

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC
Form 10-K
March 17, 2008

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-K

Annual Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007.

Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the Transition Period From _____ to _____ ..

Commission file number 001-32265

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or
Organization)
805 Las Cimas Parkway, Suite 400 Austin, TX
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

76-0753089
(IRS Employer Identification No.)
78746
(Zip Code)

(512) 732-1000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| (Title of Each Class) | (Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered) |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Common Stock, \$.01 par value | New York Stock Exchange |

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.
Yes No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.
Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

The aggregate market value of voting and non-voting common equity held by non-affiliates of the registrant was \$659,132,982 based on the last sale price of the common equity on June 29, 2007 which is the last business day of the Company's most recently completed second quarter.

There were 27,361,222 shares of the Company's common stock with a par value of \$0.01 per share outstanding as of the close of business on March 10, 2008.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Part III of this report incorporates information by reference from the definitive Proxy Statement for the 2008 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

FORM 10-K

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | PAGE NO. |
|---|-------------|
| HPART I. H | |
| Item 1. Business | 1 |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors | 7 |
| Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments | 16 |
| Item 2. Properties | 16 |
| Item 3. Legal Proceedings | 20 |
| Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders | 20 |
| HPART II. H | |
| Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity and Related Stockholder Matters | 21 |
| Item 6. Selected Financial Data | 23 |
| Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations | 24 |
| Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk | 44 |
| Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data | 45 |
| Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure | 45 |
| Item 9A. Controls and Procedures | 45 |
| PART III. | |
| Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance | 46 |
| Item 11. Executive Compensation | 46 |
| Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters | 46 |
| Item 13. Certain Relationships, Related Transactions and Director Independence | 46 |
| Item 14. Principal Accounting Fees and Services | 46 |
| PART IV. | |
| Item 15. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules | 47 |
| SIGNATURES | 51 |

PART I

Item 1. Business

Overview

American Campus Communities, Inc. (referred to herein as “the Company,” “us,” “we,” and “our”) is a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) that was incorporated on March 9, 2004 and commenced operations effective with the completion of our initial public offering (“IPO”) on August 17, 2004. Through our controlling interest in American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP (the “Operating Partnership”) and American Campus Communities Services, Inc., (our taxable REIT subsidiary or “TRS”), we are one of the largest owners, managers and developers of high quality student housing properties in the United States in terms of beds owned and under management. We are a fully integrated, self-managed and self-administered equity REIT with expertise in the acquisition, design, financing, development, construction management, leasing and management of student housing properties.

As of December 31, 2007, our property portfolio contained 44 student housing properties with approximately 28,600 beds and approximately 9,500 apartment units, consisting of 38 owned off-campus properties that are in close proximity to colleges and universities, two American Campus Equity (“ACE™”) owned on-campus properties currently under development that will be operated under ground/facility leases with a related university system and four on-campus participating properties operated under ground/facility leases with the related university systems. These communities contain modern housing units, offer resort-style amenities and are supported by a resident assistant system and other student-oriented programming.

Through the TRS, we also provide construction management and development services, primarily for student housing properties owned by colleges and universities, charitable foundations, and others. As of December 31, 2007, we provided third-party management and leasing services for 19 properties (seven of which we served as the third-party developer and construction manager) that represented approximately 15,200 beds in approximately 6,000 units. Third-party management and leasing services are typically provided pursuant to multi-year management contracts that have initial terms that range from one to five years. As of December 31, 2007, our total owned and managed portfolio included 63 properties with approximately 43,800 beds in approximately 15,500 units.

Business Objectives, Investment Strategies, and Operating Segments

Business Objectives

Our primary business objectives are to create long-term stockholder value by deploying capital to develop, redevelop, acquire and operate student housing communities, and to sell communities when they no longer meet our long-term investment strategy or when market conditions are favorable. We believe we can achieve these objectives by continuing to implement our investment strategies and successfully manage our operating segments, which are described in more detail below.

Investment Strategies

We seek to own high quality, well designed and well located student housing properties. We seek to acquire or develop properties in under-serviced markets that have stable or increasing student populations, are in submarkets with barriers to entry and provide opportunities for economic growth as a result of their differentiated design and close proximity to campuses, or through our superior operational capabilities. We believe that our reputation and close relationship with universities give us an advantage in sourcing acquisitions and developments and obtaining municipal approvals and community support for our development projects.

Acquisitions: In January 2007, we acquired a 248-unit, 752-bed property (Village on Sixth) located near the campus of Marshall University in Huntington, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$25.6 million, which excludes \$1.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. In February 2007, we acquired a three property portfolio (the “Edwards Portfolio”) for a purchase price of \$102.0 million, which excludes \$3.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring these properties up to our operating standards. Also, as of December 31, 2007, we were in the due diligence period related to the acquisition of two operating properties. The acquisition of these two properties was consummated in February 2008. We believe our relationship with university systems and individual educational institutions, our knowledge of the student housing market and our prominence as the first publicly-traded REIT focused exclusively on student housing in the United States will afford us a competitive advantage in acquiring additional student housing properties.

Development: Since 1996, we have developed 11 of our owned properties, consisting of seven owned off-campus properties and four on-campus participating properties. This includes one owned off-campus property that opened for occupancy in August 2007 and one in August 2006. In addition, as of December 31, 2007, we had three owned properties under development with a total combined development budget of approximately \$298.8 million. Two of these properties are scheduled to open for occupancy in August 2008 and one in August 2009.

Our experienced development staff intends to continue to identify and acquire land parcels in close proximity to colleges and universities that offer location advantages or that allow for the development of unique products that offer a competitive advantage. We will also continue to benefit from opportunities derived from our extensive network with colleges and universities as well as our relationship with certain developers with whom we have previously developed off-campus student housing properties.

Operating Segments

We define business segments by their distinct customer base and service provided. We have identified four reportable segments: Wholly Owned Properties, On-Campus Participating Properties, Development Services and Property Management Services. For a detailed financial analysis of our segments' results of operations and financial position, please refer to Note 17 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8.

Property Operations

Unique Leasing Characteristics: Student housing properties are typically leased by the bed on an individual lease liability basis, unlike multifamily housing where leasing is by the unit. Individual lease liability limits each resident's liability to his or her own rent without liability for a roommate's rent. A parent or guardian is required to execute each lease as a guarantor unless the resident provides adequate proof of income. The number of lease contracts that we administer is therefore equivalent to the number of beds occupied and not the number of units. Unlike traditional multifamily housing, most of our leases commence and terminate on the same dates and may have terms of 9 or 12 months. (Please refer to the property table contained in Item 2 – Properties for a listing of the typical lease terms at our properties.) As an example, in the case of our typical 12-month leases, the commencement date coincides with the commencement of the respective university's Fall academic term and the termination date is the date of the last subsequent summer school session. As such, we must re-lease each property in its entirety each year.

Management Philosophy: Our management philosophy is based upon meeting the following objectives:

- Satisfying the specialized needs of residents by providing the highest levels of customer service;
- Developing and maintaining an academically oriented environment via a premier residence life/student development program;
- Maintaining each project's physical plant in top condition;
- Maximizing revenue through the development and implementation of a strategic annual marketing plan and leasing administration program; and
- Maximizing cash flow through maximizing revenue coupled with prudent control of expenses.

Wholly Owned Properties: As of December 31, 2007, our Wholly Owned Properties segment consisted of 38 owned off-campus properties within close proximity to 33 colleges and universities in 15 states and two ACE owned on-campus properties currently under development, that will be operated under ground/facility leases with a related university system. Off-campus properties are generally located in close proximity to the school campus, generally

with pedestrian, bicycle, or University shuttle access. Off-campus housing tends to offer more relaxed rules and regulations than on-campus housing that is generally more appealing to upper-classmen. We believe that the support of colleges and universities can be beneficial to the success of our wholly owned properties. We actively seek to have these institutions recommend our off-campus facilities to their students or to provide us with mailing lists so that we may directly market to students and parents. In some cases, the institutions actually promote our off-campus facilities in their recruiting and admissions literature. In cases where the educational institutions do not provide mailing lists or recommendations for off-campus housing, most provide comprehensive lists of suitable properties to their students, and we continually work to ensure that our properties are on these lists in each of the markets that we serve.

Off-campus housing is subject to competition for tenants with on-campus housing owned by colleges and universities, and vice versa. Colleges and universities can generally avoid real estate taxes and borrow funds at lower interest rates than us (and other private sector operators), thereby decreasing their operating costs. Residence halls owned and operated by the primary colleges and universities in the markets of our off-campus properties typically charge lower rental rates, but offer fewer amenities than those offered by our properties. Additionally, most universities are only able to house a small percentage of their overall enrollment, and are therefore highly dependant upon the off-campus market to provide housing for their students. High-quality, well run off-campus student housing can be a critical component to an institution's ability to attract and retain students. Therefore, developing and maintaining good relationships with educational institutions can result in a privately owned off-campus facility becoming, in effect, an extension of the institution's housing program, with the institution providing highly valued references and recommendations to students and parents.

This segment also competes with national and regional owner-operators of off-campus student housing in a number of markets as well as with smaller local owner-operators. Therefore, the performance of this segment could be affected by the construction of new off-campus residences in close proximity to our existing properties, increases or decreases in the general levels of rents for housing in competing communities, increases or decreases in the number of students enrolled at one or more of the colleges or universities in the market of a property, and other general economic conditions.

American Campus Equity (ACE): An emerging opportunity in the wholly owned property segment is the equity investment and ownership of on-campus housing via traditional long-term ground leases. Branded and marketed to colleges and universities as the ACE program, the transaction structure provides the company with what we believe will be a lower-risk opportunity, as our ACE projects will have premier on-campus locations and marketing assistance from the university. The subject university substantially benefits by increasing its housing capacity with modern, well-amenitized student housing with no or minimal impacts to its own credit ratios, preserving the University's credit capacity to fund academic and research facilities.

On-Campus Participating Properties: Our On-Campus Participating Properties segment includes on-campus properties owned by our TRS that are operated under ground/facility leases with the related university systems. We participate with two university systems in the operations and cash flows of four on-campus participating properties under long-term ground/facility leases. The subject universities hold title to both the land and improvements on these properties.

Under our ground/facility leases, we receive an annual distribution representing 50% of these properties' net cash available for distribution after payment of operating expenses (which includes our management fees), debt service (which includes repayment of principal) and capital expenditures. We also manage these properties under multi-year management agreements and are paid a management fee representing 5% of receipts. We have developed each of our on-campus participating properties. For purposes of our consolidated financial statements contained in Item 8, the development fee earned by our TRS during the construction period is deferred and recognized in revenue over the term of the underlying ground leases. However, for purposes of our calculation of Funds from Operations – Modified for Operational Performance of On-Campus Participating Properties ("FFOM") contained in Item 7, we reflect such development fees as earned over the construction period based on the percentage-of-completion method.

While the terms of each specific ground/facility lease agreement tend to vary in certain respects, the following terms are generally common to all: (i) a term of 30-40 years, subject to early termination upon repayment of the related financing, which generally has a 25-year amortization; (ii) ground/facility lease rent of a nominal amount (e.g., \$100 per annum over the lease term) plus 50% of net cash flow; (iii) the right of first refusal by the institution to purchase our leasehold interest in the event we propose to sell it to any third-party; (iv) an obligation by the educational institution to promote the project, include information relative to the project in brochures and mailings and to permit us to advertise the project; (v) the requirement to receive the educational institution's consent to increase rental rates by

a percentage greater than the percentage increase in our property operating expenses plus the amount of any increases in debt service, and (vi) the option of the institution to purchase our interest in and assume management of the facility, with the purchase price calculated at the discounted present cash value of our leasehold interest.

We do not have access to the cash flows and working capital of these on-campus participating properties except for the annual net cash distribution. Additionally, a substantial portion of these properties' cash flow is dedicated to capital reserves required under the applicable property indebtedness and to the amortization of such indebtedness. These amounts do not increase our economic interest in these properties since our interest, including our right to share in the net cash available for distribution from the properties, terminates upon the amortization of their indebtedness. Our economic interest in these properties is therefore limited to our interest in the net cash flow, management fees, and development fees from these properties. Accordingly, when considering these properties' contribution to our operations, we focus upon our share of these properties' net cash available for distribution and the management/development fees that we receive from these properties rather than upon their contribution to our gross revenues and expenses for financial reporting purposes.

Our on-campus participating properties are susceptible to some of the same risks as our wholly owned properties, including: (i) seasonality in rents; (ii) annual re-leasing that is highly dependent on marketing and university admission policies; and (iii) competition for tenants from other on-campus housing operated by educational institutions or other off-campus properties.

Third-Party Services

Our third-party services consist of development services and management services and are typically provided to university and college clients. The majority of our third-party management services are provided to clients for whom we also provide development services. While management evaluates the operational performance of our third-party services based on the distinct segments identified below, at times we also evaluate these segments on a combined basis.

Development Services: Our Development Services segment consists of development and construction management services that we provide through our TRS for third-party owners. These services range from short-term consulting projects to long-term full-scale development and construction projects. Development revenues are generally recognized based on a proportionate performance method based on contract deliverables and construction revenues are generally recognized based on the percentage-of-completion method. We typically provide these services to colleges and universities seeking to modernize their on-campus student housing properties. They look to us to bring our student housing experience and expertise to ensure they develop marketable, functional, and financially sustainable facilities. Educational institutions usually seek to build housing that will enhance their recruitment and retention of students while facilitating their academic objectives. Most of these development service contracts are awarded via a competitive request for proposal (“RFP”) process that qualifies developers based on their overall capability to provide specialized student housing design, development, construction management, financial structuring, and property management services. Our development services typically include pre-development, design and financial structuring services. Our pre-development services typically include feasibility studies for third-party owners and design services. Feasibility studies include an initial feasibility analysis, review of conceptual design, and assistance with master planning. Some of the documents produced in this process include the conceptual design documents, preliminary development and operating budgets, cash flow projections and a preliminary market assessment. Our design services include coordination with the architect and other members of the design team, review of construction plans and assistance with project due diligence and project budgets.

Construction management services typically consist of coordinating and supervising the construction, equipping and furnishing process on behalf of the project owner, including site visits, hiring of a general contractor and project professionals, and full coordination and administration of all activities necessary for project completion in accordance with plans and specifications and with verification of adequate insurance.

Our development services activities benefit our primary goal of owning and operating student housing properties in a number of ways. By providing these services to others, we are able to expand and refine our unit plan and community design, the operational efficiency of our material specifications and our ability to determine market acceptance of unit and community amenities. Our development and construction management personnel enable us to establish relationships with general contractors, architects and project professionals throughout the nation. Through these services, we gain experience and expertise in residential and commercial construction methodologies under various labor conditions, including right-to-work labor markets, markets subject to prevailing wage requirements and fully unionized environments. This segment is subject to competition from other specialized student housing development companies as well as from national real estate development companies.

Property Management Services: Our Property Management Services segment, conducted by our TRS, includes revenues generated from third-party management contracts in which we are typically responsible for all aspects of operations, including marketing, leasing administration, facilities maintenance, business administration, accounts

payable, accounts receivable, financial reporting, capital projects, and residence life student development. As of December 31, 2007, we provided third-party management and leasing services for 19 properties that represented approximately 15,200 beds in approximately 6,000 units, seven of which we developed. We provide these services pursuant to multi-year management agreements (generally ranging between one to five years).

There are several housing options that compete with our third-party managed properties including, but not limited to, multifamily housing, for-rent single family dwellings, other off-campus specialized student housing and the aforementioned on-campus participating properties.

Americans with Disabilities Act and Federal Fair Housing Act

Many laws and governmental regulations are applicable to our properties and changes in the laws and regulations, or their interpretation by agencies and the courts, occur frequently. Our properties must comply with Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, or ADA, to the extent that such properties are “public accommodations” as defined by the ADA. The ADA may require removal of structural barriers to access by persons with disabilities in certain public areas of our properties where such removal is readily achievable. We believe that the existing properties are in substantial compliance with the ADA and that we will not be required to make substantial capital expenditures to address the requirements of the ADA. However, noncompliance with the ADA could result in imposition of fines or an award of damages to private litigants. The obligation to make readily achievable accommodations is an ongoing one, and we intend to continue to assess our properties and to make alterations as appropriate in this respect.

Under the Federal Fair Housing Act and state fair housing laws, discrimination on the basis of certain protected classes is prohibited. Violation of these laws can result in significant damage awards to victims. The Company has a strong policy against any kind of discriminatory behavior and trains its employees to avoid discrimination or the appearance of discrimination. There is no assurance, however, that an employee will not violate the Company's policy against discrimination and thus violate fair housing laws. This could subject the Company to legal actions and the possible imposition of damage awards.

Environmental Matters

Under various laws and regulations relating to the protection of the environment, an owner of real estate may be held liable for the costs of removal or remediation of certain hazardous or toxic substances located on or in its property. These laws often impose liability without regard to whether the owner was responsible for, or even knew of, the presence of such substances. The presence of such substances may adversely affect the owner's ability to rent or sell the property or use the property as collateral. Independent environmental consultants conducted Phase I environmental site assessments (which involve visual inspection but not soil or groundwater analysis) on all of the wholly owned properties and on-campus participating properties in our existing portfolio. Phase I environmental site assessments did not reveal any environmental liabilities that would have a material adverse effect on us. In addition, we are not aware of any environmental liabilities that management believes would have a material adverse effect on the Company. There is no assurance that Phase I environmental site assessments would reveal all environmental liabilities or that environmental conditions not known to us may exist now or in the future which would result in liability to the Company for remediation or fines, either under existing laws and regulations or future changes to such requirements.

From time to time, the United States Environmental Protection Agency, or EPA, designates certain sites affected by hazardous substances as “Superfund” sites pursuant to CERCLA. Superfund sites can cover large areas, affecting many different parcels of land. Although CERCLA imposes joint and several liability for contamination on property owners and operators regardless of fault, the EPA may choose to pursue potentially responsible parties (“PRPs”) based on their actual contribution to the contamination. PRPs are liable for the costs of responding to the hazardous substances. Each of Villas on Apache, The Village on University (disposed of in December 2006) and University Village at San Bernardino (disposed of in January 2005) are located within federal Superfund sites. The EPA designated these areas as Superfund sites because groundwater underneath these areas is contaminated. We have not been named, and do not expect to be named, as a PRP with respect to these sites. However, there can be no assurance regarding potential future developments concerning such sites.

Insurance

We carry comprehensive liability and property insurance on our properties, which we believe is of the type and amount customarily obtained on real property assets. We intend to obtain similar coverage for properties we acquire

in the future. However, there are certain types of losses, generally of a catastrophic nature, such as losses from floods or earthquakes, which may be subject to limitations in certain areas. When not otherwise contractually stipulated, we exercise our judgment in determining amounts, coverage limits, and deductibles, in an effort to maintain appropriate levels of insurance on our investments. If we suffer a substantial loss, our insurance coverage may not be sufficient due to market conditions at the time or other unforeseen factors. Inflation, changes in building codes and ordinances, environmental considerations and other factors also might make it infeasible to use insurance proceeds to replace a property after it has been damaged or destroyed.

Employees

As of December 31, 2007, we had approximately 1,084 employees, consisting of:

- approximately 441 on-site employees in our wholly owned properties segment, including 142 Resident Assistants;
- approximately 106 on-site employees in our on-campus participating properties segment, including 44 Resident Assistants;
- approximately 450 employees in our property management services segment, including 410 on-site employees and 40 corporate office employees;
- approximately 33 corporate office employees in our development services segment; and
- approximately 54 executive, corporate administration and financial personnel.

Our employees are not currently represented by a labor union.

Offices and Website

Our principal executive offices are located at 805 Las Cimas Parkway, Suite 400, Austin, Texas 78746. Our telephone number at that location is (512) 732-1000.

We file our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and other reports required by Sections 13(a) and 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. You may read and copy any materials we file with the SEC at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549. You may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC maintains an internet site that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC. The address of that site is www.sec.gov.

Our website is located at www.americancampuscommunities.com or www.studenthousing.com. We make available free of charge through our website our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and amendments to these reports filed or furnished pursuant to Sections 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Act of 1934, as amended, as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file such material with, or furnish it to, the SEC. Our website also contains copies of our Corporate Governance Guidelines and Code of Business Ethics as well as the charters of our Nominating and Corporate Governance, Audit, and Compensation committees. The information on our website is not part of this filing.

Forward-looking Statements

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. We caution investors that any forward-looking statements presented in this report, or which management may make orally or in writing from time to time, are based on management's beliefs and assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. When used, the words "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "e," "project," "should," "will," "result" and similar expressions, which do not relate solely to historical matters, are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions and may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or projected. We caution you that while forward-looking statements

reflect our good faith beliefs when we make them, they are not guarantees of future performance and are impacted by actual events when they occur after we make such statements. Accordingly, investors should use caution in relying on past forward-looking statements, which are based on results and trends at the time they were made, to anticipate future results or trends.

Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements include, among others, the following: general risks affecting the real estate industry; risks associated with the availability and terms of financing and the use of debt to fund acquisitions and developments; failure to manage effectively our growth and expansion into new markets or to integrate acquisitions successfully; risks and uncertainties affecting property development and construction; risks associated with downturns in the national and local economies, increases in interest rates, and volatility in the securities markets; costs of compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and other similar laws; potential liability for uninsured losses and environmental contamination; risks associated with our Company's potential failure to qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), as amended, and possible adverse changes in tax and environmental laws; and the other factors discussed in the "Risk Factors" contained in Item 1A of this report.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

The following risk factors may contain defined terms that are different from those used in other sections of this report. Unless otherwise indicated, when used in this section, the terms “we” and “us” refer to American Campus Communities, Inc. and its subsidiaries, including American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, our Operating Partnership, and the term “securities” refers to shares of common stock of American Campus Communities, Inc. and units of limited partnership interest in our Operating Partnership.

The factors described below represent the Company’s principal risks. Other factors may exist that the Company does not consider to be significant based on information that is currently available or that the Company is not currently able to anticipate.

Risks Related to Our Properties and Our Business

Our results of operations are subject to an annual leasing cycle, short lease-up period, seasonal cash flows, changing university admission and housing policies and other risks inherent in the student housing industry.

We generally lease our owned properties under 12-month leases, and in certain cases, under nine-month or shorter-term semester leases. As a result, we may experience significantly reduced cash flows during the summer months at properties leased under leases having terms shorter than 12 months. Furthermore, all of our properties must be entirely re-leased each year, exposing us to increased leasing risk. In addition, we are subject to increased leasing risk on our properties under construction and future acquired properties based on our lack of experience leasing those properties and unfamiliarity with their leasing cycles. Student housing properties are also typically leased during a limited leasing season that usually begins in January and ends in August of each year. We are therefore highly dependent on the effectiveness of our marketing and leasing efforts and personnel during this season.

Changes in university admission policies could adversely affect us. For example, if a university reduces the number of student admissions or requires that a certain class of students, such as freshman, live in a university owned facility, the demand for beds at our properties may be reduced and our occupancy rates may decline. While we may engage in marketing efforts to compensate for such change in admission policy, we may not be able to effect such marketing efforts prior to the commencement of the annual lease-up period or our additional marketing efforts may not be successful.

We rely on our relationships with colleges and universities for referrals of prospective student-tenants or for mailing lists of prospective student-tenants and their parents. Many of these colleges and universities own and operate their own competing on-campus facilities. Any failure to maintain good relationships with these colleges and universities could therefore have a material adverse effect on us. If colleges and universities refuse to make their lists of prospective student-tenants and their parents available to us or increase the costs of these lists, there could be a material adverse effect on us.

