 | 34.9 % | 5,600 | 13,527 | 26.5 % | 10,692 |
| RFG | 9,297 | 35.6 % | 6,856 | 15,375 | (2.9) % | 15,837 |
| Total gross profit | \$ 31,969 | (11.8) % | \$ 36,253 | \$ 58,279 | 0.2 % | \$ 58,177 |

Gross profit percentages:

Edgar Filing: CALAVO GROWERS INC - Form 10-Q

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|---|------|---|------|---|------|---|
| Fresh products | 11.0 | % | 15.3 | % | 11.3 | % | 11.8 | % |
| Calavo Foods | 34.5 | % | 33.3 | % | 33.0 | % | 31.8 | % |
| RFG | 8.9 | % | 7.0 | % | 7.3 | % | 8.1 | % |
| Consolidated | 12.1 | % | 13.4 | % | 11.4 | % | 11.7 | % |

Summary

Our cost of goods sold consists predominantly of ingredient costs (primarily fruit and other whole foods), packing materials, freight and handling, labor and overhead (including depreciation) associated with preparing food products, and other direct expenses pertaining to products sold. Gross profit decreased by approximately \$4.3 million, or 11.8%, for the second quarter of fiscal 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017. The decrease was primarily attributable to gross profit decrease in the Fresh products segment, partially offset by an increase in our RFG segment and Calavo Foods segment.

Fresh products

During our three months ended April 30, 2018, as compared to the same prior year period, the decrease in our Fresh products segment gross profit percentage was the result of decreased profit for avocados and tomatoes. For the second quarter ended April 30, 2018, compared to the same prior year period, the gross profit percentage for avocados decreased to 11.0% in 2018 from 15.8% in 2017. The decrease was primarily related to the unusual market supply conditions experienced during the second quarter last year, as our level of profitability in the second quarter of 2018 was otherwise strong in comparison to most other historical periods. Freight costs also increased compared to last year's second quarter.

Table of Contents

In addition, the U.S. Dollar to Mexican Peso exchange rate was weaker in the second quarter 2018, when compared to the same prior year period. Note that any significant fluctuations in the exchange rate between the U.S. Dollar and the Mexican Peso may have a material impact on future gross profits for our Fresh products segment.

For the three months ended April 30, 2018, we generated gross profit of \$0.8 million from tomato sales, down from \$1.2 million in the corresponding prior year period. The decrease in tomato gross profit was due primarily to the year-over-year reduction in sales described in more detail earlier.

During our six months ended April 30, 2018, as compared to the same prior year period, the decrease in our Fresh products segment gross profit percentage was the result of decreased profit for avocados, partially offset by an increase in tomatoes. For the six months ended April 30, 2018, compared to the same prior year period, the gross profit percentage for avocados decreased to 11.3% in 2018 from 12.3% in 2017. The decrease during the six months of 2018 was primarily related to the unusual market supply conditions experienced last year and higher year-over-year freight costs. In addition, the U.S. Dollar to Mexican Peso exchange rate was weaker in the first six months of fiscal 2018, when compared to the same prior year period. Note that any significant fluctuations in the exchange rate between the U.S. Dollar and the Mexican Peso may have a material impact on future gross profits for our Fresh products segment.

For the six months ended April 30, 2018 we generated gross profit of \$2.1 million from tomato sales, up from \$1.3 million in the corresponding prior year period. The increase in tomato gross profit was due primarily to the year-over-year increase in sales described in more detail earlier.

Calavo Foods

Calavo Foods gross profit percentage increased for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same periods for fiscal 2017. The increase in Calavo Foods gross profit percentage was due primarily to increased gross profit of our prepared avocado products, which was partially offset by decreased gross profit of salsa products. The Calavo Foods segment gross profit percentage increased to 34.5% and 33.0% of net sales, during our three and six months ended April 30, 2018 compared to 33.3% and 31.8% during the same prior year periods. The increase was primarily due to a higher volume of pounds sold and higher average selling price for prepared avocado products, partially offset by higher fruit costs and the impact of a weaker exchange rate on production costs for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018, as compared to the same prior year periods. Note that any significant fluctuation in the cost of fruit used in the production process or the exchange rate between the U.S. Dollar and the Mexican Peso may have a material impact on future gross profit for our Calavo Foods segments.