Federal and state laws require colleges to publish and distribute reports of on-campus crime statistics, which may result in negative publicity and media coverage associated with crimes occurring on or in the vicinity of our on-campus properties. Reports of crime or other negative publicity regarding the safety of the students residing on, or near, our properties may have an adverse effect on both our on-campus and off-campus business.

We face significant competition from university-owned on-campus student housing, from other off-campus student housing properties and from traditional multifamily housing located within close proximity to universities.

On-campus student housing has certain inherent advantages over off-campus student housing in terms of physical proximity to the university campus and integration of on-campus facilities into the academic community. Colleges

and universities can generally avoid real estate taxes and borrow funds at lower interest rates than us and other private sector operators. We also compete with national and regional owner-operators of off-campus student housing in a number of markets as well as with smaller local owner-operators.

Currently, the industry is fragmented with no participant holding a significant market share. There are a number of student housing complexes that are located near or in the same general vicinity of many of our owned properties and that compete directly with us. Such competing student housing complexes may be newer than our properties, located closer to campus, charge less rent, possess more attractive amenities or offer more services or shorter term or more flexible leases.

Rental income at a particular property could also be affected by a number of other factors, including the construction of new on-campus and off-campus residences, increases or decreases in the general levels of rents for housing in competing communities, increases or decreases in the number of students enrolled at one or more of the colleges or universities in the market of the property and other general economic conditions.

We believe that a number of other large national companies with substantial financial and marketing resources may be potential entrants in the student housing business. The entry of one or more of these companies could increase competition for students and for the acquisition, development and management of other student housing properties.

We may be unable to successfully complete and operate our properties or our third-party developed properties.

We intend to continue to develop and construct student housing in accordance with our growth strategies. These activities may also include any of the following risks:

- we may be unable to obtain financing on favorable terms or at all;
- we may not complete development projects on schedule, within budgeted amounts or in conformity with building plans and specifications;
- we may encounter delays or refusals in obtaining all necessary zoning, land use, building, occupancy and other required governmental permits and authorizations;
- occupancy and rental rates at newly developed or renovated properties may fluctuate depending on a number of factors, including market and economic conditions, and may reduce or eliminate our return on investment;
- we may become liable for injuries and accidents occurring during the construction process and for environmental liabilities, including off-site disposal of construction materials;
- we may decide to abandon our development efforts if we determine that continuing the project would not be in our best interests; and
- we may encounter strikes, weather, government regulations and other conditions beyond our control.

Our newly developed properties will be subject to risks associated with managing new properties, including lease-up and integration risks. In addition, new development activities, regardless of whether or not they are ultimately successful, typically will require a substantial portion of the time and attention of our development and management personnel. Newly developed properties may not perform as expected.

We anticipate that we will, from time to time, elect not to proceed with ongoing development projects. If we elect not to proceed with a development project, the development costs associated therewith will ordinarily be charged against income for the then-current period. Any such charge could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations in the period in which the charge is taken.

We may in the future develop properties nationally, internationally or in geographic regions other than those in which we currently operate. We do not possess the same level of familiarity with development in these new markets, which could adversely affect our ability to develop such properties successfully or at all or to achieve expected performance. Future development opportunities may not be available to us on terms that meet our investment criteria or we may be unsuccessful in capitalizing on such opportunities. Our ability to capitalize on such opportunities will be largely dependent upon external sources of capital that may not be available to us on favorable terms or at all.

We typically provide guarantees of timely completion of projects that we develop for third parties. In certain cases, our contingent liability under these guarantees may exceed our development fee from the project. Although we seek to mitigate this risk by, among other things, obtaining similar guarantees from the project contractor, we could sustain significant losses if development of a project were to be delayed or stopped and we were unable to cover our guarantee exposure with the guarantee received from the project contractor.

We may be unable to successfully acquire properties on favorable terms.

Our future growth will be dependent upon our ability to successfully acquire new properties on favorable terms. As we acquire additional properties, we will be subject to risks associated with managing new properties, including lease-up and integration risks. Newly developed and recently acquired properties may not perform as expected and may have characteristics or deficiencies unknown to us at the time of acquisition. Future acquisition opportunities may not be available to us on terms that meet our investment criteria or we may be unsuccessful in capitalizing on such opportunities. Our ability to capitalize on such opportunities will be largely dependent upon external sources of capital that may not be available to us on favorable terms or at all.

8

Our ability to acquire properties on favorable terms and successfully operate them involves the following significant risks:

- our potential inability to acquire a desired property may be caused by competition from other real estate investors;
- competition from other potential acquirers may significantly increase the purchase price and decrease expected yields;
- we may be unable to finance an acquisition on favorable terms or at all;
- we may have to incur significant unexpected capital expenditures to improve or renovate acquired properties;
- we may be unable to quickly and efficiently integrate new acquisitions, particularly acquisitions of portfolios of properties, into our existing operations;
- market conditions may result in higher than expected costs and vacancy rates and lower than expected rental rates; and
- we may acquire properties subject to liabilities but without any recourse, or with only limited recourse, to the sellers, or with liabilities that are unknown to us, such as liabilities for clean-up of undisclosed environmental contamination, claims by tenants, vendors or other persons dealing with the former owners of our properties and claims for indemnification by members, directors, officers and others indemnified by the former owners of our properties.

Our failure to finance property acquisitions on favorable terms, or operate acquired properties to meet our financial expectations, could adversely affect us.

Our debt level reduces cash available for distribution and may expose us to the risk of default under our debt obligations.

As of December 31, 2007, our total consolidated indebtedness was approximately \$538.7 million (excluding unamortized debt premiums and discounts). Our debt service obligations expose us to the risk of default and reduce or eliminate cash resources that are available to operate our business or pay distributions that are necessary to maintain our qualification as a REIT. There is no limit on the amount of indebtedness that we may incur except as provided by the covenants in our revolving credit facility. We expect to incur additional indebtedness to fund future property development, acquisitions and other working capital needs, which may include the payment of distributions to our security holders. The amount available to us and our ability to borrow from time to time under our revolving credit facility is subject to certain conditions and the satisfaction of specified financial covenants. Our level of debt and the limitations imposed on us by our debt agreements could have significant adverse consequences, including the following:

- We may be unable to borrow additional funds as needed or on favorable terms.
- We may be unable to refinance our indebtedness at maturity or the refinancing terms may be less favorable than the terms of our original indebtedness.
- We may be forced to dispose of one or more of our properties, possibly on disadvantageous terms.

- We may default on our scheduled principal payments or other obligations as a result of insufficient cash flow or otherwise, and the lenders or mortgagees may foreclose on our properties that secure their loans and receive an assignment of rents and leases.
- Foreclosures could create taxable income without accompanying cash proceeds, a circumstance that could hinder our ability to meet the REIT distribution requirements imposed by the Internal Revenue Code.

We may not be able to recover pre-development costs for third-party university developments.

University systems and educational institutions typically award us development services contracts on the basis of a competitive award process, but such contracts are typically executed following the formal approval of the transaction by the institution's governing body. In the intervening period, we may incur significant pre-development and other costs in the expectation that the development services contract will be executed. If an institution's governing body does not ultimately approve our selection and the terms of the pending development contract, we may not be able to recoup these costs from the institution and the resulting losses could be material.

Our awarded projects may not be successfully structured or financed and may delay our recognition of revenues.

The recognition and timing of revenues from our awarded development services projects will, among other things, be contingent upon successfully structuring and closing project financing as well as the timing of construction. The development projects that we have been awarded have at times been delayed beyond the originally scheduled construction commencement date. If such delays were to occur with our current awarded projects, our recognition of expected revenues and receipt of expected fees from these projects would be delayed.

We may encounter delays in completion or experience cost overruns with respect to our properties that are under construction.

As of December 31, 2007, we were in the process of constructing three wholly owned properties. These properties are subject to the various risks relating to properties that are under construction referred to elsewhere in these risk factors, including the risks that we may encounter delays in completion and that these projects may experience cost overruns. These properties may not be completed on time. Additionally, if we do not complete the construction of certain of our properties on schedule, we may be required to provide alternative housing to the students with whom we have signed leases. We generally do not make any arrangements for such alternative housing for these properties and we would likely incur significant expenses in the event we provide such housing. If construction is not completed on schedule, students may attempt to break their leases and our occupancy at such properties for that academic year may suffer.

Our guarantees could result in liabilities in excess of our development fees.

In third-party developments, we typically provide guarantees of the obligations of the developer, including development budgets and timely project completion. These guarantees include, among other things, the cost of providing alternate housing for students in the event we do not timely complete a development project. These guarantees typically exclude delays resulting from force majeure and also, in third-party transactions, are typically limited in amount to the amount of our development fees from the project. In certain cases, however, our contingent liability under these guarantees has exceeded our development fee from the project and we may agree to such arrangements in the future. Our obligations under alternative housing guarantees typically expire five days after construction is complete. Project cost guarantees are normally satisfied within one year after completion of the project.

Universities have the right to terminate our participating ground leases.

The ground leases through which we own our on-campus participating properties provide that the university lessor may purchase our interest in and assume the management of the facility, with the purchase price calculated at the discounted present value of cash flows from our leasehold interest. The exercise of any such buyout would result in a reduction in our portfolio.

Changes in laws and litigation risks could affect our business.

We are generally not able to pass through to our residents under existing leases real estate taxes, income taxes or other taxes. Consequently, any such tax increases may adversely affect our financial condition and limit our ability to satisfy our financial obligations and make distributions to security holders. Changes that increase our potential liability under environmental laws or our expenditures on environmental compliance could have the same impact.

As a publicly traded owner of properties, we may become involved in legal proceedings, including consumer, employment, tort or commercial litigation, that if decided adversely to or settled by us, and not adequately covered by insurance, could result in liability that is material to our financial condition or results of operations.

Risks Related to the Real Estate Industry

Our performance and value are subject to risks associated with real estate assets and with the real estate industry.

Our ability to satisfy our financial obligations and make expected distributions to our security holders depends on our ability to generate cash revenues in excess of expenses and capital expenditure requirements. Events and conditions generally applicable to owners and operators of real property that are beyond our control may decrease cash available for distribution and the value of our properties. These events include:

- general economic conditions;
- rising level of interest rates;
- local oversupply, increased competition or reduction in demand for student housing;
- inability to collect rent from tenants;
- vacancies or our inability to rent units on favorable terms;
- inability to finance property development and acquisitions on favorable terms;
- increased operating costs, including insurance premiums, utilities, and real estate taxes;
- costs of complying with changes in governmental regulations;
- the relative illiquidity of real estate investments;
- decreases in student enrollment at particular colleges and universities;
- changes in university policies related to admissions and housing; and
- changing student demographics.

In addition, periods of economic slowdown or recession, rising interest rates or declining demand for real estate, or the public perception that any of these events may occur, could result in a general decline in rents or an increased incidence of defaults under existing leases, which would adversely affect us.

Potential losses may not be covered by insurance.

We carry fire, earthquake, terrorism, business interruption, vandalism, malicious mischief, boiler and machinery, commercial general liability and workers' compensation insurance covering all of the properties in our portfolio under various policies. We believe the policy specifications and insured limits are appropriate and adequate given the relative risk of loss, the cost of the coverage and industry practice. There are, however, certain types of losses, such as property damage from generally unsecured losses such as riots, wars, punitive damage awards or acts of God that may be either uninsurable or not economically insurable. Some of our properties are insured subject to limitations involving large deductibles and policy limits that may not be sufficient to cover losses. In addition, we may discontinue earthquake, terrorism or other insurance on some or all of our properties in the future if the cost of premiums from any of these policies exceeds, in our judgment, the value of the coverage discounted for the risk of loss.

If we experience a loss that is uninsured or that exceeds policy limits, we could lose the capital invested in the damaged properties as well as the anticipated future cash flows from those properties. In addition, if the damaged properties are subject to recourse indebtedness, we would continue to be liable for the indebtedness, even if these properties were irreparably damaged and require substantial expenditures to rebuild or repair. In the event of a significant loss at one or more of our properties, the remaining insurance under our policies, if any, could be insufficient to adequately insure our other properties. In such event, securing additional insurance, if possible, could be significantly more expensive than our current policies.

Unionization or work stoppages could have an adverse effect on us.

We are at times required to use unionized construction workers or to pay the prevailing wage in a jurisdiction to such workers. Due to the highly labor intensive and price competitive nature of the construction business, the cost of unionization and/or prevailing wage requirements for new developments could be substantial. Unionization and prevailing wage requirements could adversely affect a new development's profitability. Union activity or a union workforce could increase the risk of a strike, which would adversely affect our ability to meet our construction timetables.

We could incur significant costs related to government regulation and private litigation over environmental matters.

Under various environmental laws, including the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act ("CERCLA"), a current or previous owner or operator of real property may be liable for contamination resulting from the release or threatened release of hazardous or toxic substances or petroleum at that property, and an entity that arranges for the disposal or treatment of a hazardous or toxic substance or petroleum at another property may be held jointly and severally liable for the cost to investigate and clean up such property or other affected property. Such parties are known as potentially responsible parties ("PRPs"). Such environmental laws often impose liability without regard to whether the owner or operator knew of, or was responsible for, the presence of the contaminants, and the costs of any required investigation or cleanup of these substances can be substantial. PRPs are liable to the government as well as to other PRPs who may have claims for contribution. The liability is generally not limited under such laws and could exceed the property's value and the aggregate assets of the liable party. The presence of contamination or the failure to remediate contamination at our properties may expose us to third-party liability for personal injury or property damage, or adversely affect our ability to sell, lease or develop the real property or to borrow using the real property as collateral.

Environmental laws also impose ongoing compliance requirements on owners and operators of real property. Environmental laws potentially affecting us address a wide variety of matters, including, but not limited to, asbestos-containing building materials ("ACBM"), storage tanks, storm water and wastewater discharges, lead-based paint, wetlands, and hazardous wastes. Failure to comply with these laws could result in fines and penalties or expose us to third-party liability. Some of our properties may have conditions that are subject to these requirements and we could be liable for such fines or penalties or liable to third parties.

Existing conditions at some of our properties may expose us to liability related to environmental matters.

Some of the properties in our portfolio may contain asbestos-containing building materials, or ACBMs. Environmental laws require that ACBMs be properly managed and maintained, and may impose fines and penalties on building owners or operators for failure to comply with these requirements. Also, some of the properties in our portfolio contain, or may have contained, or are adjacent to or near other properties that have contained or currently contain storage tanks for the storage of petroleum products or other hazardous or toxic substances. These operations create a potential for the release of petroleum products or other hazardous or toxic substances. Third parties may be permitted by law to seek recovery from owners or operators for personal injury associated with exposure to contaminants, including, but not limited to, petroleum products, hazardous or toxic substances, and asbestos fibers. Also, some of the properties may contain regulated wetlands that can delay or impede development or require costs to be incurred to mitigate the impact of any disturbance. Absent appropriate permits, we can be held responsible for restoring wetlands and be required to pay fines and penalties.

Over the past several years, there have been an increasing number of lawsuits against owners and managers of residential properties, although not against us, alleging personal injury and property damage caused by the presence of mold in residential real estate. Some of these lawsuits have resulted in substantial monetary judgments or settlements. Insurance carriers have reacted to these liability awards by excluding mold related programs designed to

minimize the existence of mold in any of our properties as well as guidelines for promptly addressing and resolving reports of mold to minimize any impact mold might have on residents or the property.

We do not carry environmental insurance on our properties. Environmental liability at any of our properties may have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations, cash flow, the trading price of our stock or our ability to satisfy our debt service obligations and pay dividends or distributions to our security holders.

We may incur significant costs complying with the Americans with Disabilities Act and similar laws.

Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, or the ADA, all public accommodations must meet federal requirements related to access and use by disabled persons. Additional federal, state and local laws also may require modifications to our properties, or restrict our ability to renovate our properties. For example, the Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988, or FHAA, requires apartment properties first occupied after March 13, 1990 to be accessible to the handicapped. We have not conducted an audit or investigation of all of our properties to determine our compliance with present requirements. Noncompliance with the ADA or FHAA could result in the imposition of fines or an award or damages to private litigants and also could result in an order to correct any non-complying feature. We cannot predict the ultimate amount of the cost of compliance with the ADA, FHAA or other legislation. If we incur substantial costs to comply with the ADA, FHAA or any other legislation, we could be materially and adversely affected.

We may incur significant costs complying with other regulations.

The properties in our portfolio are subject to various federal, state and local regulatory requirements, such as state and local fire and life safety requirements. If we fail to comply with these various requirements, we might incur governmental fines or private damage awards. Furthermore, existing requirements could change and require us to make significant unanticipated expenditures that would materially and adversely affect us.

Joint venture investments could be adversely affected by our lack of sole decision-making authority, our reliance on co-venturers' financial condition and disputes between our co-venturers and us.

We have co-invested, and anticipate that we will continue in the future to co-invest, with third parties through partnerships, joint ventures or other entities, acquiring non-controlling interests in or sharing responsibility for managing the affairs of a property, partnership, joint venture or other entity. In connection with joint venture investments, we do not have sole decision-making control regarding the property, partnership, joint venture or other entity. Investments in partnerships, joint ventures or other entities may, under certain circumstances, involve risks not present were a third-party not involved, including the possibility that our partners or co-venturers might become bankrupt or fail to fund their share of required capital contributions. Our partners or co-venturers also may have economic or other business interests or goals that are inconsistent with our business interests or goals, and may be in a position to take actions contrary to our preferences, policies or objectives. Such investments also will have the potential risk of impasses on decisions, such as a sale, because neither we nor our partners or co-venturers would have full control over the partnership or joint venture. Disputes between us and our partners or co-venturers may result in litigation or arbitration that would increase our expenses and prevent our officers and/or directors from focusing their time and effort exclusively on our business. Consequently, actions by or disputes with our partners or co-venturers might result in subjecting properties owned by the partnership, joint venture or other entity to additional risk. In addition, we may in certain circumstances be liable for the actions of our partners or co-venturers.

Risks Related to Our Organization and Structure

To qualify as a REIT, we may be forced to limit the activities of our TRS.

To qualify as a REIT, no more than 20% of the value of our total assets may consist of the securities of one or more taxable REIT subsidiaries, such as American Campus Communities Services, Inc., our TRS. Certain of our activities, such as our third-party development, management and leasing services, must be conducted through our TRS for us to qualify as a REIT. In addition, certain non-customary services must be provided by a TRS or an independent contractor. If the revenues from such activities create a risk that the value of our TRS, based on revenues or otherwise, approaches the 20% threshold, we will be forced to curtail such activities or take other steps to remain under the 20% threshold. Since the 20% threshold is based on value, it is possible that the IRS could successfully contend that the value of our TRS exceeds the 20% threshold even if our TRS accounts for less than 20% of our consolidated revenues, income or cash flow. Our on-campus participating properties and our third-party services are held by our TRS. Consequently, income earned from our on-campus participating properties and our third-party services will be subject to regular federal income taxation and state and local income taxation where applicable, thus reducing the amount of cash available for distribution to our security holders.

Our TRS is not permitted to directly or indirectly operate or manage a "hotel, motel or other establishment more than one-half of the dwelling units in which are used on a transient basis." We believe that our method of operating our TRS will not be considered to constitute such an activity. Future Treasury Regulations or other guidance interpreting the applicable provisions might adopt a different approach, or the IRS might disagree with our conclusion. In such event we might be forced to change our method of operating our TRS, which could adversely affect us, or our TRS could fail to qualify as a taxable REIT subsidiary, which would likely cause us to fail to qualify as a REIT.

Failure to qualify as a REIT would have significant adverse consequences to us and the value of our securities.

We intend to operate in a manner that will allow us to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code. If we lose our REIT status, we will face serious tax consequences that would substantially reduce or eliminate the funds available for investment and for distribution to security holders for each of the years involved, because:

- we would not be allowed a deduction for dividends to security holders in computing our taxable income and such amounts would be subject to federal income tax at regular corporate rates;
- we also could be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax and possibly increased state and local taxes; and
- unless we are entitled to relief under applicable statutory provisions, we could not elect to be taxed as a REIT for four taxable years following the year during which we were disqualified.

In addition, if we fail to qualify as a REIT, we will not be required to pay dividends to stockholders, and all dividends to stockholders will be subject to tax as ordinary income to the extent of our current and accumulated earnings and profits. As a result of all these factors, our failure to qualify as a REIT also could impair our ability to expand our business and raise capital, and would adversely affect the value of our common stock.

Qualification as a REIT involves the application of highly technical and complex Internal Revenue Code provisions for which there are only limited judicial and administrative interpretations. The complexity of these provisions and of the applicable Treasury Regulations that have been promulgated under the Internal Revenue Code is greater in the case of a REIT that, like us, holds its assets through a partnership or a limited liability company. The determination of various factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control may affect our ability to qualify as a REIT. In order to qualify as a REIT, we must satisfy a number of requirements, including requirements regarding the composition of our assets and "two gross income tests": (a) at least 75% of our gross income in any year must be derived from qualified sources, such as "rents from real property," mortgage interest, dividends from other REITs and gains from sale of such assets, and (b) at least 95% of our gross income must be derived from sources meeting the 75% income test above, and other passive investment sources, such as other interest and dividends and gains from sale of securities. Also, we must pay dividends to stockholders aggregating annually at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, excluding any net capital gains. In addition, legislation, new regulations, administrative interpretations or court decisions may adversely affect our investors, our ability to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes or the desirability of an investment in a REIT relative to other investments.

Even if we qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, we may be subject to some federal, state and local taxes on our income or property and, in certain cases, a 100% penalty tax, in the event we sell property as a dealer or if our TRS enters into agreements with us or our tenants on a basis that is determined to be other than an arm's length basis.

To qualify as a REIT, we may be forced to borrow funds on a short-term basis during unfavorable market conditions.

In order to qualify as a REIT, we are required under the Internal Revenue Code to distribute annually at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, determined without regard to the dividends paid deduction and excluding any net capital gain. Our TRS may, in its discretion, retain any income it generates net of any tax liability it incurs on that income without affecting the 90% distribution requirements to which we are subject as a REIT. Net income of our TRS is included in REIT taxable income and increases the amount required to be distributed, only if such amounts are paid out as a dividend by our TRS. If our TRS distributes any of its after-tax income to us, that distribution will be included in our REIT taxable income. In addition, we will be subject to income tax at regular corporate rates to the extent that we distribute less than 100% of our net taxable income, including any net capital gains. Because of these

distribution requirements, we may not be able to fund future capital needs, including any necessary acquisition financing, from operating cash flow. Consequently, we will be compelled to rely on third-party sources to fund our capital needs. We may not be able to obtain this financing on favorable terms or at all. Any additional indebtedness that we incur will increase our leverage. Our access to third-party sources of capital depends, in part, on:

- general market conditions;
- our current debt levels and the number of properties subject to encumbrances;
- our current performance and the market's perception of our growth potential;
- our cash flow and cash dividends; and
- the market price per share of our stock.

If we cannot obtain capital from third-party sources, we may not be able to acquire or develop properties when strategic opportunities exist, satisfy our debt service obligations or make the cash distributions to our security holders, including those necessary to qualify as a REIT.

Our charter contains restrictions on the ownership and transfer of our stock.

Our charter provides that, subject to certain exceptions, no person or entity may beneficially own, or be deemed to own by virtue of the applicable constructive ownership provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, more than 9.8% (by value or by number of shares, whichever is more restrictive) of the outstanding shares of our common stock or more than 9.8% by value of all our outstanding shares, including both common and preferred stock. We refer to this restriction as the "ownership limit." A person or entity that becomes subject to the ownership limit by virtue of a violative transfer that results in a transfer to a trust is referred to as a "purported beneficial transferee" if, had the violative transfer been effective, the person or entity would have been a record owner and beneficial owner or solely a beneficial owner of our stock, or is referred to as a "purported record transferee" if, had the violative transfer been effective, the person or entity would have been solely a record owner of our stock.

The constructive ownership rules under the Internal Revenue Code are complex and may cause stock owned actually or constructively by a group of related individuals and/or entities to be owned constructively by one individual or entity. As a result, the acquisition of less than 9.8% of our stock (or the acquisition of an interest in an entity that owns, actually or constructively, our stock) by an individual or entity, could, nevertheless cause that individual or entity, or another individual or entity, to own constructively in excess of 9.8% of our outstanding stock and thereby subject the stock to the ownership limit. Our charter, however, requires exceptions to be made to this limitation if our board of directors determines that such exceptions will not jeopardize our tax status as a REIT. This ownership limit could delay, defer or prevent a change of control or other transaction that might involve a premium price for our common stock or otherwise be in the best interest of our security holders.

Certain tax and anti-takeover provisions of our charter and bylaws may inhibit a change of our control.

Certain provisions contained in our charter and bylaws and the Maryland General Corporation Law may discourage a third-party from making a tender offer or acquisition proposal to us. If this were to happen, it could delay, deter or prevent a change in control or the removal of existing management. These provisions also may delay or prevent the security holders from receiving a premium for their securities over then-prevailing market prices. These provisions include:

- the REIT ownership limit described above;
- authorization of the issuance of our preferred shares with powers, preferences or rights to be determined by our board of directors;
- the right of our board of directors, without a stockholder vote, to increase our authorized shares and classify or reclassify unissued shares;
- advance-notice requirements for stockholder nomination of directors and for other proposals to be presented to stockholder meetings; and
- the requirement that a majority vote of the holders of common stock is needed to remove a member of our board of directors for "cause."

The Maryland business statutes also impose potential restrictions on a change of control of our company.

Various Maryland laws may have the effect of discouraging offers to acquire us, even if the acquisition would be advantageous to security holders. Our bylaws exempt us from some of those laws, such as the control share acquisition provisions, but our board of directors can change our bylaws at any time to make these provisions applicable to us.

15

Our rights and the rights of our security holders to take action against our directors and officers are limited.

Maryland law provides that a director or officer has no liability in that capacity if he or she performs his or her duties in good faith, in a manner he or she reasonably believe to be in our best interests and with the care that an ordinary prudent person in a like position would use under similar circumstances. In addition, our charter eliminates our directors' and officers' liability to us and our stockholders for money damages except for liability resulting from actual receipt of an improper benefit in money, property or services or active and deliberate dishonesty established by a final judgment and which is material to the cause of action. Our bylaws require us to indemnify directors and officers for liability resulting from actions taken by them in those capacities to the maximum extent permitted by Maryland law. As a result, we and our security holders may have more limited rights against our directors and officers than might otherwise exist under common law. In addition, we may be obligated to fund the defense costs incurred by our directors and officers.

Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments

There were no unresolved comments from the staff of the SEC at December 31, 2007.

Item 2. Properties

The following table presents certain summary information about our properties. Our properties generally are modern facilities, and amenities at most of our properties include a swimming pool, basketball courts and a large community center featuring a fitness center, computer center, tanning beds, study areas, and a recreation room with billiards and other games. Some properties also have a jacuzzi/hot tub, volleyball courts, tennis courts and in-unit washers and dryers. Callaway House also has a food service facility. One wholly owned property completed construction and opened in Fall 2007 and three wholly owned properties are currently under construction with scheduled completion dates that range from August 2008 through August 2009. Lease terms are generally 12 months at wholly owned properties and nine months at our on-campus participating properties. These properties are included in the Wholly Owned Properties and On-Campus Participating Properties segments discussed in Item 1 and the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8. All dollar amounts in this table and others herein, except share and per share amounts, are stated in thousands unless otherwise indicated.

We own fee title to all of these properties except for:

- University Village at TU, which is subject to a 75-year ground lease with Temple University (with four additional six-year extensions);
- University Centre, which is subject to a 95-year ground lease;
- Vista del Sol (formerly ASU-SCRC), which is subject to a 65-year ground/facility lease with Arizona State University (with two additional ten-year extensions);
- Barrett Honors College, which is subject to a 65-year ground/facility lease with Arizona State University (with two additional ten-year extensions); and
- Four on-campus participating properties held under ground/facility leases with two university systems.

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| Property | Year Built | Date Acquired/Developed | Primary University Served | Typical Lease Term (Mos) | Year Ended December 31, 2007 Revenue | Average Monthly Revenue/Bed (1) | Average 2007 Occupancy as of 12/31/07 (1) | # of Buildings | # of Units | # of Beds | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| WHOLLY OWNED PROPERTIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Villas on Apache | 1987 | May-99 | Arizona State University Main Campus | 12 | \$ 1,910 | \$ 552 | 94.2% | 99.3% | 6 | 111 | 288 |
| The Village at Blacksburg | 1990/1998 | Dec-00 | Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University | 12 | 4,443 | 343 | 99.2% | 99.1% | 26 | 288 | 1,056 |
| River Club Apartments | 1996 | Aug-99 | The University of Georgia - Athens | 12 | 3,500 | 366 | 98.2% | 97.6% | 18 | 266 | 792 |
| River Walk Townhomes | 1998 | Aug-99 | The University of Georgia - Athens | 12 | 1,484 | 360 | 98.5% | 97.6% | 20 | 100 | 336 |
| The Callaway House (2) | 1999 | Mar-01 | Texas A&M University | 9 | 6,505 (3) | n/a (3) | 103.6% | 103.7% | 1 | 173 | 538 |
| The Village at Alafaya Club | 1999 | Jul-00 | The University of Central Florida | 12 | 5,849 | 545 | 99.0% | 98.3% | 20 | 228 | 839 |
| The Village at Science Drive | 2000 | Nov-01 | The University of Central Florida | 12 | 5,199 | 553 | 99.1% | 99.2% | 17 | 192 | 732 |
| University Village at Boulder Creek | 2002 | Aug-02 | The University of Colorado at Boulder | 12 | 2,504 | 644 | 98.0% | 96.1% | 4 | 82 | 309 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|--|----|--------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------|
| University Village at Fresno | 2004 | Aug-04 | California State University, Fresno | 12 | 2,604 | 534 | 90.1% | 83.5% | 9 | 105 | 406 |
| University Village at TU (4) | 2004 | Aug-04 | Temple University | 12 | 6,240 | 630 | 98.9% | 97.5% | 3 | 220 | 749 |
| University Village at Sweet Home | 2005 | Aug-05 | State University of New York - Buffalo | 12 | 6,200 | 596 | 99.4% | 99.5% | 9 | 269 | 828 |
| University Club Tallahassee (5) | 2000 | Feb-05 | Florida State University | 12 | 4,020 | 415 | 98.5% | 97.5% | 17 | 152 | 608 |
| The Grove at University Club (5) | 2002 | Feb-05 | Florida State University | 12 | 846 | 417 | 98.2% | 96.9% | 8 | 64 | 128 |
| College Club Tallahassee (5) | 2001 | Feb-05 | Florida A&M University | 12 | 2,230 | 374 | 91.7% | 91.9% | 11 | 96 | 384 |
| The Greens at College Club (5) | 2004 | Feb-05 | Florida A&M University | 12 | 929 | 361 | 95.2% | 95.6% | 5 | 40 | 160 |
| University Club Gainesville | 1999 | Feb-05 | University of Florida | 12 | 2,079 | 383 | 98.9% | 98.9% | 8 | 94 | 376 |
| City Parc at Fry Street | 2004 | Mar-05 | University of North Texas | 12 | 2,683 | 518 | 99.0% | 98.6% | 7 | 136 | 418 |
| The Estates | 2002 | Mar-05 | University of Florida | 12 | 7,198 | 551 | 99.0% | 98.6% | 18 | 396 | 1,044 |
| Subtotal – Same Store Wholly Owned Properties (6) | | | | | 66,423 | 488 | 98.3% | 97.8% | 207 | 3,012 | 9,991 |
| Entrada Real | 1999 | Mar-06 | University of Arizona | 12 | 2,173 | 480 | 99.1% | 97.0% | 8 | 98 | 363 |
| | 1990 | Mar-06 | | 12 | 1,170 | 412 | 99.6% | 100.0% | 4 | 82 | 224 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--------|--|----|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|--|
| Royal Oaks (5) | | | Florida State University | | | | | | | | | |
| Royal Pavilion (5) | 1991 | Mar-06 | Florida State University | 12 | 1,065 | 415 | 98.9% | 99.5% | 4 | 60 | 204 | |
| Royal Village Tallahassee (5) | 1992 | Mar-06 | Florida State University | 12 | 1,504 | 415 | 98.9% | 97.9% | 4 | 75 | 288 | |
| Royal Village Gainesville | 1996 | Mar-06 | University of Florida | 12 | 2,569 | 463 | 96.8% | 96.4% | 8 | 118 | 448 | |
| Northgate Lakes | 1998 | Mar-06 | The University of Central Florida | 12 | 4,418 | 495 | 98.6% | 96.6% | 13 | 194 | 710 | |
| Royal Lexington | 1994 | Mar-06 | The University of Kentucky | 12 | 1,697 | 384 | 93.2% | 94.2% | 4 | 94 | 364 | |
| The Woods at Greenland | 2001 | Mar-06 | Middle Tennessee State University | 12 | 1,288 | 378 | 97.1% | 96.7% | 3 | 78 | 276 | |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| Property | Year Built | Date Acquired/Developed | Primary University Served | Typical Lease Term (Mos) | Year Ended December 31, 2007 Revenue | Average Monthly Revenue/Bed (1) | 2007 Average Occupancy as of 12/31/07 | Occupancy | # of Buildings | # of Units | # of Beds |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Raider's Crossing | 2002 | Mar-06 | Middle Tennessee State University | 12 | \$ 1,349 | \$ 394 | 97.7% | 98.6% | 4 | 96 | 276 |
| Raider's Pass | 2002 | Mar-06 | Texas Tech University | 12 | 3,741 | 422 | 85.1% | 98.7% | 12 | 264 | 828 |
| Aggie Station | 2002 | Mar-06 | Texas A&M University | 12 | 2,502 | 453 | 98.9% | 99.6% | 5 | 156 | 450 |
| The Outpost San Marcos | 2004 | Mar-06 | Texas State University – San Marcos | 12 | 2,642 | 436 | 98.6% | 97.7% | 5 | 162 | 486 |
| The Outpost San Antonio | 2005 | Mar-06 | University of Texas – San Antonio | 12 | 4,958 | 470 | 99.7% | 99.4% | 10 | 276 | 828 |
| Callaway Villas | 2006 | Aug-06 | Texas A&M University | 12 | 5,089 | 581 | 99.2% | 98.9% | 18 | 236 | 704 |
| Village on Sixth (7) | 2000/2006 | Jan-07 | Marshall University | 12 | 2,747 | 418 | 74.8% | 69.4% | 14 | 248 | 752 |
| Newtown Crossing (7) | 2005/2007 | Feb-07 | University of Kentucky | 12 | 4,818 | 502 | 93.2% | 87.7% | 7 | 356 | 942 |
| Olde Town University Square (7) | 2005 | Feb-07 | University of Toledo | 12 | 2,897 | 496 | 94.9% | 94.0% | 4 | 224 | 550 |
| Peninsular Place (7) | 2005 | Feb-07 | Eastern Michigan University | 12 | 2,514 | 581 | 86.8% | 88.9% | 2 | 183 | 478 |
| University Centre (8) | 2007 | Aug-07 (8) | Rutgers University, NJIT, Essex | 9/12 | 2,199 | 776 | 75.7% | 76.6% | 2 | 234 | 838 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

CCC

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------------|--|----|---------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| Vista del Sol (9) | 2008 | Aug-08 (9) | Arizona State University | 12 | 61 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 10 | 613 | 1,866 |
| Villas at Chestnut Ridge (10) | 2008 | Aug-08 (10) | State University of New York – Buffalo | 12 | 7 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 12 | 196 | 552 |
| Barrett Honors College (11) | 2009 | Aug-09 (11) | Arizona State University | 12 | - | n/a | n/a | n/a | 7 | 601 | 1,720 |
| Subtotal – New Wholly Owned Properties | | | | | 51,408 | 454 | 92.4% | 92.4% | 160 | 4,644 | 14,147 |
| Total – Wholly Owned Properties | | | | | 117,831 | 459 | 95.3% | 95.1% | 367 | 7,656 | 24,138 |

ON-CAMPUS PARTICIPATING PROPERTIES
(12) (13)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| University Village – PVAMU | 1996/97/98 | Aug-96– Aug-98 | Prairie View A&M University | 9 | 8,126 | 458 | 96.5% | 98.6% | 30 | 612 | 1,920 |
| University College – PVAMU | 2000/2003 | Aug-00 Aug-03 | Prairie View A&M University | 9 | 5,909 | 455 | 91.1% | 92.9% | 14 | 756 | 1,470 |
| University Village – TAMIU | 1997 | Aug-97 | Texas A&M International University | 9 | 1,110 | 443 | 89.2% | 80.4% | 4 | 84 | 250 |
| Cullen Oaks | 2001/2005 | Aug-01 Aug-05 | The University of Houston | 9 | 5,821 | 634 | 99.0% | 96.1% | 4 | 411 | 879 |
| Total - On-Campus Participating Properties | | | | | 20,966 | 475 | 94.5% | 95.3% | 52 | 1,863 | 4,519 |
| Grand Total- All Properties | | | | | \$ 138,797 | \$ 462 (14) | 95.2% | 95.1% | 419 | 9,519 | 28,657 |

- (1) Average monthly revenue per bed is calculated based upon our base rental revenue earned during typical lease terms for the year ended December 31, 2007 divided by average occupied beds over the typical lease term. Average occupancy is calculated based on the average number of occupied beds during typical lease terms for the year ended December 31, 2007 divided by total beds.
- (2) Although we hold an 80% interest in the property, because of our preferred distribution rights, we currently receive substantially all of the property's net cash flow.
- (3) As rent at this property includes food services, revenue is not comparable to the other properties in this chart.
- (4) Subject to a 75-year ground lease with Temple University.
- (5) For lease administration purposes, University Club Tallahassee and The Grove at University Club are reported combined, College Club Tallahassee and The Greens at College Club are reported combined, and Royal Oaks, Royal Pavilion, and Royal Village Tallahassee are reported combined. As a result, revenue for the year ended December 31, 2007 is allocated to the respective properties based on relative bed count.
- (6) Our same store portfolio represents properties that were owned by us for both of the full years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006.
- (7) These properties were acquired during 2007. Average occupancy is calculated based on the period these properties were owned and operated by us in 2007.
- (8) This property completed construction and opened in the Fall 2007 semester. Average occupancy is calculated based on the period this property was operating in 2007.
- (9) Currently under development with a scheduled completion date of August 2008. Subject to a 65-year ground/facility lease with Arizona State University.
- (10) Currently under development with a scheduled completion date of August 2008.
- (11) Currently under development with a scheduled completion date of August 2009. Subject to a 65-year ground/facility lease with Arizona State University.
- (12) Although our on-campus participating properties accounted for 19.6% of our units, 15.8% of our beds and 15.1% of our revenues for the year ended December 31, 2007, because of the structure of their ownership and financing we have only received approximately \$1.4 million in distributions of excess cash flow during the year ended December 31, 2007. The ground/facility leases through which we own our on-campus participating properties provide that the university lessor may purchase our interest in and assume the management of the facility.
- (13) Subject to ground/facility leases with their primary university systems. Average occupancy is calculated based on the nine month academic year (excluding the summer months).
- (14) Does not include revenues from The Callaway House because of its food service component.

Property Activity Subsequent to Year End

Acquisitions

In February 2008, we acquired a 144-unit, 528-bed property (Pirate's Place) located near the campus of East Carolina University in Greenville, North Carolina, for a purchase price of \$10.6 million, which excludes \$0.8 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. As part of the transaction, we assumed \$7.0 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt with an annual interest rate of 7.2% and remaining term to maturity of 14.9 years.

In February 2008, we also acquired a 68-unit, 161-bed property (Sunnyside Commons) located near the campus of West Virginia University in Morgantown, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$7.5 million, which excludes \$0.6 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. We did not assume any debt as part of this transaction.

Item 3. Legal Proceedings

From time to time, we are subject to various lawsuits, claims and proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. As of December 31, 2007, none of these were expected to have a material adverse effect on our cash flows, financial condition, or results of operations.

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

No matters were submitted to a vote of our stockholders during the quarter ended December 31, 2007.

PART II

Item 5. Market for the Registrant's Common Equity and Related Stockholder Matters

Market Information

The Company's common stock has been listed and is traded on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") under the symbol "ACC". The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, the high and low sale prices in dollars on the NYSE for our common stock and the distributions we declared with respect to the periods indicated.

| | High | Low | Distributions Declared |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|
| Quarter ended March 31, 2006 | \$ 28.58 | \$ 24.24 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended June 30, 2006 | \$ 26.20 | \$ 22.40 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended September 30, 2006 | \$ 26.27 | \$ 23.80 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended December 31, 2006 | \$ 30.23 | \$ 24.85 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended March 31, 2007 | \$ 32.52 | \$ 28.35 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended June 30, 2007 | \$ 31.68 | \$ 27.12 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended September 30, 2007 | \$ 29.56 | \$ 24.30 | \$ 0.3375 |
| Quarter ended December 31, 2007 | \$ 30.52 | \$ 23.18 | \$ 0.3375 |

Holders

As of February 29, 2008, there were approximately 14,000 holders of record of the Company's common stock and 27,328,869 shares of common stock outstanding.

Distributions

We intend to continue to declare quarterly distributions on our common stock. The actual amount and timing of distributions, however, will be at the discretion of our Board of Directors and will depend upon our financial condition in addition to the requirements of the Code, and no assurance can be given as to the amounts or timing of future distributions. The payment of distributions is subject to restrictions under the Company's \$115 million revolving credit facility described in Note 11 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8 and discussed in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in Item 7 under Liquidity and Capital Resources.

Equity Compensation Plans

We have adopted the 2004 Incentive Award Plan (the "Plan"). The Plan provides for the grant to selected employees and directors of the Company and the Company's affiliates of stock options, common units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership ("Common Units"), profits interest units ("PIUs"), restricted stock units ("RSUs"), restricted stock awards ("RSAs"), and other stock-based incentive awards. The Company has reserved a total of 1,210,000 shares of the Company's common stock for issuance pursuant to the Plan, subject to certain adjustments for changes in the Company's capital structure, as defined in the Plan. Refer to Note 12 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8 for a more detailed description of the Plan. As of December 31, 2007, the total units and shares issued under the Plan were as follows:

| | # of Securities to be Issued Upon Exercise of Outstanding Options, Warrants, and Rights | Weighted-Average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options, Warrants, and Rights | # of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans |
|--|--|---|--|
| Equity Compensation Plans Approved by Security Holders | 482,782 (1) | \$ -0- | 727,218 |
| Equity Compensation Plans Not Approved by Security Holders | n/a | n/a | n/a |

(1) Consists of RSUs granted to non-employee Board of Director members, RSAs granted to its executive officers and certain employees and common units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership.

Item 6. Selected Financial Data

The following table sets forth selected financial and operating data on a consolidated historical basis for the Company and on a combined historical basis for the Predecessor. Results for the year ended December 31, 2004 represent the combined historical data for our Predecessor for the period from January 1, 2004 to August 16, 2004 as well as the consolidated results for our Company for the period from August 17, 2004 to December 31, 2004.

The following data should be read in conjunction with the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8 and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in Item 7.

| | As of and for the Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
|---|---|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 |
| Statements of Operations Information: | | | | | |
| Revenues | \$ 147,135 | \$ 118,953 | \$ 82,522 | \$ 56,230 | \$ 52,792 |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | (1,686) | 1,662 | 1,751 | (1,350) | (186) |
| Discontinued operations: | | | | | |
| Income (loss) attributable to discontinued operations | - | 2,287 | 2,028 | 50 | (774) |
| Gain (loss) from disposition of real estate | - | 18,648 | 5,883 | (39) | 16 |
| Net (loss) Income | (1,686) | 22,597 | 9,662 | (1,339) | (944) |
| Per Share and Distribution Data: | | | | | |
| Earnings per diluted share: | | | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | \$ (0.07) | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.12 | \$ 0.05 (1) | |
| Discontinued operations | - | 1.09 | 0.53 | 0.10 (1) | |
| Net (loss) income | (0.07) | 1.17 | 0.65 | 0.15 (1) | |
| Cash distributions declared per share / unit | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 0.1651 (1) | |
| Cash distributions declared | 32,931 | 25,287 | 20,180 | 2,084 (1) | |
| Balance Sheet Data: | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 1,076,296 | \$ 884,381 | \$ 550,862 | \$ 367,628 | \$ 330,566 |
| Secured debt | 533,430 | 432,294 | 291,646 | 201,014 | 267,518 |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility | 9,600 | - | - | - | - |
| Capital lease obligations | 2,798 | 2,348 | 1,679 | 598 | 410 |
| Stockholders' and Predecessor owners' equity (2) | 444,377 | 369,474 | 223,227 | 138,229 | 27,658 |
| Selected Owned Property Information: | | | | | |
| Owned properties | 44 | 38 | 25 | 18 | 14 |
| Units | 9,519 | 7,711 | 5,620 | 4,317 | 3,567 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Beds | 28,657 | 23,663 | 17,109 | 12,955 | 10,546 |
| Occupancy as of December 31, | 95.1% | 96.2% | 97.0% | 97.1% | 91.5% |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 29,047 | \$ 35,237 | \$ 20,429 | \$ 17,778 | \$ 6,846 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (187,591) | (102,718) | (111,755) | (63,621) | (33,738) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 91,510 | 121,947 | 111,332 | 45,251 | 21,553 |
| Funds From Operations ("FFO"): | | | | | |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 | \$ (1,339) | \$ (944) |
| Minority interests | 255 | 2,038 | 164 | (100) | (16) |
| (Gain) loss from disposition of real estate | - | (18,648) | (5,883) | 39 | (16) |
| Real estate related depreciation and amortization | 29,824 | 24,956 | 16,032 | 10,009 | 8,937 |
| Funds from operations (3)(4) | \$ 28,393 | \$ 30,943 | \$ 19,975 | \$ 8,609 | \$ 7,961 |

- (1) Represents per share information and cash distributions declared during the period from August 17, 2004 (our IPO date) through December 31, 2004.
- (2) Information for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, 2005 and 2004 reflects our stockholders' equity as a result of and subsequent to the IPO while the previous year reflects our Predecessor owners' equity.
- (3) As defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts or NAREIT, funds from operations or FFO represents income (loss) before allocation to minority interests (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property, plus real estate related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of loan origination costs) and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. We present FFO because we consider it an important supplemental measure of our operating performance and believe it is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of REITs, many of which present FFO when reporting their results. FFO is intended to exclude GAAP historical cost depreciation and amortization of real estate and related assets, which assumes that the value of real estate diminishes ratably over time. Historically, however, real estate values have risen or fallen with market conditions. Because FFO excludes depreciation and amortization unique to real estate, gains and losses from property dispositions and extraordinary items, it provides a performance measure that, when compared year over year, reflects the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, operating costs, development activities and interest costs, providing perspective not immediately apparent from net income. We compute FFO in accordance with standards established by the Board of Governors of NAREIT in its March 1995 White Paper (as amended in November 1999 and April 2002), which may differ from the methodology for calculating FFO utilized by other equity REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other REITs. Further, FFO does not represent amounts available for management's discretionary use because of needed capital replacement or expansion, debt service obligations or other commitments and uncertainties. FFO should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) (computed in accordance with GAAP) as an indicator of our financial performance or to cash flow from operating activities (computed in accordance with GAAP) as an indicator of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to pay distributions.
- (4) When considering our FFO, we believe it is also a meaningful measure of our performance to make certain adjustments related to our on-campus participating properties. See Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Funds from Operations in Item 7 contained herein.