RFG

RFG's gross profit percentage for the quarter ended April 30, 2018 was 8.9%, compared to 7.0% in the same prior year period. RFG's gross profit percentage for the six months ended April 30, 2018 was 7.3%, compared to 8.1% in the same prior year period. The gross profit improvement in the fiscal second quarter of 2018 was due primarily to manufacturing efficiencies generated during the most recent three months across the segment's manufacturing footprint, as well as lower raw material costs. The lower profit for the six months ended April 30, 2018, as compared to the same prior year period, was due to the costs associated with newer facilities, including our Riverside facility and an unusual circumstance at our Houston facility (described more fully in our first quarter disclosure).

Table of Contents

Selling, General and Administrative

| | Three months ended April 30, | | | Six months ended April 30, | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | | (Dollars in thousands) | | |
| Selling, general and administrative | \$ 12,875 | (16.5) % | \$ 15,426 | \$ 28,392 | (2.9) % | \$ 29,252 |
| Percentage of net sales | 4.9 % | | 5.7 % | 5.5 % | | 5.9 % |

Selling, general and administrative expenses of \$12.9 million for the three months ended April 30, 2018 include costs of marketing and advertising, sales expenses (including broker commissions) and other general and administrative costs. Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased \$2.6 million, or 16.5%, for the three months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017. This decrease was primarily related to a decrease in accrued management bonuses (approximately \$1.9 million) and a decrease in bad debt (approximately \$1.4 million). Partially offsetting this decrease was an increase of salaries and benefits (\$0.4 million of costs related to the vesting of stock grants earned by certain members of the senior management team, as well as \$0.2 million due in part to higher head count) for the three months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017.

Selling, general and administrative expenses of \$28.4 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018 include costs of marketing and advertising, sales expenses (including broker commissions) and other general and administrative costs, as well as \$0.9 million of management transition related expenses. Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased \$0.9 million, or 2.9%, for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017. This decrease was primarily related to a decrease in accrued management bonuses (approximately \$1.9 million) and a decrease in bad debt (approximately \$1.4 million). Partially offsetting this decrease was an increase in salaries and benefits (\$1.6 million of costs related to the vesting of stock grants earned by certain members of the senior management team over the past three fiscal years, as well as \$0.9 million due in part to higher headcount) for the six months ended April 30, 2018, when compared to the same period for fiscal 2017.

Other Income (Expense), Net

| | Three months ended April 30, | | | Six months ended April 30, | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | | (Dollars in thousands) | | |
| Other income (expense), net | \$ (26) | (178.8) % | \$ 33 | \$ 703 | 2,052.8 % | \$ (36) |
| Percentage of net sales | (0.0) % | | 0.0 % | 0.1 % | | (0.0) % |

Other income (expense), net includes income from unconsolidated subsidiaries, dividend income, as well as certain other transactions that are outside of the normal course of operations. The increase for the six months ended April 30, 2018, compared to the same prior year periods are primarily due to an increase of income from our unconsolidated subsidiary Don Memo (See Note 4 for further information).

Provision for Income Taxes

| | Three months ended April 30, | | | Six months ended April 30, | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 |
| Provision for income taxes | \$ 4,764 | (37.3) % | \$ 7,603 | \$ 9,066 | (10.8) % | \$ 10,164 |
| Effective tax rate | 25.4 % | | 37.0 % | 30.1 % | | 35.9 % |

Our tax provision is determined using an estimated annual effective tax rate and adjusted for discrete taxable events that may occur during the quarter. In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, we recorded \$1.7 million in one-time, non-cash charges related to the revaluation of our net deferred tax assets (approx. \$1.4 million) and the transition tax on the deemed repatriation of foreign earnings (approx. \$0.3 million). In addition, we recorded an income tax benefit of approximately \$0.4 million and \$0.3 million for the first quarters ended in fiscal 2018 and 2017, respectively, pursuant to ASU 2016-09, Improvements to Employee Share-based Payment Accounting. We recognize the effects of tax legislation

Table of Contents

in the period in which the law is enacted. Our deferred tax assets and liabilities are remeasured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years we estimate the related temporary differences to reverse.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Cash provided by operating activities was \$21.2 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018, compared to cash provided by operations of \$23.3 million for the similar period in fiscal 2017. Operating cash flows for the six months ended April 30, 2018 reflect our net income of \$21.0 million, non-cash activities (depreciation and amortization, stock compensation expense, deferred taxes and income from unconsolidated entities) of \$10.5 million and a net decrease in the non-cash components of our operating capital of approximately \$10.3 million.