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Our Company and Our Business

Overview

We are one of the largest owners, managers and developers of high quality student housing properties in the United States in terms of beds owned and under management. We are a fully integrated, self-managed and self-administered equity REIT with expertise in the acquisition, design, financing, development, construction management, leasing and management of student housing properties.

In January 2007, we acquired a 248-unit, 752-bed property (Village on Sixth) located near the campus of Marshall University in Huntington, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$25.6 million, which excludes \$1.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. As part of the transaction, we assumed two fixed-rate mortgage loans, which includes one for

\$16.2 million with an annual interest rate of 5.5% and remaining term to maturity of 7.5 years and a second loan for \$1.4 million with an annual interest rate of 6.6% and remaining term to maturity of 9.9 years.

In February 2007, we acquired a three property portfolio (the “Edwards Portfolio”) for a purchase price of \$102.0 million, which excludes \$3.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring these properties up to our operating standards. As part of the transaction, we assumed \$70.7 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt with a weighted average annual interest rate of 5.7% and an average remaining term to maturity of 8.5 years. In August 2007, construction was completed on an additional phase at one of these properties. As contemplated in the original transaction, concurrent with the completion of construction in August 2007, we purchased this additional phase consisting of 24 units and 84 beds, for approximately \$4.6 million.

The Edwards Portfolio consists of one property in Lexington, Kentucky located near the campus of the University of Kentucky, one property in Toledo, Ohio located near the campus of the University of Toledo and one property in Ypsilanti, Michigan located near the campus of Eastern Michigan University. Including the purchase of the additional phase discussed above, these three properties contain 764 units and 1,971 beds.

In February 2008, we acquired a 144-unit, 528-bed property (Pirate's Place) located near the campus of East Carolina University in Greenville, North Carolina, for a purchase price of \$10.6 million, which excludes \$0.8 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. As part of the transaction, we assumed \$7.0 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt with an annual interest rate of 7.2% and remaining term to maturity of 14.9 years.

In February 2008, we also acquired a 68-unit, 161-bed property (Sunnyside Commons) located near the campus of West Virginia University in Morgantown, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$7.5 million, which excludes \$0.6 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to our operating standards. We did not assume any debt as part of this transaction.

Property Portfolio

As of December 31, 2007, our total property portfolio contained 44 student housing properties with approximately 28,600 beds and 9,500 apartment units, all of which we manage. These communities contain modern housing units, offer resort-style amenities and are supported by a resident assistant system and other student-oriented programming.

Our property portfolio includes 40 wholly owned properties, which consists of 38 owned off-campus properties that are in close proximity to 33 colleges and universities in 15 states, of which one is currently under construction, and two owned on-campus properties currently under construction. The net operating income of these student housing communities, which is one of the financial measures that we use to evaluate community performance, is affected by the demand and supply dynamics within our markets, which drives our rental rates and occupancy levels and is affected by our ability to control operating costs. Our overall operating performance is also impacted by the general availability and cost of capital and the performance of our newly developed and acquired student housing communities. We create long-term stockholder value by accessing capital on cost effective terms, deploying that capital to develop, redevelop and acquire student housing communities and selling communities when they no longer meet our long-term investment strategy and when market conditions are favorable.

The construction of our two owned on-campus properties are funded with our equity through the ACE program which enables colleges and universities to preserve their credit capacity to fund core academic infrastructure. Each of these properties will operate under a ground/facility lease with a related university system.

Additionally, we participate with two university systems in the ownership of four on-campus properties under long-term ground/facility leases; we refer to these properties as our "on-campus participating properties."

Third-Party Development and Management Services

We also provide development and construction management services for student housing properties owned by universities, 501(c) 3 foundations and others. Our clients have included some of the nation's most prominent systems of higher education, including the State University of New York System, the University of California System, the University of Houston System, the Texas A&M University System, the Texas State University System, the University of Georgia System, the University of North Carolina System, the Purdue University System, the University of Colorado System, and the West Virginia University System. We have developed student housing properties for these clients and a majority of the time have been retained to manage these properties following their opening. Since 1996, we have developed and assisted in securing financing for 30 third-party student housing properties. As of December 31, 2007, we were under contract on four projects that are currently in progress and whose fees range from \$0.2 million to \$3.5 million. As of December 31, 2007, fees of approximately \$2.6 million remained to be earned by us with respect to these projects, which have scheduled completion dates of July 2008 through March 2010.

We also provide third-party management and leasing services for 19 properties that represent approximately 15,200 beds in approximately 6,000 units, seven of which we developed. Our third-party management and leasing services are typically provided pursuant to multi-year management contracts that have an initial term that ranges from one to five years. As of December 31, 2007, our total owned and managed portfolio included 63 properties that represented approximately 43,800 beds in approximately 15,500 units.

We believe that the ownership and operation of student housing communities in close proximity to selected colleges and universities present an attractive long-term investment opportunity for our investors. We intend to continue to execute our strategy of identifying existing differentiated, typically highly amenitized, student housing communities or development opportunities in close proximity to university campuses with high barriers to entry which are projected to experience substantial increases in enrollment and/or are under-serviced in terms of existing on and/or off-campus student housing. While fee revenue from our third-party development, construction management and property management services allows us to develop strong and key relationships with colleges and universities, this area has over time become a smaller portion of our operations due to the continued focus on and growth of our owned property portfolio. Nevertheless, we believe these services continue to provide synergies with respect to our ability to identify, close, and successfully operate student housing properties.

Critical Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (“GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions in certain circumstances that affect amounts reported in our consolidated and combined financial statements and related notes. In preparing these financial statements, management has utilized all available information, including its past history, industry standards and the current economic environment, among other factors, in forming its estimates and judgments of certain amounts included in the consolidated and combined financial statements, giving due consideration to materiality. It is possible that the ultimate outcome anticipated by management in formulating its estimates may not be realized. Application of the critical accounting policies below involves the exercise of judgment and use of assumptions as to future uncertainties and, as a result, actual results could differ from these estimates. In addition, other companies in similar businesses may utilize different estimation policies and methodologies, which may impact the comparability of our results of operations and financial condition to those companies.

Revenue and Cost Recognition of Third-Party Development and Management Services

Development revenues are generally recognized based on a proportionate performance method based on contract deliverables, while construction revenues are recognized using the percentage of completion method, as determined by construction costs incurred relative to total estimated construction costs. Costs associated with such projects are deferred and recognized in relation to the revenues earned on executed contracts. For projects where our fee is based on a fixed price, any cost overruns incurred during construction, as compared to the original budget, will reduce the net fee generated on those projects. Incentive fees are generally recognized when the project is complete and performance has been agreed upon by all parties, or when performance has been verified by an independent third-party.

We also evaluate the collectibility of fee income and expense reimbursements generated through the provision of development and construction management services based upon the individual facts and circumstances, including the contractual right to receive such amounts in accordance with the terms of the various projects, and reserves any amounts that are deemed to be uncollectible.

Pre-development expenditures such as architectural fees, permits and deposits associated with the pursuit of third-party and owned development projects are expensed as incurred, until such time that management believes it is probable that the contract will be executed and/or construction will commence. Because we frequently incur these pre-development expenditures before a financing commitment and/or required permits and authorizations have been obtained, we bear the risk of loss of these pre-development expenditures if financing cannot ultimately be arranged on acceptable terms or we are unable to successfully obtain the required permits and authorizations. As such, management evaluates the status of third-party and owned projects that have not yet commenced construction on a periodic basis and expenses any deferred costs related to projects whose current status indicates the commencement of construction is unlikely and/or the costs may not provide future value to us in the form of revenues. Such write-offs

are included in third-party development and management services expenses (in the case of third-party development projects) or general and administrative expenses (in the case of owned development projects) on the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

Third-party management fees are generally received and recognized on a monthly basis and are computed as a percentage of property receipts, revenues or a fixed monthly amount, in accordance with the applicable management contract. Incentive management fees are recognized when the contractual criteria are anticipated to be met.

Student Housing Rental Revenue Recognition and Accounts Receivable

Student housing rental revenue is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the contract. Ancillary and other property related income is recognized in the period earned. In estimating the collectibility of our accounts receivable, we analyze the aging of resident receivables, historical bad debts, and current economic trends. These estimates have a direct impact on our net income, as an increase in our allowance for doubtful accounts reduces our net income.

Allocation of Fair Value to Acquired Properties

The price that we pay to acquire a property is impacted by many factors, including the condition of the buildings and improvements, the occupancy of the building, favorable or unfavorable financing, and numerous other factors. Accordingly, we are required to make subjective assessments to allocate the purchase price paid to acquire investments in real estate among the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on our estimate of the fair values of such assets and liabilities. This includes, among other items, determining the value of the buildings and improvements, land, in-place tenant leases, and any debt assumed from the seller. Each of these estimates requires a great deal of judgment and some of the estimates involve complex calculations. Our calculation methodology is summarized in Note 2 to our consolidated financial statements contained in Item 8 herein. These allocation assessments have a direct impact on our results of operations because if we were to allocate more value to land there would be no depreciation with respect to such amount or if we were to allocate more value to the buildings as opposed to allocating to the value of in-place tenant leases, this amount would be recognized as an expense over a much longer period of time, since the amounts allocated to buildings are depreciated over the estimated lives of the buildings whereas amounts allocated to in-place tenant leases are amortized over the terms of the leases (generally less than one year).

Long-Lived Assets—Impairment

On a periodic basis, management is required to assess whether there are any indicators that the value of our real estate properties may be impaired. A property's value is considered impaired if management's estimate of the aggregate future cash flows (undiscounted and without interest charges) to be generated by the property are less than the carrying value of the property. These estimates of cash flows consider factors such as expected future operating income, trends and prospects, as well as the effects of demand, competition and other factors. To the extent impairment has occurred, the loss will be measured as the excess of the carrying amount of the property over the fair value of the property, thereby reducing our net income.

Outperformance Bonus Plan

The Outperformance Bonus Plan was adopted upon consummation of our IPO in August 2004, and consisted of awards to key employees equal to the value of 367,682 shares of our common stock. Compensation related to these awards was not recorded until 2007 when management determined that certain of the required performance measures were probable of achievement. Such awards vested on the third anniversary of the IPO (August 2007), upon our achievement of specified performance measures. Upon vesting, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors exercised its permitted discretion and granted 132,400 of the awards to selected recipients in the form of PIUs, with the remainder of the awards paid in cash in the amount of \$6.7 million. A compensation charge of approximately \$10.4 million was recorded during the year ended December 31, 2007, to reflect the value of such awards. As a result of our October 2007 equity offering discussed in Note 2 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein, a book-up event occurred for tax purposes, resulting in the 132,400 PIUs being converted to Common Units of the Operating Partnership.

Construction Property Savings and Fire Proceeds

An entity formed by our Predecessor owners was entitled to any savings in the budgeted completion cost of three of our owned off-campus construction properties that were completed in Fall 2004. In February 2005, our Predecessor owners received such funds. Additionally, in April 2005, our Predecessor owners received insurance proceeds originally received by us in connection with the fire that occurred at the University Village at Fresno in 2003. These payments were accounted for as equity distributions.

Capital Expenditures

We distinguish between capital expenditures necessary for the ongoing operations of our properties and acquisition-related improvements incurred within one to two years of acquisition of the related property. (Acquisition-related improvements are expenditures that have been identified at the time the property is acquired, and which we intended to incur in order to position the property to be consistent with our physical standards). We capitalize non-recurring expenditures for additions and betterments to buildings and land improvements. In addition, we generally capitalize expenditures for exterior painting, roofing, and other major maintenance projects that substantially extend the useful life of the existing assets. The cost of ordinary repairs and maintenance that do not improve the value of an asset or extend its useful life are charged to expense when incurred. Planned major repair, maintenance and improvement projects are capitalized when performed. In some circumstances, lenders require us to maintain a reserve account for future repairs and capital expenditures. These amounts are classified as restricted cash on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, as the funds are not available to us for current use.

Results of Operations

Comparison of the Years Ended December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006

The following table presents our results of operations for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, including the amount and percentage change in these results between the two periods.

| | Year Ended December | | Change(\$) | Change(%) |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | | |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | \$ 116,286 | \$ 89,264 | \$ 27,022 | 30.3% |
| On-campus participating properties | 20,966 | 19,960 | 1,006 | 5.0% |
| Third-party development services | 5,490 | 5,778 | (288) | (5.0%) |
| Third-party management services | 2,821 | 2,532 | 289 | 11.4% |
| Resident services | 1,572 | 1,419 | 153 | 10.8% |
| Total revenues | 147,135 | 118,953 | 28,182 | 23.7% |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | 55,155 | 42,620 | 12,535 | 29.4% |
| On-campus participating properties | 9,379 | 8,970 | 409 | 4.6% |
| Third-party development and management services | 5,708 | 5,564 | 144 | 2.6% |
| General and administrative | 17,660 | 6,278 | 11,382 | 181.3% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 30,444 | 24,864 | 5,580 | 22.4% |
| Ground/facility lease | 1,622 | 857 | 765 | 89.3% |
| Total operating expenses | 119,968 | 89,153 | 30,815 | 34.6% |
| Operating income | 27,167 | 29,800 | (2,633) | (8.8%) |
| Nonoperating income and (expenses): | | | | |
| Interest income | 1,477 | 1,230 | 247 | 20.1% |
| Interest expense | (27,871) | (25,937) | (1,934) | 7.5% |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | (1,340) | (1,365) | 25 | (1.8%) |
| Loss from unconsolidated joint venture | (108) | - | (108) | 100.0% |
| Total nonoperating expenses | (27,842) | (26,072) | (1,770) | 6.8% |
| (Loss) income before income taxes, minority interests, and discontinued operations | (675) | 3,728 | (4,403) | (118.1%) |
| Income tax provision | (756) | (28) | (728) | 2600.0% |
| Minority interests | (255) | (2,038) | 1,783 | (87.5%) |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | (1,686) | 1,662 | (3,348) | (201.4%) |
| Discontinued operations: | | | | |
| Income attributable to discontinued operations | - | 2,287 | (2,287) | (100.0%) |
| Gain from disposition of real estate | - | 18,648 | (18,648) | (100.0%) |
| Total discontinued operations | - | 20,935 | (20,935) | (100.0%) |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ (24,283) | (107.5%) |

Owned Off-Campus Properties Operations

Revenues and operating expenses from our owned off-campus properties increased by \$27.0 million and \$12.5 million, respectively, in 2007 as compared to 2006. These increases were primarily due to the acquisition of four properties during the first quarter of 2007, the acquisition of a 13-property portfolio (the "Royal Portfolio") in March 2006, and the completion of construction and opening of Callaway Villas in August 2006 and University Centre in August 2007. The Village on University was sold in December 2006 and is therefore not reflected in operating revenues and expenses but is included in discontinued operations.

New Property Operations. In January 2007 we acquired Village on Sixth and in February and August 2007 we acquired the Edwards Portfolio. In March 2006, we also acquired the 13-property Royal Portfolio, consisting of 5,745 beds. Finally, in August 2006, we completed construction of and opened Callaway Villas and in August 2007 we completed construction of and opened University Centre. These new properties contributed \$24.7 million of additional revenues and \$11.8 million of additional operating expenses in 2007 as compared to 2006.

Same Store Property Operations (Excluding New Property Activity). We had 18 properties containing 9,991 beds which were operating during both 2007 and 2006. These properties produced revenues of \$66.4 million and \$64.0 million during 2007 and 2006, respectively, an increase of \$2.4 million. Excluding resident services revenues, which are provided through our TRS subsequent to our IPO, these properties produced revenues of \$65.1 million during 2007, as compared to \$62.7 million in 2006, an increase of \$2.4 million. This increase was primarily due to an increase in average rental rates and other income during 2007 as compared to 2006, which was offset by a slight decrease in average occupancy rates from 97.3% in 2006 to 97.0% in 2007. Revenues in 2008 will be dependent on our ability to maintain our current leases in effect for the 2007/2008 academic year and our ability to obtain appropriate rental rates and desired occupancy for the 2008/2009 academic year at our various properties during our leasing period, which typically begins in January and ends in August.

At these existing properties, operating expenses increased by \$0.7 million, to \$29.7 million in 2007 as compared to \$29.0 million in 2006. This increase was primarily the result of an increase in maintenance costs, payroll and bad debt expense, offset by utility savings and marketing cost savings related to our early lease-up for the 2007/2008 academic year. We anticipate that operating expenses in 2008 will increase slightly as compared with 2007 as a result of expected increases in utility costs, insurance costs, property taxes and general inflation.

On-Campus Participating Properties (“OCPP”) Operations

Same Store OCPP Operations. We had four on-campus participating properties containing 4,519 beds which were operating during both 2007 and 2006. Revenues from our same store on-campus participating properties increased to \$21.0 million in 2007 from \$20.0 million in 2006, an increase of \$1.0 million. This increase was primarily due to an increase in average occupancy from 73.1% in 2006 to 78.2% in 2007, as well as an increase in average rental rates.

At these existing properties, operating expenses increased to \$9.4 million in 2007 from \$9.0 million in 2006, an increase of \$0.4 million. This increase was primarily the result of an increase in maintenance costs incurred at one of our on-campus participating properties and an increase in bad debt expense at another one of our on-campus participating properties. We anticipate that operating expenses in 2008 will increase slightly as compared with 2007 as a result of expected increases in utility costs, insurance costs and general inflation.

Third-Party Development Services Revenue

Third-party development services revenue decreased by \$0.3 million from \$5.8 million in 2006 to \$5.5 million in 2007. This decrease was primarily due to fewer projects in progress during 2007 as compared to 2006. We had seven projects in progress during 2007 with an average contractual fee of approximately \$1.7 million, as compared to 2006 in which we had nine projects in progress with an average contractual fee of approximately \$1.6 million. We anticipate third-party development services revenue to increase in 2008 due to awards in 2007 that are expected to commence during 2008. Development services revenues are dependent on our ability to successfully be awarded such projects, the amount of the contractual fee related to the project and the timing and completion of the development and construction of the project. In addition, to the extent projects are completed under budget, we may be entitled to a portion of such savings, which are recognized as revenue when performance has been agreed upon by all parties, or when performance has been verified by an independent third-party. It is possible that projects for which we have deferred pre-development costs will not close and that we will not be reimbursed for such costs. The pre-development costs associated therewith will ordinarily be charged against income for the then-current period.

Third-Party Management Services Revenue

Third-party management services revenues increased by \$0.3 million from \$2.5 million in 2006 to \$2.8 million in 2007. This increase was primarily the result of the commencement of four management contracts in August 2006 and four management contracts in the fourth quarter of 2007, which was offset by the discontinuation of the Texas State

University System management contracts in July 2006. We anticipate that third-party management services revenues in 2008 will increase as compared with 2007, primarily as a result of the previously mentioned contracts obtained during the fourth quarter of 2007.

Resident Services

Resident services revenue represents revenue earned by our TRS related to the provision of certain services to residents at our properties, such as food service, housekeeping, and resident programming activities. These services are provided to the residents at market rates and under an agreement between the TRS and the Operating Partnership, payments from residents are collected by the properties on behalf of the TRS in conjunction with their collection of rents. Revenue from resident services increased approximately \$0.2 million from \$1.4 million in 2006 to \$1.6 million in 2007. This increase was primarily due to additional revenue earned during 2007 from the acquired properties discussed above and the completion of construction and opening of Callaway Villas in August 2006 and University Centre in August 2007. As a business strategy, our level of services provided to residents by the TRS is only incidental to that which is necessary to maintain or increase occupancy. We anticipate that resident services revenue will increase in 2008 as compared to 2007 as additional revenues are generated from the timing of acquisitions and development properties placed into service.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses increased approximately \$11.4 million, from \$6.3 million in 2006, to \$17.7 million in 2007. This increase was primarily due to a compensation charge of \$10.4 million recorded in 2007 related to the Company's 2004 Outperformance Bonus Plan, which is more fully discussed in Note 12 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein. In addition, we experienced an increase in payroll and other related costs as a result of overall increases in corporate staffing levels due to the recent growth in our owned property portfolio from the property acquisitions and owned developments completed in 2007 and 2006. We anticipate general and administrative expenses to decrease in 2008 as a result of the \$10.4 million compensation charge recorded in 2007, offset by anticipated increases in payroll and other related costs in 2008 as a result of the previously mentioned increases in corporate staffing levels experienced as a result of the recent growth of our owned portfolio and the expected closing of the Mergers.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization increased approximately \$5.5 million from \$24.9 million in 2006 to \$30.4 million in 2007. This increase was due to the acquisition of four properties during the first quarter of 2007, the acquisition of the 13-property Royal Portfolio in March 2006, the completion of construction and opening of an owned development project in August 2006 and the completion of construction and opening of another owned development project in August 2007. In conjunction with the acquisition of the four properties during the first quarter of 2007 and the 13-property Royal Portfolio on March 1, 2006, a valuation was assigned to in-place leases which was amortized over the remaining lease terms of the acquired leases (generally less than one year). This contributed \$1.2 million and \$2.3 million of additional depreciation and amortization expense in 2007 and 2006, respectively, a decrease of \$1.1 million. We expect depreciation and amortization in 2008 to increase from 2007 primarily due to a full year's depreciation on properties acquired and placed in service during 2007, the \$18.1 million of recently completed 2008 acquisitions and the addition of the GMH properties to our portfolio.

Amortization of deferred financing costs remained relatively constant at \$1.3 million for both 2007 and 2006. We expect amortization of deferred financing costs in 2008 to increase due to properties acquired in 2007, the recently completed 2008 acquisitions and the addition of the GMH properties to our portfolio.

Ground Lease Expense

Ground lease expense increased by \$0.8 million, from \$0.8 million in 2006 to \$1.6 million in 2007. This increase was primarily the result of the refinancing of the Cullen Oaks loans in February 2007, which reduced debt service expense and therefore increased the amount of cash flow available for distribution. In addition, we experienced a significant

decrease in vacancies at one of our other on-campus participating properties which increased the amount of cash flow available for distribution.

Interest Income

Interest income increased by approximately \$0.3 million, from \$1.2 million in 2006 to \$1.5 million in 2007. This increase was primarily due to interest earned during 2007 on the remaining proceeds from our September 2006 equity offering and net proceeds from the disposition of an owned off-campus property in December 2006.

Interest Expense

Interest expense increased approximately \$2.0 million, from \$25.9 million in 2006 to \$27.9 million in 2007. This increase was primarily due to \$5.4 million of additional interest incurred in 2007 associated with debt assumed or incurred in connection with the previously mentioned 2007 and 2006 property acquisitions, net of the amortization of debt premiums and discounts recorded to reflect the market value of debt assumed. This increase was offset by a \$2.0 million decrease in interest expense on our revolving credit facility as a result of a decrease in the weighted average balance from \$41.1 million to \$8.4 million for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively. In addition, capitalized interest increased by \$1.2 million as a result of more owned properties being under development during 2007 as compared to 2006. We anticipate that interest expense in 2008 will increase from 2007 levels due to interest expense assumed or incurred in connection with property acquisitions and the Mergers.

Loss from unconsolidated joint venture

We own an equity interest in a joint venture that owns a military housing privatization project with the United States Navy, as discussed in Note 10 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein. In December 2007, the joint venture closed and obtained financing through taxable revenue bonds and our share of the loss from the joint venture is reflected under loss from unconsolidated joint venture in the consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2007.