The working capital decrease includes an increase in inventory of \$8.3 million, a net decrease in accounts payable and accrued expenses of \$8.1 million, an increase in accounts receivable of \$7.2 million, an increase in other assets of \$2.3 million, and an increase in prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$0.2 million, partially offset by an increase in payable to growers of \$10.9 million, an increase in income taxes payable of \$1.9 million, a decrease in advances to suppliers of \$1.6 million, and a decrease in income taxes receivable of \$1.4 million.

The decrease in accounts payable and accrued expenses is primarily related to the payment of prior year's performance bonuses. The increase in inventory is primarily related to an increase in the value of fresh fruit on hand at April 30, 2018. This was primarily driven by an increase in the per unit value of inventory on hand and the volume of California avocados purchased during our second fiscal quarter of 2018, as compared to October 2017. The increase in our accounts receivable, as of April 30, 2018 when compared to October 31, 2017, primarily reflects higher sales recorded in the month of April 2018, as compared to October 2017. The increase in other assets is due to an increase in Mexican IVA tax receivable (see Note 11 to our consolidated condensed financial statements). The increase in payable to growers primarily reflects an increase in our Mexican and Californian avocado grower liability. The decrease in income taxes receivable and the increase in income taxes payable is primarily related to the taxes on current year earnings and the change in the tax rate due to the passage of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act legislation that passed December 22, 2017. The decrease in advances to suppliers primarily reflects less pre-season advances outstanding to our tomato growers in April 2018, compared to October 2017.

Cash used in investing activities was \$8.6 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018, which primarily related to property, plant and equipment purchases of \$8.8 million, partially offset by proceeds received from the repayment of the San Rafael note of \$0.2 million. For the six months ended April 30, 2017, cash used for investing activities was \$38.5 million, which primarily related to expansion projects for RFG segment (including more than \$19 million for the purchase of the new Riverside plant) and for the Fresh segment, and an investment in FreshRealm of \$4.6 million.

Cash used by financing activities was \$16.8 million for the six months ended April 30, 2018, which related principally to the payment of our \$16.7 million dividend and the payment of minimum withholding taxes on net share settlement of equity awards of \$1.2 million, and partially offset by receipts on our credit facilities totaling \$1.0 million and proceeds received for exercise of stock options of \$0.1 million. For the six months ended April 30, 2017, cash from financing activities was \$11.8 million, which related principally to receipts on our credit facilities totaling \$28.5 million, partially offset by the payment of our \$15.7 million dividend and for the purchase of the noncontrolling interest of Salsa Lisa of \$1.0 million.

Our principal sources of liquidity are our existing cash balances, cash generated from operations and amounts available for borrowing under our existing Credit Facility. Cash and cash equivalents as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017 totaled \$2.4 million and \$6.6 million. Our working capital at April 30, 2018 was \$24.7 million, compared to \$3.7 million at October 31, 2017.

We believe that cash flows from operations and the available Credit Facility will be sufficient to satisfy our future capital expenditures, grower recruitment efforts, working capital and other financing requirements for at least the next twelve months. We will continue to evaluate grower recruitment opportunities and expand relationships with retail and/or foodservice customers to fuel growth in each of our business segments. We have a revolving credit facility with Bank of America as administrative agent and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. as joint lead arranger and sole bookrunner, and Farm Credit West, as joint lead arranger. Under the terms of this agreement, we are advanced funds for

Table of Contents

both working capital and long-term productive asset purchases. Total credit available under this agreement is \$80 million, and will expire in June 2021. Upon notice to Bank of America, we may from time to time, request an increase in the Credit Facility by an amount not exceeding \$50 million. For our current credit agreement the weighted-average interest rate was 2.9% and 2.2% at April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017. Under these credit facilities, we had \$21.0 million and \$20.0 million outstanding as April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017.

This Credit Facility contains customary affirmative and negative covenants for agreements of this type, including the following financial covenants applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis: (a) a quarterly consolidated leverage ratio of not more than 2.50 to 1.00 and (b) a quarterly consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio of not less than 1.15 to 1.00. We were in compliance with all such covenants at April 30, 2018.