Income Taxes

The income tax provision of \$0.8 million in 2007 is primarily the result of the write-off of the Company's deferred tax asset. In August 2007, in connection with the vesting of the Company's Outperformance Bonus Plan discussed in Note 12 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein, a portion of the compensation expense associated with the awards was recorded by the TRS. As a result, it was determined that it was more likely than not that we would not realize the benefit of the deferred tax asset and increased the valuation allowance by a discrete item of \$0.5 million. In addition, the Texas Governor signed into law a Texas margin tax which restructured the state business tax by replacing the taxable capital components of the franchise tax with a "taxable margin" component. The Texas margin tax became effective in 2007, and as a result, we incurred tax expense of approximately \$0.2 million for the year ended December 31, 2007.

We are subject to federal, state and local income taxes as a result of the services provided by our TRS, which include our third-party services revenues, resident services revenues and the operations of our on-campus participating properties. As a result, the income earned by our TRS, unlike our results from our owned properties, is subject to taxation. The amount of income taxes to be recognized is dependent on the operating results of the TRS.

Minority Interests

The variance in minority interests is primarily due to the Company's net loss position for 2007 as compared to the Company's net income position for 2006. Minority interests represent external partners in our Operating Partnership as well as certain third-party partners in joint ventures consolidated by us for financial reporting purposes. Accordingly, these external partners are allocated their share of income/loss during the respective reporting periods

Discontinued Operations

Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 144, Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets, requires, among other items, that the operating results of real estate properties sold or classified as held for sale be included in discontinued operations in the statements of operations for all periods presented. The Village on University, an owned off-campus property, was sold in December 2006 for \$51.0 million and the resulting gain on disposition of \$18.6 million is included in discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2006. The net operating income attributable to this property is included in discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2006.

Please refer to Note 6 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein for a table summarizing the results of operations of the properties sold during the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005.

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

Comparison of the Years Ended December 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005

The following table presents our results of operations for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, including the amount and percentage change in these results between the two periods.

| | Year Ended December | | Change(\$) | Change(%) |
|--|---------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | 2006 | 2005 | | |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | \$ 89,264 | \$ 54,287 | \$ 34,977 | 64.4% |
| On-campus participating properties | 19,960 | 18,470 | 1,490 | 8.1% |
| Third-party development services | 5,778 | 5,854 | (76) | (1.3%) |
| Third-party management services | 2,532 | 2,786 | (254) | (9.1%) |
| Resident services | 1,419 | 1,125 | 294 | 26.1% |
| Total revenues | 118,953 | 82,522 | 36,431 | 44.1% |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | 42,620 | 25,653 | 16,967 | 66.1% |
| On-campus participating properties | 8,970 | 8,325 | 645 | 7.7% |
| Third-party development and management services | 5,564 | 6,969 | (1,405) | (20.2%) |
| General and administrative | 6,278 | 6,714 | (436) | (6.5%) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 24,864 | 15,447 | 9,417 | 61.0% |
| Ground/facility lease | 857 | 873 | (16) | (1.8%) |
| Total operating expenses | 89,153 | 63,981 | 25,172 | 39.3% |
| Operating income | 29,800 | 18,541 | 11,259 | 60.7% |
| Nonoperating income and (expenses): | | | | |
| Interest income | 1,230 | 825 | 405 | 49.1% |
| Interest expense | (25,937) | (17,368) | (8,569) | 49.3% |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | (1,365) | (1,176) | (189) | 16.1% |
| Other nonoperating income | - | 1,279 | (1,279) | (100.0%) |
| Total nonoperating expenses | (26,072) | (16,440) | (9,632) | 58.6% |
| Income before income taxes, minority interests, and discontinued operations | | | | |
| Income before income taxes, minority interests, and discontinued operations | 3,728 | 2,101 | 1,627 | 77.4% |
| Income tax provision | (28) | (186) | 158 | (84.9%) |
| Minority interests | (2,038) | (164) | (1,874) | 1,142.7% |
| Income from continuing operations | 1,662 | 1,751 | (89) | (5.1%) |
| Discontinued operations: | | | | |
| Income attributable to discontinued operations | 2,287 | 2,028 | 259 | 12.8% |
| Gain from disposition of real estate | 18,648 | 5,883 | 12,765 | 217.0% |
| Total discontinued operations | 20,935 | 7,911 | 13,024 | 164.6% |
| Net income | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 | \$ 12,935 | 133.9% |

Owned Off-Campus Properties Operations

Revenues and operating expenses from our owned off-campus properties increased by \$35.0 million and \$17.0 million, respectively, in 2006 as compared to 2005. These increases were primarily due to the acquisition of the

Royal Portfolio on March 1, 2006 and the completion of construction and opening of University Village at Sweet Home in August 2005 and Callaway Villas in August 2006. The Village on University was sold in December 2006 and is therefore not reflected in operating revenues and expenses but is included in discontinued operations.

New Property Operations. On March 1, 2006, we acquired the Royal Portfolio, which consists of 13 properties containing 5,745 beds located in Florida, Texas, Tennessee, Arizona and Kentucky. In addition, in August 2005 we completed construction of and opened an 828-bed property serving the State University of New York – Buffalo and in August 2006 we completed construction of and opened a 704-bed property serving Texas A&M University. These new properties contributed \$34.2 million of additional revenues and \$16.9 million of additional operating expenses in 2006 as compared to 2005.

Same Store Property Operations (Excluding New Property Activity). We had ten properties containing 6,045 beds which were operating during both 2006 and 2005. These properties produced revenues of \$39.1 million and \$38.0 million during 2006 and 2005, respectively, an increase of \$1.1 million. Excluding resident services revenues, which are provided through our TRS, these properties produced revenues of \$38.1 million during 2006, as compared to \$37.0 million in 2005, an increase of \$1.1 million. This increase was primarily due to an increase in average rental rates during 2006 as compared to 2005, as well as the improved lease up for the 2006/2007 academic year, which resulted in average occupancy rates increasing to 96.6% in 2006 from 96.2% in 2005.

On-Campus Participating Properties (“OCPP”) Operations

New Property Operations. In August 2005, we completed construction of and opened an additional phase of our Cullen Oaks property, consisting of 180 units and 354 beds. This additional phase contributed approximately \$1.3 million of additional revenues and approximately \$0.6 million of additional operating expenses during 2006.

Same Store OCPP Operations. We had four on-campus participating properties containing 4,165 beds which were operating during both 2006 and 2005. Revenues from our same store on-campus participating properties increased to \$17.7 million in 2006 from \$17.6 million in 2005, an increase of \$0.1 million. This increase was due to increased rental rates, which were offset by a decrease in average occupancy from 73.3% in 2005 to 71.9% in 2006.

Third-Party Management Services Revenue

Third-party management services revenues decreased by \$0.3 million from \$2.8 million in 2005 to \$2.5 million in 2006. This decrease was primarily the result of the discontinuation of the Texas State University System management contracts in July 2006, which was slightly offset by the commencement of four management contracts in August 2006.

Third-Party Development and Management Services Expenses

Third-party development and management services expenses decreased approximately \$1.4 million, from \$7.0 million in 2005 to \$5.6 million in 2006. This decrease was primarily due to a decrease of approximately \$0.9 million in expenses incurred during 2006 as compared to 2005 in relation to the West Virginia University third-party development projects, a result of the progress of those projects during the respective years. Additionally, a reserve of approximately \$0.3 million was recorded in 2005 related to our Blinn College development project which was not awarded as anticipated.

Resident Services

Revenue from resident services increased approximately \$0.3 million from \$1.1 million in 2005 to \$1.4 million in 2006. This increase was primarily due to additional revenue earned during 2006 from the acquired properties discussed above and the completion of construction and opening of University Village at Sweet Home in August 2005 and Callaway Villas in August 2006.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses (relating primarily to corporate operations) decreased approximately \$0.4 million from \$6.7 million in 2005 to \$6.3 million in 2006. This decrease was primarily due to a \$0.4 million compensation charge recorded in April 2005 to reflect a separation agreement entered into with a former executive officer. In addition, the level of cash incentive awards decreased in 2006 as compared to 2005, which was offset by an increase in payroll and other related costs as a result of overall increases in corporate staffing levels due to recent growth in our owned portfolio from the property acquisitions completed in 2006 and 2005.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization increased approximately \$9.4 million from \$15.5 million in 2005 to \$24.9 million in 2006. This increase was primarily due to the acquisition of the Royal Portfolio on March 1, 2006, the acquisition of seven properties during 2005, the opening of one owned off-campus property in August 2005 and one owned off-campus property in August 2006, and the completion of an additional phase at an on-campus participating property in August 2005. In conjunction with the acquisition of the 13-property Royal Portfolio on March 1, 2006 and the seven properties acquired during the first quarter of 2005, a valuation was assigned to in-place leases which was amortized over the remaining lease terms of the acquired leases (generally less than one year). This contributed \$2.3 million and \$1.1 million of additional depreciation and amortization expense for the year ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, respectively, an increase of \$1.2 million.

Amortization of deferred financing costs increased \$0.2 million from \$1.2 million in 2005 to \$1.4 million in 2006. This increase was primarily due to debt assumed in connection with the previously mentioned Royal Portfolio acquisition and additional finance costs incurred in June 2005 related to an amendment to our revolving credit facility. This increase was slightly offset by a decrease related to the August 2006 amendment to our revolving credit facility, which extended the term of the facility through August 2009.

Interest Income

Interest income increased by approximately \$0.4 million, from \$0.8 million in 2005 to \$1.2 million in 2006. This increase is primarily due to additional interest earned in 2006 on the remaining proceeds from our September 2006 equity offering and net proceeds from the sale of our owned off-campus property in December 2006, which was invested in money market investments during the year. In addition, higher interest rates in 2006 resulted in more interest earned on cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash.

Interest Expense

Interest expense increased approximately \$8.5 million, from \$17.4 million in 2005 to \$25.9 million in 2006. This increase was primarily due to \$6.4 million of additional interest incurred in 2006 associated with debt assumed in connection with the previously mentioned 2006 and 2005 acquisitions, net of the amortization of debt premiums and discounts recorded to reflect the market value of debt assumed. In addition, we incurred additional interest expense on our revolving credit facility as a result of an increase in the weighted average balance from \$13.5 million to \$41.1 million for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2006, respectively, and an increase in the weighted average interest rate incurred under the revolving credit facility from 4.5% to 6.6% for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2006, respectively. We also incurred additional interest in 2006 related to the construction loans incurred to fund the additional phase at an on-campus participating property that opened in August 2005. These increases were offset by an increase in capitalized interest as a result of two owned off-campus properties being under construction during 2006 as compared to one owned off-campus property being under construction for the same period in 2005.

Other Nonoperating Income

Other non-operating income for 2005 includes a gain of approximately \$0.9 million related to the sale of our option to acquire a 23.33% interest in Dobie Center, an off-campus student housing property held by an affiliate of our Predecessor owners. In addition, we also recognized a gain of approximately \$0.4 million in 2005 related to insurance proceeds received for a fire that occurred at one of our owned off-campus properties in 2003.

Income Taxes

Subsequent to our IPO formation transactions, our TRS manages our non-REIT activities. The TRS is subject to federal, state and local income taxes and is required to recognize the future tax benefits attributable to deductible temporary differences between book and tax basis, to the extent that the asset will be realized. Accordingly, an initial income tax benefit of \$0.7 million was recorded in connection with our IPO during 2004. An income tax provision of approximately \$0.2 million and \$28,000 was recorded by our TRS during 2005 and 2006, respectively, to better reflect our estimate of the realization of our deferred tax asset based on management's estimate of future taxable income of our TRS.

Minority Interests

Minority interests increased by approximately \$1.8 million from \$0.2 million in 2005 to \$2.0 million in 2006. This increase was primarily due to the issuance of Common Units and Series A Preferred Units in our Operating Partnership on March 1, 2006 in connection with our acquisition of the Royal Portfolio. See Note 9 in the

accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein for a detailed description of minority interests.

Discontinued Operations

SFAS No. 144, Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets, requires, among other items, that the operating results of real estate properties sold or classified as held for sale be included in discontinued operations in the statements of operations for all periods presented. The Village on University, an owned off-campus property, was sold in December 2006 for \$51.0 million and the resulting gain on disposition of \$18.6 million is included in discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2006. The net operating income attributable to this property is included in discontinued operations for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005. In addition, our University Village at San Bernardino property was sold to Cal State University – San Bernardino in January 2005. The net operating loss and the resulting gain on disposition are also included in discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2005.

Please refer to Note 6 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein for a table summarizing the results of operations of the properties sold during the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005.

Cash Flows

Comparison of Years Ended December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006

Operating Activities

For the year ended December 31, 2007, net cash provided by operating activities before changes in working capital accounts provided \$34.5 million, as compared to \$32.3 million for the year ended December 31, 2006, an increase of \$2.2 million. Changes in working capital accounts utilized \$5.5 million for the year ended December 31, 2007 while working capital accounts provided \$2.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2006, a decrease of \$8.4 million. This decrease was primarily due to the partial payment in 2007 of secured promissory notes and cash retained by us related to the acquisition of the Royal Portfolio in March 2006. In addition, we experienced an increase in accounts receivable from our third-party development services due to a significant increase in projects awarded during 2007 that are expected to commence during 2008.

Investing Activities

Investing activities utilized \$187.6 million and \$102.7 million for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. The increase in cash utilized in investing activities during the year ended December 31, 2007 is partly due to a \$50.7 million increase in cash used to fund the construction of our owned development properties. During the year ended December 31, 2007, four owned properties were under development, of which one was completed and opened for occupancy in August 2007. During the year ended December 31, 2006, three owned properties were under development, of which one was completed and opened for occupancy in August 2006. The increase in cash utilized in investing activities is also related to proceeds received from the sale of our owned off-campus property, The Village on University, in December 2006. These increases were offset by a \$16.5 million decrease in the use of cash to acquire properties. We acquired the 13-property Royal Portfolio in 2006 as compared to four properties acquired in 2007. For the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, our cash utilized in investing activities was comprised of the following:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Property disposition | \$ - | \$ 50,045 | \$ 28,023 |
| Property and land acquisitions | (53,205) | (69,697) | (72,763) |
| Capital expenditures for on-campus participating properties | (480) | (483) | (489) |
| Capital expenditures for owned properties | (8,097) | (6,887) | (3,639) |
| Investments in on-campus participating properties under development | - | - | (15,398) |
| Renovation expenditures for owned off-campus property | - | (1,662) | - |
| Investments in owned properties under development | (123,723) | (73,048) | (47,398) |
| Purchase of corporate furniture, fixtures, and equipment | (486) | (986) | (742) |
| Investment in unconsolidated joint venture | (1,600) | - | - |
| Sale of option to acquire interest in student housing property | - | - | 651 |
| Total | \$ (187,591) | \$ (102,718) | \$ (111,755) |

Financing Activities

Cash provided by financing activities totaled \$91.5 million and \$121.9 million for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. The decrease in cash provided by financing activities was partly the result of our equity offering in September 2006 which raised \$133.2 million, net of offering costs, as compared to the \$98.8 million, net of offering costs, raised in our October 2007 equity offering. In addition, there was an \$8.4 million increase in distributions to common and restricted stockholders and minority partners as a result of the September 2006 and October 2007 equity offerings and the issuance of common and preferred units in the Operating Partnership as partial consideration for the purchase of the Royal Portfolio. These decreases were offset by a \$9.6 million increase in proceeds received from our revolving credit facility, net of paydowns. In addition, there was an \$2.9 million increase in the change of our construction accounts payable balance as a result of an increase in owned development activity financed with construction loans in 2007 as compared to 2006.

Comparison of Years Ended December 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005

Operating Activities

For the year ended December 31, 2006, net cash provided by operating activities before changes in working capital accounts provided approximately \$32.3 million, as compared to \$20.6 million for the year ended December 31, 2005, an increase of \$11.7 million. Changes in working capital accounts provided \$2.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2006 while working capital accounts utilized \$0.2 million for the year ended December 31, 2005. These changes were primarily due to an increase in depreciation and amortization and operating cash flow generated from the acquisition of the Royal Portfolio on March 1, 2006, the acquisition of seven properties during the first quarter of 2005, the opening of one owned off-campus property in both August 2006 and August 2005 and an additional phase at an on-campus participating property in August 2005.

Investing Activities

Investing activities utilized \$102.7 million and \$111.8 million for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The decrease in cash utilized in investing activities during the year ended December 31, 2006 related primarily to proceeds received from the sale of our owned off-campus property, The Village on University, in December 2006 and development costs incurred in 2005 on an additional phase of an on-campus participating property that was completed and opened for occupancy in Fall 2005. These decreases were offset by a \$25.6 million increase in cash used to fund the construction of our owned development properties and proceeds received from the sale of University Village at San Bernardino in January 2005. During the years ended December 31, 2006, three owned off-campus properties were under development, of which one was completed and opened for occupancy in August 2006. During the year ended December 31, 2005, three owned off-campus properties were under development, of which one was completed and opened for occupancy in August 2005.

Financing Activities

Cash provided by financing activities totaled \$121.9 million and \$111.3 million for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The increase in cash provided by financing activities was primarily the result of our equity offering in September 2006 which raised \$133.2 million, net of offering costs, as compared to the \$96.6 million, net of offering costs, raised in our July 2005 equity offering. In addition, during 2005 we paid down \$11.8 million, net of draws, on our revolving credit facility. During 2006 we received \$42.1 million of construction loan proceeds, which were used to fund the construction of two of our owned development properties, as compared to \$15.9 million of construction loan proceeds received during 2005 to fund the development of an additional phase at an on-campus participating property. These increases were offset by the receipt of proceeds from a \$38.8 million bridge loan during 2005 and the \$20.2 million pay down of a construction loan with proceeds from our September 2006 equity offering. In addition, there was a \$5.1 million increase in distributions to common and restricted stockholders during 2006 as a result of our July 2005 and September 2006 equity offerings.

Structure of Owned On-campus Properties

We have entered into two 65-year ground/facility leases (each with two ten-year extensions available) with a university system to finance, construct, and manage two student housing facilities, which are currently under construction with scheduled completion dates of August 2008 and August 2009. Under the terms of these ground/facility leases, the university system owns both the land and improvements, and we will make annual minimum rent payments to the university system during the first five years of operation for one property and the first ten years of operation for the other property. In addition, we will pay the university system variable rent payments based upon the operating performance of the properties.

Structure of On-campus Participating Properties

At our on-campus participating properties, the subject universities own both the land and improvements. We then have a leasehold interest under a ground/facility lease. Under the lease, we receive an annual distribution representing 50% of these properties' net cash available for distribution after payment of operating expenses (which includes our management fees), debt service (which includes repayment of principal) and capital expenditures. We also manage these properties under multi-year management agreements and are paid a management fee representing 5% of receipts.

We do not have access to the cash flows and working capital of these participating properties except for the annual net cash distribution as described above. Additionally, a substantial portion of these properties' cash flow is dedicated to capital reserves required under the applicable property indebtedness and to the amortization of such indebtedness. These amounts do not increase our economic interest in these properties since our interest, including our right to share in the net cash available for distribution from the properties, terminates upon the amortization of their indebtedness. Our economic interest in these properties is therefore limited to our interest in the net cash flow and management and development fees from these properties, as reflected in our calculation of Funds from Operations modified for the operational performance of on-campus participating properties ("FFOM") contained herein. Accordingly, when considering these properties' contribution to our operations, we focus upon our share of these properties' net cash available for distribution and the management fees that we receive from these properties, rather than upon their contribution to our gross revenues and expenses for financial reporting purposes.

The following table reflects the amounts related to our on-campus participating properties included in our consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Revenues | \$ 20,966 | \$ 19,960 | \$ 18,470 |
| Direct operating expenses (1) | (8,701) | (8,382) | (7,738) |
| Amortization | (4,263) | (4,131) | (3,661) |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | (189) | (241) | (234) |
| Ground/facility lease (2) | (1,622) | (857) | (873) |
| Net operating income | 6,191 | 6,349 | 5,964 |
| Interest income | 359 | 330 | 178 |
| Interest expense (3) (4) | (6,225) | (6,447) | (5,718) |
| Net income | \$ 325 | \$ 232 | \$ 424 |

- (1) Excludes property management fees of \$1.0 million for the year ended December 31, 2007 and \$0.9 million for both the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005. This expense and the corresponding fee revenue recognized by us have been eliminated in consolidation. Also excludes allocation of expenses related to corporate management and oversight.
- (2) Represents the universities' 50% share of the properties' net cash available for distribution after payment of operating expenses, debt service (including payment of principal) and capital expenditures.
- (3) Interest expense is net of approximately \$0.2 million of capitalized interest for the year ended December 31, 2005 related to Cullen Oaks Phase II, an additional phase of the Cullen Oaks on-campus participating property which was completed in August 2005.
- (4) Debt service expenditures for these properties totaled \$8.4 million, \$8.7 million and \$7.8 million for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Cash Balances and Liquidity

As of December 31, 2007, excluding our on-campus participating properties, we had \$18.4 million in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as compared to \$83.5 million in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as of December 31, 2006. This decrease was primarily due to the use of the remaining proceeds from our September 2006 equity offering and December 2006 disposition of an owned off-campus property, The Village on University, to fund

our 2007 property acquisitions and the construction of our owned development projects. In October 2007, we completed an equity offering which generated net proceeds of approximately \$98.7. We used \$47.9 million of the equity offering proceeds to pay off the balance on our revolving credit facility and \$43.9 million to pay off the University Centre construction loan. Restricted cash primarily consists of escrow accounts held by lenders and resident security deposits, as required by law in certain states. Additionally, restricted cash as of December 31, 2007 also included \$0.4 million of funds held in escrow in connection with potential property acquisitions and development opportunities.

As of December 31, 2007, our short-term liquidity needs included, but were not limited to, the following: (i) anticipated distribution payments to our common and restricted stockholders totaling approximately \$37.1 million based on an anticipated annual distribution of \$1.35 per share based on the number of our shares outstanding as of December 31, 2007, including those distributions required to maintain our REIT status and satisfy our current distribution policy, (ii) anticipated distribution payments to our Operating Partnership unitholders totaling approximately \$2.2 million based on an anticipated annual distribution of \$1.35 per Common Unit and a cumulative preferential per annum cash distribution rate of 5.99% on our Series A Preferred Units based on the number of units outstanding as of December 31, 2007, (iii) funds for potential future acquisitions including approximately \$10.9 million used toward the purchase of two properties in February 2008, (iv) remaining development costs on Barrett Honors College (formerly component II of the Arizona State University project), estimated to be approximately \$59.5 million, and (v) funds for other potential future development projects. We expect to meet our short-term liquidity requirements generally through net cash provided by operations, borrowings under our revolving credit facility, and offerings under a shelf registration statement under which we may offer up to \$261 million of debt securities, preferred stock, common stock and securities warrants.

We may seek additional funds to undertake the Mergers and other initiatives or obtain additional cushion against possible shortfalls. We also may pursue additional financing as opportunities arise. Future financings may include a range of different sizes or types of financing, including the sale of additional debt or equity securities. While we believe we will be able to obtain such funds, these funds may not be available on favorable terms or at all. Our ability to obtain additional financing depends on several factors, including future market conditions, our success or lack of success in penetrating our markets, our future creditworthiness, and restrictions contained in agreements with our investors or lenders, including the restrictions contained in the agreements governing our revolving credit facility. These financings could increase our level of indebtedness or result in dilution to our equity holders.

2007 Equity Offering

On October 10, 2007, we completed an equity offering, consisting of the sale of 3,500,000 shares of our common stock at a price of \$28.29 per share, resulting in gross proceeds of approximately \$99.0 million. We received approximately \$98.7 million in net proceeds after deducting offering costs of approximately \$0.3 million. We used \$47.9 million of these proceeds to repay the outstanding balance on our revolving credit facility and \$43.9 million of the proceeds were used to pay off the construction loan for University Centre, our recently completed owned off-campus property.

Vista del Sol Financing

In December 2006, we obtained a construction loan in the amount of \$100.0 million to fund a portion of the development and construction of Vista del Sol, an owned on-campus property scheduled to open for occupancy in August 2008. We began making draws under the loan in September 2007. The loan has an initial term of 36 months and for each borrowing we have the option of choosing the Prime rate or one-, two-, or three-month LIBOR plus 1.45%. The interest rate may be reduced to LIBOR plus 1.20% once construction of the property is complete and certain operations hurdles are met. The loan requires payments of interest only during the term of the loan and any accrued interest and outstanding borrowings become due on the maturity date of December 27, 2009. The term of the loan can be extended through December 2011 through the exercise of two 12-month extension periods. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the construction loan totaled \$29.8 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.48%.

Villas at Chestnut Ridge Financing

In June 2007, we obtained a construction loan in the amount of \$31.6 million to fund a portion of the development and construction of Villas at Chestnut Ridge, an owned off-campus property scheduled to open for occupancy in August

2008. We began making draws under the loan in July 2007. The loan has an initial term of 24 months and for each borrowing we have the option of choosing the Prime rate or one-, two-, three-, or six-month LIBOR plus 1.25%. The loan requires payments of interest only during the term of the loan and any accrued interest and outstanding borrowings become due on the maturity date of June 4, 2009. The term of the loan can be extended through June 2010 through the exercise of a 12-month extension period. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the construction loan totaled \$13.8 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.4%.

Revolving Credit Facility

The Operating Partnership has a \$115 million revolving credit facility, which may be expanded by up to an additional \$110 million upon the satisfaction of certain conditions. We anticipate increasing the size of the facility to \$160 million in 2008. The maturity date of the facility is August 17, 2009 and we guarantee the Operating Partnership's obligations under the facility.

Availability under the revolving credit facility is limited to an "aggregate borrowing base amount" equal to the lesser of (i) 65% of the value of certain properties, calculated as set forth in the credit facility, and (ii) the adjusted net operating income from these properties divided by a formula amount. The facility bears interest at a variable rate, at the Company's option, based upon a base rate or one-, two-, three-, or six-month LIBOR plus, in each case, a spread based upon the Company's total leverage. Additionally, we are required to pay an unused commitment fee ranging from 0.15% to 0.20% per annum, depending on the aggregate unused balance. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the revolving credit facility totaled \$9.6 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.97%, with remaining availability under the facility (subject to the satisfaction of certain financial covenants) totaling approximately \$103.8 million.

The terms of the facility include certain restrictions and covenants, which limit, among other items, the incurrence of additional indebtedness, liens, and the disposition of assets. The facility contains customary affirmative and negative covenants and also contains financial covenants that, among other things, require us to maintain certain minimum ratios of "EBITDA" (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) to fixed charges. We may not pay distributions that exceed 100% of funds from operations, as adjusted, for any four consecutive quarters. The financial covenants also include consolidated net worth and leverage ratio tests. As of December 31, 2007, we were in compliance with all such covenants.

Distributions

We are required to distribute 90% of our REIT taxable income (excluding capital gains) on an annual basis in order to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes. Accordingly, we intend to make, but are not contractually bound to make, regular quarterly distributions to common stockholders and unit holders. Distributions to common stockholders are at the discretion of the Board of Directors. We may be required to use borrowings under the credit facility, if necessary, to meet REIT distribution requirements and maintain our REIT status. The Board of Directors considers market factors and our Company's performance in addition to REIT requirements in determining distribution levels.

On January 30, 2008, we declared a fourth quarter 2007 distribution per share of \$0.3375 which was paid on February 29, 2008, to all common stockholders of record as of February 15, 2008. At the same time, the Operating Partnership paid an equivalent amount per unit to holders of Common Units, as well as the quarterly cumulative preferential distribution to holders of Series A Preferred Units.

Recurring Capital Expenditures

Our properties require periodic investments of capital for general capital expenditures and improvements. Our policy is to capitalize costs related to the acquisition, development, rehabilitation, construction, and improvement of properties, including interest and certain internal personnel costs related to the communities under rehabilitation and construction. Capital improvements are costs that increase the value and extend the useful life of an asset. Ordinary repair and maintenance costs that do not extend the useful life of the asset are expensed as incurred. Recurring capital expenditures represent non-incremental building improvements required to maintain current revenues and typically include: appliances, carpeting and flooring, HVAC equipment, kitchen/bath cabinets, new roofs, site improvements and various exterior building improvements. Non-recurring capital expenditures include expenditures that were taken into consideration when underwriting the purchase of a property which were considered necessary to bring the property up to "operating standard," and incremental improvements that include, among other items: community centers, new windows, and kitchen/bath apartment upgrades. Additionally, we are required by certain of our lenders to contribute amounts to reserves for capital repairs and improvements at their mortgaged properties. These annual contributions may exceed the amount of capital expenditures actually incurred in such year at such properties.

Our historical recurring capital expenditures at our owned properties are set forth below:

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | As of and for the Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Average beds | 19,125 | 15,995 | 9,941 |
| Total recurring capital expenditures | \$ 3,390 | \$ 2,758 | \$ 1,828 |
| Average per bed | \$ 177 | \$ 172 | \$ 184 |

39

Pre-Development Expenditures

Our third-party and owned development activities have historically required us to fund pre-development expenditures such as architectural fees, permits and deposits. The closing and/or commencement of construction of these development projects is subject to a number of risks such as our inability to obtain financing on favorable terms and delays or refusals in obtaining necessary zoning, land use, building, and other required governmental permits and authorizations. As such, we cannot always predict accurately the liquidity needs of these activities. We frequently incur these pre-development expenditures before a financing commitment and/or required permits and authorizations have been obtained. Accordingly, we bear the risk of the loss of these pre-development expenditures if financing cannot ultimately be arranged on acceptable terms or we are unable to successfully obtain the required permits and authorizations. Historically, our third-party and owned development projects have been successfully structured and financed; however, these developments have at times been delayed beyond the period initially scheduled, causing revenue to be recognized in later periods. As of December 31, 2007, we have deferred approximately \$3.6 million in pre-development costs related to third-party and owned development projects that have not yet commenced construction.

Indebtedness

As of December 31, 2007, we had approximately \$538.7 million of outstanding consolidated indebtedness (excluding net unamortized debt premiums/discounts of approximately \$4.3 million), comprised of a \$9.6 million balance on our unsecured revolving credit facility, \$440.9 million in mortgage and construction loans secured by 32 of our wholly owned properties, \$33.2 million in mortgage loans secured by two phases of an on-campus participating property, and \$55.0 million in bond issuances secured by three of our on-campus participating properties. The weighted average interest rate on our consolidated indebtedness as of December 31, 2007 was 6.49%. As of December 31, 2007, approximately 9.8% of our total consolidated indebtedness was variable rate debt, comprised of our revolving credit facility and our Vista del Sol and Villas at Chestnut Ridge construction loans discussed below.

Wholly Owned Properties

The weighted average interest rate of the \$440.9 million of wholly owned property mortgage and construction debt was 6.35% as of December 31, 2007. Each of the mortgage loans is a non-recourse obligation subject to customary exceptions. Each of these mortgages has a 30 year amortization, and none are cross-defaulted or cross-collateralized to any other indebtedness. The loans generally may not be prepaid prior to maturity; in certain cases prepayment is allowed, subject to prepayment penalties.

In connection with our October 2007 equity offering, we paid off the entire \$43.9 million balance of the construction loan for University Centre, an owned off-campus property which completed construction and opened for occupancy in August 2007.

The development and construction of Vista del Sol, an owned on-campus property scheduled to complete construction and open for occupancy in August 2008, is partially financed with a \$100.0 million construction loan. For each borrowing we have the option of choosing the Prime rate or one-, two-, or three-month LIBOR plus 1.45%. The interest rate may be reduced to LIBOR plus 1.20% once construction of the property is complete and certain operations hurdles are met. The loan requires payments of interest only during the term of the loan and any accrued interest and outstanding borrowings become due on the maturity date of December 27, 2009. The term of the loan can be extended through December 2011 through the exercise of two 12-month extension periods. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the construction loan totaled \$29.8 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.48%.

The development and construction of Villas at Chestnut Ridge, an owned off-campus property scheduled to complete construction and open for occupancy in August 2008, is partially financed with a \$31.6 million construction loan. For each borrowing we have the option of choosing the Prime rate or one-, two-, three-, or six-month LIBOR plus 1.25%. The loan requires payments of interest only during the term of the loan and any accrued interest and outstanding borrowings become due on the maturity date of June 4, 2009. The term of the loan can be extended through June 2010 through the exercise of a 12-month extension period. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the construction loan totaled \$13.8 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.4%.

On-Campus Participating Properties

Three of our on-campus participating properties are 100% financed with \$55.0 million of outstanding project-based taxable bonds. Under the terms of these financings, one of our special purpose subsidiaries publicly issued three series of taxable bonds and loaned the proceeds to three special purpose subsidiaries that each hold a separate leasehold interest. Although a default in payment by these special purpose subsidiaries could result in a default under one or more series of bonds, the indebtedness of any of these special purpose subsidiaries is not cross-defaulted or cross-collateralized with indebtedness of the Company, the Operating Partnership or other special purpose subsidiaries. Repayment of principal and interest on these bonds is insured by MBIA, Inc. The loans encumbering the leasehold interests are non-recourse, subject to customary exceptions.

Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II loans are currently encumbered by mortgage loans with balances as of December 31, 2007 of approximately \$16.5 million and \$16.7 million, respectively. In February 2007, we extended the maturity date of these loans to February 2014. The loans bear interest at a rate of LIBOR plus 1.35% and require payments of interest only through May 2008 and monthly payments of principal and interest from May 2008 through the maturity date. In connection with these loan extensions, we terminated the existing interest rate swap agreement on the Cullen Oaks Phase I loan and entered into a new interest rate swap agreement effective February 15, 2007 through February 15, 2014, that is designated to hedge our exposure to fluctuations on interest payments attributed to changes in interest rates associated with payments on the Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II loans. Under the terms of the interest rate swap agreement, we pay a fixed rate of 6.69% and receive a floating rate of LIBOR plus 1.35%. Pursuant to the Leases, in the event the leasehold estate does not achieve Financial Break Even (defined as revenues less operating expenses, excluding management fees, less debt service), the applicable Lessor would be required to make a rental payment, also known as the Contingent Payment, sufficient to achieve Financial Break Even. The Contingent Payment provision remains in effect until such time as any financing placed on the facilities would receive an investment grade rating without the Contingent Payment provision. In the event that the Lessor is required to make a Contingent Payment, future net cash flow distributions would be first applied to repay such Contingent Payments and then to unpaid management fees prior to normal distributions. We have guaranteed payment of this property's indebtedness.

The weighted average interest rate of the indebtedness encumbering our on-campus participating properties was 7.17% at December 31, 2007.

Off Balance Sheet Items

We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

Contractual Obligations

The following table summarizes our contractual obligations as of December 31, 2007:

| | Total | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Thereafter |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Long-term debt | | | | | | | |
| (1) | \$ 706,727 | \$ 40,154 | \$ 141,988 | \$ 82,423 | \$ 72,607 | \$ 85,533 | \$ 284,022 |
| Operating leases | | | | | | | |
| (2) | 47,431 | 1,383 | 1,624 | 1,626 | 1,261 | 1,293 | 40,244 |
| Capital leases | 3,200 | 974 | 842 | 663 | 526 | 195 | - |
| Owned development project (3) | 117,882 | 59,499 | 58,383 | - | - | - | - |
| | \$ 875,240 | \$ 102,010 | \$ 202,837 | \$ 84,712 | \$ 74,394 | \$ 87,021 | \$ 324,266 |

- (1) Long-term debt obligations reflect the payment of both principal and interest. For long-term obligations with a variable interest rate, the rate in effect at December 31, 2007 was assumed to remain constant over all periods presented.
- (2) Includes minimum annual lease payments under the ground/facility leases for University Village at TU, University Centre (formerly Village at Newark), Vista del Sol and Barrett Honors College.
- (3) Consists of the completion costs related to Barrett Honors College, which will be funded entirely by us through our ACE program and is scheduled to be completed in August 2009. We have entered into a contract with a general contractor for certain phases of the construction of this project. However, this contract does not generally cover all of the costs that are necessary to place the property into service, including the cost of furniture and marketing and leasing costs. The unfunded commitments presented include all such costs, not only those costs that we are obligated to fund under the construction contract.

Funds From Operations

As defined by NAREIT, FFO represents income (loss) before allocation to minority interests (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property, plus real estate related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of loan origination costs) and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. We present FFO because we consider it an important supplemental measure of our operating performance and believe it is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of REITs, many of which present FFO when reporting their results. FFO is intended to exclude GAAP historical cost depreciation and amortization of real estate and related assets, which assumes that the value of real estate diminishes ratably over time. Historically, however, real estate values have risen or fallen with market conditions. Because FFO excludes depreciation and amortization unique to real estate, gains and losses from property dispositions and extraordinary items, it provides a performance measure that, when compared year over year, reflects the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, operating costs, development activities and interest costs, providing perspective not immediately apparent from net income.

We compute FFO in accordance with standards established by the Board of Governors of NAREIT in its March 1995 White Paper (as amended in November 1999 and April 2002), which may differ from the methodology for calculating FFO utilized by other equity REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other REITs. Further, FFO does not represent amounts available for management's discretionary use because of needed capital replacement or expansion, debt service obligations or other commitments and uncertainties. FFO should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) (computed in accordance with GAAP) as an indicator of our financial performance or to cash flow from operating activities (computed in accordance with GAAP) as an indicator of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to pay dividends or make distributions.

The following table presents a reconciliation of our FFO to our net (loss) income:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 |
| Minority interests | 255 | 2,038 | 164 |
| Gain from disposition of real estate | - | (18,648) | (5,883) |
| Loss from unconsolidated joint venture (1) | 108 | - | - |
| FFO from unconsolidated joint venture (1) | (108) | - | - |
| Real estate related depreciation and amortization: | | | |
| Total depreciation and amortization | 30,444 | 25,499 | 16,471 |
| Corporate furniture, fixtures, and equipment Depreciation | (620) | (543) | (439) |
| Funds from operations ("FFO") (2) | \$ 28,393 | \$ 30,943 | \$ 19,975 |
| FFO per share – diluted (2) | \$ 1.08 | \$ 1.48 | \$ 1.33 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted | 26,266,836 | 20,967,946 | 15,047,202 |

(1) Represents an unconsolidated joint venture which closed in December 2007. Our share of the FFO from this unconsolidated joint venture is included for purposes of calculating FFO but is excluded for purposes of calculating FFOM, as management believes this amount does not accurately reflect our participation in the economics of the transaction. For the year ended December 31, 2007, our share of the venture's FFO equals our share of the net loss, as there was no depreciation expense incurred during the period.

(2) During the year ended December 31, 2007, we recorded a compensation charge and related tax impact of approximately \$10.9 million, or \$0.42 per fully diluted share, related to the 2004 Outperformance Bonus

Plan. Excluding this compensation charge and related tax impact, FFO for the year ended December 31, 2007 would have been \$39.3 million, or \$1.50 per fully diluted share. For a detailed discussion of the 2004 Outperformance Bonus Plan, refer to Note 12 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein.

While our on-campus participating properties contributed \$21.0 million, \$20.0 million and \$18.5 million to our revenues for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively, under our participating ground leases, we and the participating university systems each receive 50% of the properties' net cash available for distribution after payment of operating expenses, debt service (which includes significant amounts towards repayment of principal) and capital expenditures. A substantial portion of our revenues attributable to these properties is reflective of cash that is required to be used for capital expenditures and for the amortization of applicable property indebtedness. These amounts do not increase our economic interest in these properties or otherwise benefit us since our interest in the properties terminates upon the repayment of the applicable property indebtedness.

As noted above, FFO excludes GAAP historical cost depreciation and amortization of real estate and related assets because these GAAP items assume that the value of real estate diminishes over time. However, unlike the ownership of our owned off-campus properties, the unique features of our ownership interest in our on-campus participating properties cause the value of these properties to diminish over time. For example, since the ground/facility leases under which we operate the participating properties require the reinvestment from operations of specified amounts for capital expenditures and for the repayment of debt while our interest in these properties terminates upon the repayment of the debt, such capital expenditures do not increase the value of the property to us and mortgage debt amortization only increases the equity of the ground lessor. Accordingly, when considering our FFO, we believe it is also a meaningful measure of our performance to modify FFO to exclude the operations of our on-campus participating properties and to consider their impact on performance by including only that portion of our revenues from those properties that are reflective of our share of net cash flow and the management fees that we receive, both of which increase and decrease with the operating measure of the properties, a measure referred to herein as FFOM.

Funds From Operations—Modified for Operational Performance of On-Campus Participating Properties (“FFOM”):

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Funds from operations | \$ 28,393 | \$ 30,943 | \$ 19,975 |
| Elimination of operations of on-campus participating properties and unconsolidated joint venture: | | | |
| Net income from on-campus participating properties | (325) | (232) | (424) |
| Amortization of investment in on-campus participating properties | (4,263) | (4,131) | (3,661) |
| FFO from unconsolidated joint venture (1) | 108 | - | - |
| | 23,913 | 26,580 | 15,890 |
| Modifications to reflect operational performance of on-campus participating properties: | | | |
| Our share of net cash flow (2) | 1,398 | 861 | 842 |
| Management fees | 973 | 920 | 878 |
| On-campus participating properties development fees (3) | - | 279 | 1,275 |
| Impact of on-campus participating properties | 2,371 | 2,060 | 2,995 |
| Funds from operations – modified for operational performance of on-campus participating properties “FFOM” (4) | \$ 26,284 | \$ 28,640 | \$ 18,885 |
| FFOM per share – diluted (4) | \$ 1.00 | \$ 1.37 | \$ 1.26 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted | 26,266,836 | 20,967,946 | 15,047,202 |

(1) Represents an unconsolidated joint venture which closed in December 2007. Our share of the FFO from this unconsolidated joint venture is included for purposes of calculating FFO but is excluded for purposes of calculating FFOM, as management believes this amount does not accurately reflect our participation in the economics of the transaction. For the year ended December 31, 2007, our share of the venture’s FFO equals our share of the net loss, as there was no depreciation expense incurred during the period.

(2) 50% of the properties’ net cash available for distribution after payment of operating expenses, debt service (including repayment of principal) and capital expenditures. Amounts represent actual cash received for the year-to-date periods and amounts accrued for the interim periods. As a result of using accrual-based results in interim periods and cash-based results for year-to-date periods, the sum of reported interim results may not agree to annual cash received.

- (3) Development and construction management fees, including construction savings earned under the general construction contract, related to the Cullen Oaks Phase II on-campus participating property, which was completed in August 2005.
- (4) During the year ended December 31, 2007, we recorded a compensation charge and related tax impact of approximately \$10.9 million, or \$0.42 per fully diluted share, related to the 2004 Outperformance Bonus Plan. Excluding this compensation charge and related tax impact, FFOM for the year ended December 31, 2007 would have been \$37.2 million, or \$1.42 per fully diluted share. For a detailed discussion of the 2004 Outperformance Bonus Plan, refer to Note 12 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 8 herein.

This narrower measure of performance measures our profitability for these properties in a manner that is similar to the measure of our profitability from our services business where we similarly incur no initial or ongoing capital investment in a property and derive only consequential benefits from capital expenditures and debt amortization. We believe, however, that this narrower measure of performance is inappropriate in traditional real estate ownership structures where debt amortization and capital expenditures enhance the property owner's long-term profitability from its investment.

Our FFOM may have limitations as an analytical tool because it reflects the unique contractual calculation of net cash flow from our on-campus participating properties, which is different from that of our off campus owned properties. Additionally, FFOM reflects features of our ownership interests in our on-campus participating properties that are unique to us. Companies that are considered to be in our industry may not have similar ownership structures; and therefore those companies may not calculate a FFOM in the same manner that we do, or at all, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP and FFO results and using our modified FFO only supplementally.

Inflation

Our leases do not typically provide for rent escalations. However, they typically do not have terms that extend beyond 12 months. Accordingly, although on a short term basis we would be required to bear the impact of rising costs resulting from inflation, we have the opportunity to raise rental rates at least annually to offset such rising costs. However, a weak economic environment or declining student enrollment at our principal universities may limit our ability to raise rental rates.

Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We use fixed and floating rate debt to finance acquisitions, developments and maturing debt. These borrowings expose us to market risk related to changes in interest rates. For fixed rate debt, interest rate changes affect the fair market value but do not impact net income to common stockholders or cash flows. Conversely, for floating rate debt, interest rate changes generally do not affect the fair market value but do impact net income to common stockholders and cash flows, assuming other factors are held constant.

At December 31, 2007 and 2006 we had fixed rate debt of \$430.4 million and \$331.6 million, respectively. Holding other variables constant (such as debt levels), a one percentage point increase in interest rates (100 basis points) would cause a \$16.8 million and \$13.6 million decline in the fair value of our fixed rate debt as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Conversely, a one percentage point decrease in interest rates would cause a \$17.8 million and \$14.3 million increase in the fair value of our fixed rate debt as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Due to the structure of our floating rate debt and interest rate protection instruments, the impact of a one percentage point increase or decrease in interest rates on our net income to common stockholders and cash flows would not be significant at December 31, 2007 or 2006.

All of our outstanding indebtedness is fixed rate except for our revolving credit facility and our Vista del Sol and Villas at Chestnut Ridge construction loans. Our revolving credit facility had an outstanding balance of \$9.6 million at December 31, 2007 and bears interest at the lender's Prime rate or LIBOR plus, in each case, a spread based on our total leverage. The Vista del Sol construction loan had an outstanding balance of \$29.8 million at December 31, 2007 and bears interest at the lender's Prime rate or LIBOR plus 1.45%, at our election. The Villas at Chestnut Ridge construction loan had an outstanding balance of \$13.8 million at December 31, 2007 and bears interest at the lender's Prime rate or LIBOR plus 1.25%, at our election. We have in place an interest rate swap agreement, designated as a cash flow hedge, which effectively fixes the interest rate on the outstanding balance of the Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II mortgage loans at 6.69% through maturity in 2014. We anticipate incurring additional variable rate indebtedness in the future, including draws under our \$115 million revolving credit facility. We may in the future use derivative financial instruments to manage, or hedge, interest rate risks related to such variable rate borrowings. We do not, and do not expect to, use derivatives for trading or speculative purposes, and we expect to enter into contracts only with major financial institutions.

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data

The information required herein is included as set forth in Item 15 (a) – Financial Statements.

Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure

Not applicable.

Item 9A. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We have adopted and maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission’s rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

As required by SEC Rule 13a-15(b), we have carried out an evaluation, under the supervision of and with the participation of management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on the foregoing, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures for the period covered by this report were effective.

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting during our most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Management’s Annual Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

The management of American Campus Communities, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. We have designed our internal control over financial reporting to provide reasonable assurance that our published financial statements are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our management is required by paragraph (c) of Rule 13a-15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, to assess the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of the end of each fiscal year. In making this assessment, our management used the Internal Control — Integrated Framework issued in July 1994 by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (“COSO”).

Our management conducted the required assessment of the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2007. Based upon this assessment, our management believes that our internal control over financial reporting is effective as of December 31, 2007.