Contractual Obligations

There have been no material changes to our contractual commitments, from those previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for our fiscal year ended October 31, 2017. For a summary of the contractual commitments at October 31, 2017, see Part II, Item 7, in our 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 1 to the consolidated condensed financial statements that are included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Table of Contents

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Our financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, payable to growers, accounts payable, current and long-term borrowings pursuant to our credit facilities with financial institutions, and long-term, fixed-rate obligations. All of our financial instruments are entered into during the normal course of operations and have not been acquired for trading purposes. The table below summarizes interest rate sensitive financial instruments and presents principal cash flows in U.S. dollars, which is our reporting currency, and weighted-average interest rates by expected maturity dates, as of April 30, 2018.

| (All amounts in thousands) | Expected maturity date April 30, | | | | | | Total | Fair Value |
|--|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Thereafter | | |
| Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | \$ 2,377 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 2,377 | \$ 2,377 |
| Accounts receivable (1) | 76,925 | — | — | — | — | — | 76,925 | 76,925 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Payable to growers (1) | \$ 27,373 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 27,373 | \$ 27,373 |
| Accounts payable (1) | 16,420 | — | — | — | — | — | 16,420 | 16,420 |
| Current borrowings pursuant to credit facilities (1) | 21,000 | — | — | — | — | — | 21,000 | 21,000 |
| Fixed-rate long-term obligations (2) | 117 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 17 | — | 500 | 519 |

(1) We believe the carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, advances to suppliers, payable to growers, accounts payable, and current borrowings pursuant to credit facilities approximate their fair value due to the short maturity of these financial instruments.

(2) Fixed-rate long-term obligations bear interest rates ranging from 4.0% to 4.3% with a weighted-average interest rate of 4.2%. We project the impact of an increase or decrease in interest rates of 100 basis points would result in a change of fair value of approximately \$11,000.

We were not a party to any derivative instruments during the fiscal year. It is currently our intent not to use derivative instruments for speculative or trading purposes. Additionally, we do not use any hedging or forward contracts to offset market volatility.

Our Mexican affiliates transact business primarily in Mexican pesos. Funds are transferred by our corporate office to Mexico on a weekly basis to satisfy the domestic cash needs of our Mexican affiliates. We do not currently use

derivative instruments to hedge fluctuations in the Mexican peso to U.S. dollar exchange rates. Management does, however, evaluate this opportunity from time to time. Total foreign currency transaction losses for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018, net of gains, was \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million. Total foreign currency transaction gains for the three and six months ended April 30, 2017, net of losses, was \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we conducted an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

There were no changes in the Company’s internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended April 30, 2018 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company’s internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

From time to time, we are also involved in litigation arising in the ordinary course of our business that we do not believe will have a material adverse impact on our financial statements.

Table of Contents

See Note 7 in our consolidated financial statements for further information regarding legal proceedings.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

For a discussion of our risk factors, see Part 1, item 1A “Risk Factors” of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended October 31, 2017. There have been no material changes from the risk factors set forth in such Annual Report on Form 10-K. However, the risks and uncertainties that we face are not limited to those set forth in the 2017 Form 10-K. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently believe to be immaterial may also adversely affect our business and the trading price of our common stock.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification by Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of Periodic Report Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.
- 101 The following financial information from the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Calavo Growers, Inc. for the quarter ended April 30, 2018, formatted in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (1) Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017; (2) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Income for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; (3) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; (4) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash Flows for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; and (5) Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

| Exhibit Number | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| 31.1 | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 31.2 | <u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 32.1 | <u>Certification by Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of Periodic Report Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.</u> |
| 101 | The following financial information from the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Calavo Growers, Inc. for the quarter ended April 30, 2018, formatted in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (1) Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets as of April 30, 2018 and October 31, 2017; (2) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Income for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; (3) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; (4) Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash Flows for the three and six months ended April 30, 2018 and 2017; and (5) Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. |

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

ar

Calavo Growers, Inc.
(Registrant)

Date: June 8, 2018

By /s/ Lecil E. Cole
Lecil E. Cole
Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, and
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: June 8, 2018

By /s/ B. John Lindeman
B. John Lindeman
Chief Financial Officer and Corporate Secretary
(Principal Financial Officer)