PART III

The information required by Part III is incorporated by reference from our definitive proxy statement for our 2008 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance

The information contained in the sections captioned “Board of Directors – Board Composition”, “Executive and Senior Officers”, “Board of Directors – Board Committees”, “Governance of the Company – Guidelines on Governance and Codes of Ethics” and “Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance” of the definitive proxy statement is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 11. Executive Compensation

The information contained in the section captioned “Executive Compensation – Summary Compensation Table”, “Executive Compensation – Grant of Plan Based Awards”, “Executive Compensation - Employment Contracts”, “Executive Compensation - Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End”, “Executive Compensation - Awards Vested”, “Executive Compensation - Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control”, “Executive Compensation - Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation” and “Compensation of Directors” of the definitive proxy statement is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters

The information contained in the section captioned “Security Ownership” of the definitive proxy statement is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 13. Certain Relationships, Related Transactions and Director Independence

The information contained in the section captioned “Certain Relationships and Related Transactions” of the definitive proxy statement is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 14. Principal Accounting Fees and Services

The information contained in the section captioned “Audit Committee Information – Independent Auditor Fees” of the definitive proxy statement is incorporated herein by reference.

PART IV

Item 15. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules

(a) Financial Statements

The following consolidated financial information is included as a separate section of this Annual Report on Form 10-K:

| | Page No. |
|---|-------------|
| Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm – Internal Control over Financial Reporting | F-1 |
| Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm - Audit | F-2 |
| Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006 | F-3 |
| Consolidated Statements of Operations for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 | F-4 |
| Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 | F-5 |
| Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 | F-6 |
| Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements | F-7 |

(b) Exhibits

Exhibit

Number Description of Document

- 2.1 Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 11, 2008, among GMH Communities Trust, GMH Communities, Inc., GMH Communities, LP, American Campus Communities, Inc., American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, American Campus Communities Acquisition LLC and American Campus Communities Acquisition Limited Partnership. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 14, 2008.
- 3.1 Articles of Amendment and Restatement of American Campus Communities, Inc. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 3.2 Bylaws of American Campus Communities, Inc. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 4.1 Form of Certificate for Common Stock of American Campus Communities, Inc. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.1 Form of Amended and Restated Partnership Agreement of American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.2 Form of First Amendment to Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, dated as of March 1, 2006, between American Campus Communities

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

Holdings LLC and those persons who have executed such amendment as limited partners. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on March 7, 2006.

- 10.3* American Campus Communities, Inc. 2004 Incentive Award Plan. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.4* Amendment No. 1 to American Campus Communities, Inc. 2004 Incentive Award Plan. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.7 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.
- 10.5* Amendment No. 2 to American Campus Communities, Inc. 2004 Incentive Award Plan. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on March 11, 2008.

- 10.6 American Campus Communities, Inc. 2004 Outperformance Bonus Plan. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.7 Form of PIU Grant Notice (including Registration Rights). Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.8 Form of PIU Grant Notice (including Registration Rights), dated as of August 20, 2007. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to o Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on August 23, 2007.
- 10.9 Form of Indemnification Agreement between American Campus Communities, Inc. and certain of its directors and officers. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.10 Form of Employment Agreement between American Campus Communities, Inc. and William C. Bayless, Jr. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.6 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.11 Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated as of April 28, 2005, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and William C. Bayless, Jr. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.6 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on May 3, 2005.
- 10.12 Amendment No. 2 to Employment Agreement, dated as of November 1, 2007, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and William C. Bayless, Jr. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.3 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.
- 10.13 Form of Employment Agreement between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Brian B. Nickel. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.14 Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated as of April 28, 2005, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Brian B. Nickel. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.7 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on May 3, 2005.
- 10.15 Amendment No. 2 to Employment Agreement, dated as of November 1, 2007, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Brian B. Nickel. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.4 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.
- 10.16 Employment Agreement, dated as of April 18, 2005, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and James C. Hopke. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on May 3, 2005.
- 10.17 Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated as of November 1, 2007, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and James C. Hopke. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.6 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.
- 10.18 Employment Agreement, dated as of April 28, 2005, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Greg A. Dowell. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on May 3, 2005.

- 10.19 Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated as of November 1, 2007, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Greg A. Dowell. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.5 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.

- 10.20 Employment Agreement, dated as of November 1, 2007, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and Jonathan A. Graf. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on November 5, 2007.
- 10.21 Form of Confidentiality and Noncompetition Agreement. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.9 to the Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration No. 333-114813) of American Campus Communities, Inc.
- 10.22 First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of August 17, 2006, among American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, American Campus Communities, Inc., as Parent Guarantor, the Subsidiary Guarantors listed on the signature pages thereto, KeyBank National Association, as Administrative Agent, and the other lenders that are signatories thereto. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on August 22, 2006.
- 10.23 Form of Contribution and Sale Agreement, dated as of December 2, 2005, among Royal Tallahassee Partnership, Royal Tallahassee Partnership II Limited Partnership, Royal Tallahassee III Partnership, Royal Gainesville Limited Partnership, Royal Orlando Limited Partnership, Royal Lexington Limited Partnership, Royal Tucson Entrada Real Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee II Limited Partnership, Raiders Pass Phase II Limited Partnership, Royal San Marcos Limited Partnership and Royal San Antonio Limited Partnership, on the one hand, and American Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, on the other hand. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 13, 2006.
- 10.24 Form of First Amendment to Contribution and Sale Agreement, dated as of December 16, 2005, among Royal Tallahassee Partnership, Royal Tallahassee Partnership II Limited Partnership, Royal Tallahassee III Partnership, Royal Gainesville Limited Partnership, Royal Orlando Limited Partnership, Royal Lexington Limited Partnership, Royal Tucson Entrada Real Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee II Limited Partnership, Raiders Pass Phase II Limited Partnership, Royal San Marcos Limited Partnership and Royal San Antonio Limited Partnership, on the one hand, and American Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, on the other hand. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 13, 2006.
- 10.25 Form of Second Amendment to Contribution and Sale Agreement, dated as of January 30, 2006, among Royal Tallahassee Partnership, Royal Tallahassee Partnership II Limited Partnership, Royal Tallahassee III Partnership, Royal Gainesville Limited Partnership, Royal Orlando Limited Partnership, Royal Lexington Limited Partnership, Royal Tucson Entrada Real Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee II Limited Partnership, Raiders Pass Phase II Limited Partnership, Royal San Marcos Limited Partnership and Royal San Antonio Limited Partnership, on the one hand, and American Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, on the other hand. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.3 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 13, 2006.
- 10.26 Form of Third Amendment to Contribution and Sale Agreement, dated as of February 7, 2006, among Royal Tallahassee Partnership, Royal Tallahassee Partnership II Limited Partnership, Royal Tallahassee III Partnership, Royal Gainesville Limited Partnership, Royal Orlando Limited Partnership, Royal Lexington Limited Partnership, Royal Tucson Entrada Real Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee II Limited Partnership, Raiders Pass Phase II Limited Partnership, Royal San Marcos Limited Partnership and Royal San Antonio Limited Partnership, on the one hand, and American

Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, on the other hand. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.4 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 13, 2006.

- 10.27 Form of Fourth Amendment to Contribution and Sale Agreement, dated as of February 8, 2006, among Royal Tallahassee Partnership, Royal Tallahassee Partnership II Limited Partnership, Royal Tallahassee III Partnership, Royal Gainesville Limited Partnership, Royal Orlando Limited Partnership, Royal Lexington Limited Partnership, Royal Tucson Entrada Real Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee Limited Partnership, Royal Texas-Tennessee II Limited Partnership, Raiders Pass Phase II Limited Partnership, Royal San Marcos Limited Partnership and Royal San Antonio Limited Partnership, on the one hand, and American Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, on the other hand. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.5 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on February 13, 2006.

- 10.28 Form of Registration Rights and Lock-Up Agreement, dated as of March 1, 2006, between American Campus Communities, Inc. and each of the persons who are signatory thereto. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.3 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on March 7, 2006.
- 10.29 Form of Tax Matters Agreement, dated as of March 1, 2006, among American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP, American Campus Communities, Inc., American Campus Communities Holdings LLC and each of the limited partners of American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP who have executed a signature page thereto. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.4 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on March 7, 2006.
- 10.30 Form of Right of First Offer Agreement, dated as of March 1, 2006, between Royal Apartments USA, Inc. and American Campus Communities, Inc. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.5 to Current Report on Form 8-K of American Campus Communities, Inc. (File No. 001-32265) filed on March 7, 2006.
- 21.1 List of Subsidiaries of the Registrant.
- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U. S. C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- * Indicates management compensation plan.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

March 17, 2008

A M E R I C A N C A M P U S
COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: U / s / W i l l i a m C .
Bayless, Jr.
President and Chief Executive Officer

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

| UNameU | UTitleU | UDateU |
|---|--|----------------|
| U/s/ William C. Bayless, Jr. William C. Bayless, Jr. | President, Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer) | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Brian B. Nickel Brian B. Nickel | Senior Executive Vice President, Chief Investment Officer, Secretary and Director | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Jonathan A. Graf Jonathan A. Graf | Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer (Principal Financial Officer) | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ R.D. BurckU R.D. Burck | Chairman of the Board of Directors | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ G. Steven Dawson G. Steven Dawson | Director | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Cydney DonnellU Cydney Donnell | Director | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Edward Lowenthal Edward Lowenthal | Director | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Scott H. Rechler Scott H. Rechler | Director | March 17, 2008 |
| U/s/ Winston W. Walker Winston W. Walker | Director | March 17, 2008 |

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Board of Directors and Shareholders of
American Campus Communities, Inc.

We have audited American Campus Communities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2007, based on criteria established in Internal Control—Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (the COSO criteria). American Campus Communities, Inc.'s management is responsible for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting included in the accompanying Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects. Our audit included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk, and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, American Campus Communities, Inc. maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2007, based on the COSO criteria.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), the consolidated balance sheets of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and the related consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2007 of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries and our report dated March 12, 2008 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ ERNST & YOUNG LLP

Austin, Texas
March 12, 2008

F-1

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Board of Directors and Shareholders of
American Campus Communities, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the Company) as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and the related consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2007. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries at December 31, 2007 and 2006 and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2007, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2007, based on criteria established in Internal Control—Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission and our report dated March 12, 2008 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ ERNST & YOUNG LLP

Austin, Texas
March 12, 2008

F-2

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | December 31, | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Assets | | |
| Investments in real estate: | | |
| Wholly owned properties, net | \$ 947,062 | \$ 694,197 |
| On-campus participating properties, net | 72,905 | 76,688 |
| Investments in real estate, net | 1,019,967 | 770,885 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 12,073 | 79,107 |
| Restricted cash | 13,855 | 11,260 |
| Student contracts receivable, net | 3,657 | 3,129 |
| Other assets | 26,744 | 20,000 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,076,296 | \$ 884,381 |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity | | |
| Liabilities: | | |
| Secured debt | \$ 533,430 | \$ 432,294 |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility | 9,600 | - |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 14,360 | 13,616 |
| Other liabilities | 43,278 | 29,436 |
| Total liabilities | 600,668 | 475,346 |
| Minority interests | 31,251 | 39,561 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 16) | | |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Common shares, \$.01 par value, 800,000,000 shares authorized, 27,275,491 and 22,903,073 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively | 273 | 229 |
| Additional paid in capital | 494,160 | 382,367 |
| Accumulated earnings and distributions | (48,181) | (13,533) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | (1,875) | 411 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 444,377 | 369,474 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ 1,076,296 | \$ 884,381 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Revenues: | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | \$ 116,286 | \$ 89,264 | \$ 54,287 |
| On-campus participating properties | 20,966 | 19,960 | 18,470 |
| Third-party development services | 5,346 | 5,634 | 5,717 |
| Third-party development services – on-campus participating properties | 144 | 144 | 137 |
| Third-party management services | 2,821 | 2,532 | 2,786 |
| Resident services | 1,572 | 1,419 | 1,125 |
| Total revenues | 147,135 | 118,953 | 82,522 |
| Operating expenses: | | | |
| Owned off-campus properties | 55,155 | 42,620 | 25,653 |
| On-campus participating properties | 9,379 | 8,970 | 8,325 |
| Third-party development and management services | 5,708 | 5,564 | 6,969 |
| General and administrative | 17,660 | 6,278 | 6,714 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 30,444 | 24,864 | 15,447 |
| Ground/facility lease | 1,622 | 857 | 873 |
| Total operating expenses | 119,968 | 89,153 | 63,981 |
| Operating income | 27,167 | 29,800 | 18,541 |
| Nonoperating income and (expenses): | | | |
| Interest income | 1,477 | 1,230 | 825 |
| Interest expense | (27,871) | (25,937) | (17,368) |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | (1,340) | (1,365) | (1,176) |
| Loss from unconsolidated joint venture | (108) | - | - |
| Other nonoperating income | - | - | 1,279 |
| Total nonoperating expenses | (27,842) | (26,072) | (16,440) |
| (Loss) income before income taxes, minority interests, and discontinued operations | (675) | 3,728 | 2,101 |
| Income tax provision | (756) | (28) | (186) |
| Minority interests | (255) | (2,038) | (164) |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | (1,686) | 1,662 | 1,751 |
| Discontinued operations: | | | |
| Income attributable to discontinued operations | - | 2,287 | 2,028 |
| Gain from disposition of real estate | - | 18,648 | 5,883 |
| Total discontinued operations | - | 20,935 | 7,911 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 |
| (Loss) income per share – basic: | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.12 |
| Net (loss) income per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 1.20 | \$ 0.65 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | |
|--|----|------------|------------|------------|
| (Loss) income per share – diluted: | | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations per share | \$ | (0.07) | \$ | 0.08 |
| Net (loss) income per share | \$ | (0.07) | \$ | 1.17 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | | 24,186,213 | 18,907,061 | 14,882,944 |
| Diluted | | 26,099,140 | 20,967,946 | 15,047,202 |
| Distributions declared per common share | \$ | 1.35 | \$ | 1.35 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

F-4

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in thousands, except share data)

| | Common Shares | Par Value of Common Shares | Additional Paid in Capital | Accumulated Earnings and Distributions | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Total |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|------------|
| Stockholders' equity, December 31, 2004 | 12,615,000 | \$ 126 | \$ 138,343 | \$ (282) | \$ 42 | \$ 138,229 |
| Net proceeds from sale of common stock | 4,575,000 | 46 | 96,549 | - | - | 96,595 |
| Issuance of fully vested restricted stock units | - | - | 150 | - | - | 150 |
| Record minority interests for common units | - | - | (202) | - | - | (202) |
| Amortization of restricted stock awards | - | - | 219 | - | - | 219 |
| Distributions to Predecessor owners | - | - | (1,671) | - | - | (1,671) |
| Distributions to common and restricted stockholders | - | - | - | (20,197) | - | (20,197) |
| Comprehensive income: | | | | | | |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swap | - | - | - | - | 442 | 442 |
| Net income | - | - | - | 9,662 | - | 9,662 |
| Total comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | 10,104 |
| Stockholders' equity, December 31, 2005 | 17,190,000 | 172 | 233,388 | (10,817) | 484 | 223,227 |
| Net proceeds from sale of common stock | 5,692,500 | 57 | 133,005 | - | - | 133,062 |
| Issuance of fully vested restricted stock units | - | - | 150 | - | - | 150 |
| Record minority interests for common units | - | - | 15,153 | - | - | 15,153 |
| Amortization of restricted stock awards | - | - | 560 | - | - | 560 |
| Vesting of restricted stock awards | 9,573 | - | (56) | - | - | (56) |
| Distributions to common and restricted stockholders | - | - | - | (25,313) | - | (25,313) |
| Conversion of common units to common stock | 11,000 | - | 167 | - | - | 167 |
| Comprehensive income: | | | | | | |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swap | - | - | - | - | (73) | (73) |
| Net income | - | - | - | 22,597 | - | 22,597 |
| Total comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | 22,524 |
| | 22,903,073 | 229 | 382,367 | (13,533) | 411 | 369,474 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Stockholders' equity, December 31, 2006 | | | | | | |
| Net proceeds from sale of common stock | 3,500,000 | 35 | 98,593 | - | - | 98,628 |
| Issuance of fully vested restricted stock units | - | - | 160 | - | - | 160 |
| Record minority interests for common units | - | - | (6,477) | - | - | (6,477) |
| Amortization of restricted stock awards | - | - | 1,095 | - | - | 1,095 |
| Vesting of restricted stock awards | 22,102 | - | (262) | - | - | (262) |
| Distributions to common and restricted stockholders | - | - | - | (32,962) | - | (32,962) |
| Conversion of common units to common stock | 850,316 | 9 | 18,684 | - | - | 18,693 |
| Amortization of gain on swap termination to earnings | - | - | - | - | (211) | (211) |
| Comprehensive loss: Change in fair value of interest rate swaps | - | - | - | - | (2,075) | (2,075) |
| Net loss | - | - | - | (1,686) | - | (1,686) |
| Total comprehensive loss | - | - | - | - | - | (3,761) |
| Stockholders' equity, December 31, 2007 | 27,275,491 | \$ 273 | \$ 494,160 | \$ (48,181) | \$ (1,875) | \$ 444,377 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statement

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Operating activities | | | |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: | | | |
| Gain from disposition of real estate | - | (18,648) | (5,883) |
| Gain on sale of option to acquire interest in student housing property | - | - | (849) |
| Minority interests share of income | 255 | 2,038 | 164 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 30,444 | 25,499 | 16,471 |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt premiums | (127) | 26 | 463 |
| Share-based compensation | 4,962 | 710 | 369 |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint venture | 108 | - | - |
| Amortization of gain on interest rate swap termination | (211) | - | - |
| Income tax provision | 756 | 28 | 186 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | |
| Restricted cash | (1,946) | 138 | 308 |
| Student contracts receivable, net | (478) | (550) | (446) |
| Other assets | (5,386) | (2,402) | (4,082) |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | (222) | 4,245 | 2,254 |
| Other liabilities | 2,578 | 1,556 | 1,812 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 29,047 | 35,237 | 20,429 |
| Investing activities | | | |
| Net proceeds from disposition of real estate | - | 50,045 | 28,023 |
| Cash paid for property acquisitions | (42,760) | (69,697) | (72,763) |
| Cash paid for land purchase | (10,445) | - | - |
| Investments in owned properties | (131,820) | (81,597) | (51,037) |
| Investments in on-campus participating properties | (480) | (483) | (15,887) |
| Investments in unconsolidated joint ventures | (1,600) | - | - |
| Purchase of corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment | (486) | (986) | (742) |
| Net proceeds from sale of option to acquire interest in student housing property | - | - | 651 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (187,591) | (102,718) | (111,755) |
| Financing activities | | | |
| Net (paydown of) proceeds from revolving credit facility | 9,600 | - | (11,800) |
| Proceeds from construction loans | 66,128 | 42,146 | 15,871 |
| Pay off of construction loan | (43,862) | (20,224) | - |
| Proceeds from bridge/mortgage loan | - | - | 38,800 |
| Principal payments on debt | (7,792) | (6,527) | (3,772) |
| Change in construction accounts payable | 6,077 | 3,203 | (404) |
| Debt issuance and assumption costs | (1,638) | (2,418) | (1,689) |
| Proceeds from sale of common stock | 99,015 | 140,036 | 102,938 |
| Offering costs | (243) | (6,854) | (6,598) |
| Distributions to common and restricted stockholders | (32,985) | (25,287) | (20,180) |
| Distributions to Predecessor owners | - | - | (1,671) |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Distributions to minority partners | (2,790) | (2,128) | (163) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 91,510 | 121,947 | 111,332 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (67,034) | 54,466 | 20,006 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 79,107 | 24,641 | 4,635 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 12,073 | \$ 79,107 | \$ 24,641 |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities | | | |
| Loans assumed in connection with property acquisitions | \$ (88,307) | \$ (123,649) | \$ (47,170) |
| Issuance of Common Units in connection with property acquisitions | \$ - | \$ (49,096) | \$ - |
| Issuance of Preferred Units in connection with property acquisitions | \$ - | \$ (3,075) | \$ - |
| Financing of equipment through capital lease obligations | \$ 1,491 | \$ 1,518 | \$ 388 |
| Change in fair value of derivative instruments, net | \$ (2,075) | \$ (73) | \$ 442 |
| Contribution of land from minority partner in development joint venture | \$ 2,756 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information | | | |
| Interest paid | \$ 29,287 | \$ 27,034 | \$ 18,030 |
| Income taxes paid | \$ 64 | \$ 9 | \$ 6 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

F-6

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Organization and Description of Business

American Campus Communities, Inc. (the "Company") is a real estate investment trust ("REIT") that was incorporated on March 9, 2004 and commenced operations effective with the completion of an initial public offering ("IPO") on August 17, 2004. Through the Company's controlling interest in American Campus Communities Operating Partnership LP (the "Operating Partnership") and American Campus Communities Services, Inc., (the Company's taxable REIT subsidiary or "TRS"), the Company is one of the largest owners, managers and developers of high quality student housing properties in the United States in terms of beds owned and under management. The Company is a fully integrated, self-managed and self-administered equity REIT with expertise in the acquisition, design, financing, development, construction management, leasing and management of student housing properties.

As of December 31, 2007, the Company's property portfolio contained 44 student housing properties with approximately 28,600 beds and approximately 9,500 apartment units, consisting of 38 owned off-campus properties that are in close proximity to colleges and universities, two American Campus Equity ("ACE") owned on-campus properties currently under development that will be operated under ground/facility leases with a related university system and four on-campus participating properties operated under ground/facility leases with the related university systems. These communities contain modern housing units, offer resort-style amenities and are supported by a resident assistant system and other student-oriented programming.

Through the TRS, the Company also provides construction management and development services, primarily for student housing properties owned by colleges and universities, charitable foundations, and others. As of December 31, 2007, the Company provided third-party management and leasing services for 19 properties (seven of which the Company served as the third-party developer and construction manager) that represented approximately 15,200 beds in approximately 6,000 units. Third-party management and leasing services are typically provided pursuant to multi-year management contracts that have initial terms that range from one to five years. As of December 31, 2007, the Company's total owned and managed portfolio included 63 properties with approximately 43,800 beds in approximately 15,500 units.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") and include the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the Company, the Operating Partnership and subsidiaries of the Operating Partnership, including joint ventures in which the Company has a controlling interest. Third-party equity interests in the Operating Partnership and consolidated joint ventures are reflected as minority interests in the consolidated financial statements. The Company also has a non-controlling interest in an unconsolidated joint venture, which is accounted for under the equity method. All significant intercompany amounts have been eliminated. All dollar amounts in the tables herein, except share and per share amounts, are stated in thousands unless otherwise indicated.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, "Fair Value Measurements." SFAS No. 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in GAAP and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. The statement does not require new fair value measurements, but is applied to the extent other accounting

pronouncements require or permit fair value measurements. The statement emphasizes fair value as a market-based measurement which should be determined based on assumptions market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. We will be required to disclose the extent to which fair value is used to measure assets and liabilities, the inputs used to develop the measurements, and the effect of certain of the measurements on earnings (or changes in net assets) for the period. SFAS No. 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. In February 2008 the FASB deferred the effective date of SFAS No. 157 for all nonfinancial assets and nonfinancial liabilities except for those that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis. We have adopted SFAS No. 157 effective January 1, 2008 for financial assets and financial liabilities and do not expect this adoption to have a material effect on our consolidated results of operations or financial position but will enhance the level of disclosures for assets and liabilities recorded at fair value.

F-7

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159, "The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities," which gives entities the option to measure eligible financial assets, financial liabilities and firm commitments at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis (i.e., the fair value option), which are otherwise not permitted to be accounted for at fair value under other accounting standards. The election to use the fair value option is available when an entity first recognizes a financial asset or financial liability or upon entering into a firm commitment. Subsequent changes in fair value must be recorded in earnings. Additionally, SFAS No. 159 allows for a one-time election for existing positions upon adoption, with the transition adjustment recorded to beginning retained earnings. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. We have adopted this standard effective January 1, 2008 and have elected not to measure any of our current eligible financial asset or liabilities at fair value upon adoption; however, we do reserve the right to elect to measure future eligible financial assets or liabilities at fair value.

In September 2007, the FASB ratified Emerging Issues Task Force ("EITF") Issue 07-6, "Accounting for the Sale of Real Estate Subject to the Requirements of FASB Statement No. 66 When the Agreement Includes a Buy-Sell Clause," which clarifies that a buy-sell clause, in and of itself, does not constitute a prohibited form of continuing involvement that would preclude partial sale treatment under Statement 66. EITF 07-6 applies prospectively to new arrangements entered into in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2007.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141(R), "Business Combinations," which replaces SFAS No. 141, "Business Combinations," which, among other things, establishes principles and requirements for how an acquirer entity recognizes and measures in its financial statements the identifiable assets acquired, the liabilities assumed (including intangibles) and any noncontrolling interests in the acquired entity. SFAS No. 141(R) applies prospectively to business combinations for which the acquisition date is on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning on or after December 15, 2008. We are currently evaluating what impact our adoption of SFAS No. 141(R) will have on our financial statements.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, "Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements, an amendment of ARB No. 51." SFAS No. 160 amends ARB 51 to establish accounting and reporting standards for the noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. It also amends certain of ARB 51's consolidation procedures for consistency with the requirements of SFAS No. 141(R). SFAS No. 160 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning on or after December 15, 2008. We are currently evaluating what impact our adoption of SFAS No. 160 will have on our financial statements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments in Real Estate

Investments in real estate are recorded at historical cost. Major improvements that extend the life of an asset are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful life of the asset. The cost of ordinary repairs and maintenance are charged to expense when incurred. Depreciation and amortization are recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Buildings and improvements | 7-40 years |
| Leasehold interest - on-campus participating properties | 25-34 years (shorter of useful life or respective lease term) |
| Furniture, fixtures and equipment | 3-7 years |

The cost of buildings and improvements includes the purchase price of the property, including legal fees and acquisition costs. Project costs directly associated with the development and construction of an owned real estate project, which include interest, property taxes, and amortization of deferred finance costs, are capitalized as construction in progress. Upon completion of the project, costs are transferred into the applicable asset category and depreciation commences. Interest totaling approximately \$5.4 million, \$3.2 million and \$1.7 million was capitalized during the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. Amortization of deferred financing costs totaling approximately \$0.4 million, \$0.2 million, and \$0.1 million was capitalized during the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

F-8

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management assesses whether there has been an impairment in the value of the Company's investments in real estate whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Impairment is recognized when estimated expected future cash flows (undiscounted and before interest charges) are less than the carrying value of the property. The estimation of expected future net cash flows is inherently uncertain and relies on assumptions regarding current and future economics and market conditions. If such conditions change, then an adjustment to the carrying value of the Company's long-lived assets could occur in the future period in which the conditions change. To the extent that a property is impaired, the excess of the carrying amount of the property over its estimated fair value is charged to earnings. The Company believes that there were no impairments of the carrying values of its investments in real estate as of December 31, 2007.

The Company allocates the purchase price of acquired properties to net tangible and identified intangible assets based on relative fair values in accordance with SFAS No. 141, Business Combinations. Fair value estimates are based on information obtained from a number of sources, including independent appraisals that may be obtained in connection with the acquisition or financing of the respective property and other market data. Information obtained about each property as a result of due diligence, marketing and leasing activities is also considered. The value of in-place leases is based on the difference between (i) the property valued with existing in-place leases adjusted to market rental rates and (ii) the property valued "as-if" vacant. As lease terms are typically one year or less, rates on in-place leases generally approximate market rental rates. Factors considered in the valuation of in-place leases include an estimate of the carrying costs during the expected lease-up period considering current market conditions, nature of the tenancy, and costs to execute similar leases. Carrying costs include estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up period, as well as marketing and other operating expenses. The value of in-place leases is amortized over the remaining initial term of the respective leases, generally less than one year. The purchase price of property acquisitions is not expected to be allocated to tenant relationships, considering the terms of the leases and the expected levels of renewals.

Long-Lived Assets—Held for Sale

Long-lived assets to be disposed of are classified as held for sale in the period in which all of the following criteria are met:

- a. Management, having the authority to approve the action, commits to a plan to sell the asset
- b. The asset is available for immediate sale in its present condition subject only to terms that are usual and customary for sales of such assets
- c. An active program to locate a buyer and other actions required to complete the plan to sell the asset have been initiated
- d. The sale of the asset is probable, and transfer of the asset is expected to qualify for recognition as a completed sale, within one year
- e. The asset is being actively marketed for sale at a price that is reasonable in relation to its current fair value
- f. Actions required to complete the plan indicate that it is unlikely that significant changes to the plan will be made or that the plan will be withdrawn.

Concurrent with this classification, the asset is recorded at the lower of cost or fair value, and depreciation ceases.

Owned On-campus Properties

The Company (“Lessee”) entered into two 65-year ground and facility leases (“Leases”) with a university system (“Lessor”) to finance, construct, and manage two student housing facilities. Both properties are currently under construction with scheduled completion dates of August 2008 and August 2009. Both leases include the option to extend the lease term for two additional terms of ten years each. Under the terms of the Leases, the Lessor has title to the land and any improvements placed thereon. Pursuant to EITF No. 97-10: The Effect of Lessee Involvement in Asset Construction, the Company’s involvement in construction requires the Lessor’s post construction ownership of the improvements to be treated as a sale with a subsequent leaseback by the Company. However, these sale-leaseback transactions do not qualify for sale-leaseback accounting based on guidance provided in SFAS No. 98, Accounting for Leases, because of the Company’s continuing involvement in the constructed assets. As a result of the Company’s continuing involvement, these Leases are accounted for by the deposit method, in which the assets subject to the ground and facility leases are reflected at historical cost, less amortization and the financing obligations are reflected at the terms of the underlying financing.

F-9

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

On-Campus Participating Properties

The Company enters into ground and facility leases (“Leases”) with university systems and colleges (“Lessor”) to finance, construct, and manage student housing facilities. Under the terms of the leases, the Lessor has title to the land and any improvements placed thereon. The Lease terminates upon final repayment of the construction related financing, the amortization period of which is contractually stipulated. Pursuant to EITF No. 97-10: The Effect of Lessee Involvement in Asset Construction, the Company’s involvement in construction requires the Lessor’s post construction ownership of the improvements to be treated as a sale with a subsequent leaseback by the Company. The sale-leaseback transaction has been accounted for as a financing, and as a result, any fee earned during construction is deferred and recognized over the term of the lease. The resulting financing obligation is reflected at the terms of the underlying financing, i.e., interest is accrued at the contractual rates and principal reduces in accordance with the contractual principal repayment schedules.

The Company reflects these assets subject to ground/facility leases at historical cost, less amortization. Costs are amortized, and deferred fee revenue in excess of the cost of providing the service are recognized, over the lease term.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. The Company maintains cash balances in various banks. At times the Company’s balances may exceed the \$0.1 million amount insured by the FDIC. As the Company only uses money-centered financial institutions, the Company does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk related to its cash and cash equivalents.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash consists of funds held in trust and invested in low risk investments, generally consisting of government backed securities, as permitted by the indentures of trusts, which were established in connection with three bond issues. Additionally, restricted cash includes escrow accounts held by lenders and resident security deposits, as required by law in certain states. Certain funds held by a trustee in a required escrow account are being invested under a forward delivery agreement in government backed securities that have a remaining maturity when purchased of six months. Restricted cash also consists of escrow deposits made in connection with potential property acquisitions and development opportunities. These escrow deposits are invested in an interest-bearing account at a federally-insured bank. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are not material for the periods presented.

Intangible Assets

In connection with property acquisitions completed in 2007 and 2006, as discussed in Note 5, the Company capitalized approximately \$1.2 million and \$2.3 million, respectively, related to management’s estimate of the fair value of the in-place leases assumed. These intangible assets were amortized on a straight-line basis over a term of approximately six months, which represents the average remaining term of the underlying leases. These assets were fully amortized as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively, and the amortization is included in depreciation expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006.

Deferred Financing Costs

The Company defers financing costs and amortizes the costs over the terms of the related debt using the effective interest method. Upon repayment of or in conjunction with a material change in the terms of the underlying debt agreement, any unamortized costs are charged to earnings.

Amortization expense, net of amounts capitalized, approximated \$1.3 million, \$1.4 million and \$1.2 million for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. Accumulated amortization at December 31, 2007 and 2006 approximated \$6.2 million and \$4.5 million, respectively. Deferred financing costs, net of amortization, are included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

F-10

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Investments in Consolidated and Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

The Company holds interests in both consolidated and unconsolidated joint ventures. The Company determines consolidation based on standards set forth in FASB Interpretation No. 46R, Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities (“FIN 46”) or EITF 04-5, Determining Whether a General Partner, or the General Partners as a Group, Controls a Limited Partnership or Similar Entity When the Limited Partners Have Certain Rights. In accordance with this accounting literature, the Company will consolidate joint ventures determined to be variable interest entities (“VIE’s”) for which the Company is the primary beneficiary. The Company will also consolidate joint ventures that are not determined to be VIE’s but where the Company exercises significant control over major operating decisions, such as approval of budgets, selection of property managers, asset management, investment activity and changes in financing. Any entities that do not meet the criteria for consolidation, but where the Company exercises significant influence, are accounted for under the equity method.

Debt Premiums and Discounts

Debt premiums and discounts represent fair value adjustments to account for the difference between the stated rates and market rates of debt assumed in connection with the Company’s property acquisitions. The debt premiums and discounts are amortized to interest expense over the term of the related loans using the effective-interest method. As of December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006, net unamortized debt premiums were \$5.0 million and \$6.4 million, respectively, and net unamortized debt discounts were \$0.7 million and \$0.4 million, respectively. Debt premiums and discounts are included in secured debt on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Rental Revenues and Related Receivables

Students are required to execute lease contracts with payment schedules that vary from single to monthly payments. Receivables are recorded when billed, revenues and related lease incentives are recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the contracts, and balances are considered past due when payment is not received on the contractual due date. Generally, the Company requires each executed contract to be accompanied by a refundable security deposit and a signed parental guaranty. Security deposits are refundable, net of any outstanding charges, upon expiration of the underlying contract.

Allowances for receivables are established when management determines that collection of such receivables are doubtful. When management has determined receivables to be uncollectible, they are removed as an asset with a corresponding reduction in the allowance for doubtful accounts.

The allowance for doubtful accounts is summarized as follows:

| | Balance, Beginning of Period | | Charged to Expense | | Write-Offs | | Balance, End of Period |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|------------|----|---------------------------|
| Year ended December 31, 2005 | \$ 852 | \$ | 808 | \$ | (501) | \$ | 1,159 |
| Year ended December 31, 2006 | \$ 1,159 | \$ | 1,409 | \$ | (410) | \$ | 2,158 |
| Year ended December 31, 2007 | \$ 2,158 | \$ | 1,919 | \$ | (1,077) | \$ | 3,000 |

Third-Party Development Services Revenue and Costs

Development revenues are generally recognized based on a proportionate performance method based on contract deliverables, while construction revenues are recognized using the percentage of completion method, as determined by construction costs incurred relative to total estimated construction costs. Costs associated with such projects are deferred and recognized in relation to the revenues earned on executed contracts. For projects where the Company's fee is based on a fixed price, any cost overruns incurred during construction, as compared to the original budget, will reduce the net fee generated on those projects. Incentive fees are generally recognized when the project is complete and performance has been agreed upon by all parties, or when performance has been verified by an independent third-party.

The Company also evaluates the collectibility of fee income and expense reimbursements generated through the provision of development and construction management services based upon the individual facts and circumstances, including the contractual right to receive such amounts in accordance with the terms of the various projects, and reserves any amounts that are deemed to be uncollectible.

F-11

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Pre-development expenditures such as architectural fees, permits and deposits associated with the pursuit of third-party and owned development projects are expensed as incurred, until such time that management believes it is probable that the contract will be executed and/or construction will commence. Because the Company frequently incurs these pre-development expenditures before a financing commitment and/or required permits and authorizations have been obtained, the Company bears the risk of loss of these pre-development expenditures if financing cannot ultimately be arranged on acceptable terms or the Company is unable to successfully obtain the required permits and authorizations. As such, management evaluates the status of third-party and owned projects that have not yet commenced construction on a periodic basis and expenses any deferred costs related to projects whose current status indicates the commencement of construction is unlikely and/or the costs may not provide future value to the Company in the form of revenues. Such write-offs are included in third-party development and management services expenses (in the case of third-party development projects) or general and administrative expenses (in the case of owned development projects) on the accompanying consolidated statements of operations. As of December 31, 2007, the Company has deferred approximately \$3.6 million in pre-development costs related to third-party and owned development projects that have not yet commenced construction. Such costs are included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Third-Party Management Services Revenue

Management fees are recognized when earned in accordance with each management contract. Incentive management fees are recognized when the incentive criteria are anticipated to be met.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed during the period incurred. The Company uses no direct response advertising. Advertising expense approximated \$2.6 million, \$2.0 million, and \$1.6 million in 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

Derivative financial instruments are reported on the balance sheet at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized either in earnings or as other comprehensive income, depending on whether the derivative has been designated as a fair value or cash flow hedge and whether it qualifies as part of a hedging relationship, the nature of the exposure being hedged, and how effective the derivative is at offsetting movements in underlying exposure. The Company discontinues hedge accounting when: (i) it determines that the derivative is no longer effective in offsetting changes in the fair value or cash flows of a hedged item; (ii) the derivative expires or is sold, terminated, or exercised; (iii) it is no longer probable that the forecasted transaction will occur; or (iv) management determines that designating the derivative as a hedging instrument is no longer appropriate. In all situations in which hedge accounting is discontinued and the derivative remains outstanding, the Company will carry the derivative at its fair value on the balance sheet, recognizing changes in the fair value in current-period earnings. The Company uses interest rate swaps to effectively convert a portion of its floating rate debt to fixed rate, thus reducing the impact of rising interest rates on interest payments. These instruments are designated as cash flow hedges under SFAS No. 133, Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, as amended. The interest differential to be paid or received is accrued as interest expense. The Company's counter-parties are major financial institutions.

Common Stock Issuances and Costs

In accordance with the Securities and Exchange Commission's Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 5, specific incremental costs directly attributable to the Company's equity offerings were deferred and charged against the gross proceeds of the offering. As such, underwriting commissions and other common stock issuance costs are reflected as a reduction of additional paid in capital.

On July 5, 2005, the Company completed an equity offering, consisting of the sale of 4,575,000 shares of the Company's common stock at a price per share of \$22.50, including the exercise of the underwriters' over-allotment option. The offering generated gross proceeds of approximately \$102.9 million (approximately \$96.6 million net of the underwriters' discount and offering costs).

On September 15, 2006, the Company completed an equity offering, consisting of the sale of 5,692,500 shares of the Company's common stock at a price per share of \$24.60, including the exercise of 742,500 shares issued as a result of the exercise of the underwriters' overallotment option in full at closing. The offering generated gross proceeds of approximately \$140.0 million. The aggregate proceeds to the Company, net of the underwriter's discount and offering costs, were approximately \$133.2 million.

On October 10, 2007, the Company completed an equity offering, consisting of the sale of 3,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock at a price of \$28.29 per share, resulting in gross proceeds of approximately \$99.0 million. The company received approximately \$98.7 million in net proceeds after deducting estimated expenses of approximately \$0.3 million.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) includes net income (loss) and other comprehensive income (loss), consisting of unrealized gains (losses) on derivative instruments. Comprehensive income (loss) is presented in the accompanying consolidated statements of changes in stockholders' equity, and accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income is displayed as a separate component of stockholders' equity.

Stock-Based Compensation

The Company accounts for equity based awards in accordance with SFAS No. 123 (R), Share-Based Payment, which the Company adopted in the first quarter of 2005. Accordingly, the Company has recognized compensation expense related to certain restricted stock awards (see Note 12) over the underlying vesting periods, which amounted to approximately \$1.3 million, \$0.7 million, and \$0.4 million for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

The Company's Outperformance Bonus Plan vested on August 17, 2007 and the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors elected to pay a portion of the awards to selected recipients in the form of PIUs, which are discussed in more detail in Note 12. Approximately \$3.7 million of the compensation charge recorded during the year ended December 31, 2007 reflects the settlement of the Outperformance Bonus Plan through the issuance of PIUs.

Income Taxes

The Company has elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). To qualify as a REIT, the Company must meet a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that it currently distribute at least 90% of its adjusted taxable income to its stockholders. As a REIT, the Company will generally not be subject to corporate level federal income tax on taxable income it currently distributes to its stockholders. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, it will be subject to federal income taxes at regular corporate rates (including any applicable alternative minimum tax) and may not be able to qualify as a REIT for the subsequent four taxable years. Even if the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, the Company may be subject to certain state and local income and excise taxes on its income and property, and to federal income and excise taxes on its undistributed income.

The TRS manages the Company's non-REIT activities and is subject to federal, state and local income taxes.

Other Nonoperating Income

Other nonoperating income of \$1.3 million was recognized for the year ended December 31, 2005. In December 2005, the Company recognized a gain of approximately \$0.8 million related to the sale of the Company's option to acquire a 23.33% interest held by an affiliate of its Predecessor owners in Dobie Center, an off-campus student housing property. The Company received approximately \$0.6 million in cash proceeds at the time of the sale of the option and the remaining hold-back portion of approximately \$0.2 million in 2007. In addition, the Company also recognized a gain of approximately \$0.4 million in 2005, related to insurance proceeds received for a fire that occurred at one of the Company's owned off-campus properties in 2003.

Financial Instruments

The Company does not hold or issue financial instruments for trading purposes. The fair value of financial instruments was estimated based on the following methods and assumptions:

Cash and Cash Equivalents, Restricted Cash, Student Contracts Receivable, Other Assets, Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses and Other Liabilities: the carrying amount approximates fair value, due to the short maturity of these instruments.

Mortgage Loans: the fair value of mortgage loans is based on the present value of the cash flows at current rates through maturity. As of December 31, 2007, the Company estimated the fair value of its fixed-rate mortgage loans to be approximately \$432.1 million.

F-13

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Construction Loans: the fair value of the Company's construction loans approximates carrying value due to the variable interest rate feature of these instruments.

Bonds Payable: the fair value of bonds payable is based on market quotes for bonds outstanding. As of December 31, 2007, the Company estimated the fair value of its bonds payable to be approximately \$59.5 million.

Derivative Instruments: these instruments are reported on the balance sheet at fair value, which is based on calculations provided by independent, third-party financial institutions and represent the discounted future cash flows expected, based on the projected future interest rate curves over the life of the instrument.

F-14

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3. Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is computed using net (loss) income and the weighted average number of shares of the Company's common stock outstanding during the period, including RSUs issued to outside directors. RSUs are included in both basic and diluted weighted average common shares outstanding because they were fully vested on the date of grant and all conditions required in order for the recipients to earn the RSUs have been satisfied. Diluted earnings per share reflects weighted average common shares issuable from the assumed conversion of RSAs granted to employees, Common Units and preferred units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership ("Series A Preferred Units"). See Note 9 for a discussion of PIUs, Common Units and Series A Preferred Units and Note 11 for a discussion of RSUs and RSAs.

The following is a summary of the elements used in calculating basic and diluted earnings per share:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Basic earnings per share calculation: | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | \$ (1,686) | \$ 1,662 | \$ 1,751 |
| Discontinued operations | - | 20,935 | 7,911 |
| Net income | \$ (1,686) | \$ 22,597 | \$ 9,662 |
| | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations – per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.12 |
| Income from discontinued operations – per share | \$ - | \$ 1.11 | \$ 0.53 |
| Net (loss) income – per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 1.20 | \$ 0.65 |
| | | | |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding | 24,186,213 | 18,907,061 | 14,882,944 |
| | | | |
| Diluted earnings per share calculation: | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | \$ (1,686) | \$ 1,662 | \$ 1,751 |
| Series A Preferred Unit distributions | 184 | 154 | - |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations allocated to Common Units | (233) | (61) | 30 |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations, as adjusted | (1,735) | 1,755 | 1,781 |
| Discontinued operations | - | 20,935 | 7,911 |
| Income from discontinued operations allocated to Common Units | - | 1,802 | 75 |
| Income from discontinued operations, as adjusted | - | 22,737 | 7,986 |
| Net (loss) income, as adjusted | \$ (1,735) | \$ 24,492 | \$ 9,767 |
| | | | |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations – per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.12 |
| Income from discontinued operations – per share | \$ - | \$ 1.09 | \$ 0.53 |
| Net (loss) income – per share | \$ (0.07) | \$ 1.17 | \$ 0.65 |
| | | | |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding | 24,186,213 | 18,907,061 | 14,882,944 |
| Common Units | 1,797,964 | 1,866,183 | 121,000 |
| Series A Preferred Units | 114,963 | 96,380 | - |
| Restricted Stock Awards (1) | - | 98,322 | 43,258 |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding | 26,099,140 | 20,967,946 | 15,047,202 |

- (1) 167,696 weighted average restricted stock awards are excluded from diluted weighted average common shares outstanding for the year ended December 31, 2007 because they would be anti-dilutive due to the Company's loss position for the period.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Income Taxes

Deferred income taxes result from temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities of the TRS for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. Significant components of the deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

| | December 31, | |
|---|--------------|----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Deferred tax assets: | | |
| Fixed and intangible assets | \$ 8,999 | \$ 9,416 |
| Net operating loss carryforwards | 2,251 | 1,027 |
| Prepaid and deferred rent | 1,134 | 922 |
| Bad debt reserves | 284 | 223 |
| Accrued expenses and other | 91 | 101 |
| Stock compensation | 233 | 141 |
| Total deferred tax assets | 12,992 | 11,830 |
| Valuation allowance for deferred tax assets | (12,405) | (10,662) |
| Deferred tax assets, net of valuation allowance | 587 | 1,168 |
| Deferred tax liability: | | |
| Deferred financing costs | 587 | 652 |
| Net deferred tax assets | \$ - | \$ 516 |

Significant components of the income tax provision are as follows:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Current: | | | |
| Federal | \$ - | \$ (1) | \$ - |
| State | (18) | (1) | - |
| Deferred: | | | |
| Federal | (493) | 6 | (163) |
| State | (23) | (32) | (23) |
| Total provision -- continuing operations | \$ (534) | \$ (28) | \$ (186) |

TRS earnings subject to tax consisted of an approximate \$4.0 million, \$1.0 million and \$1.9 million loss for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively. The reconciliation of income tax attributable to continuing operations computed at the U.S. statutory rate to income tax provision is as follows:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Tax benefit at U.S. statutory rates on TRS income subject to tax | \$ 1,361 | \$ 228 | \$ 655 |
| State income tax, net of federal income tax benefit | (144) | 8 | 65 |
| Change in the state statutory rate | - | (683) | - |
| Effect of permanent differences and other | (8) | (25) | (29) |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|
| Decrease (increase) in valuation allowance | (1,743) | 444 | (877) |
| Income tax provision | \$ (534) | \$ (28) | \$ (186) |

Upon formation, the TRS became subject to federal and state income taxation and, accordingly, established deferred tax assets and liabilities. The valuation allowance increased by approximately \$1.7 million during the year ended December 31, 2007 and decreased by approximately \$0.4 million during the year ended December 31, 2006.

F-16

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At December 31, 2007, the Company had net operating loss carryforwards (“NOLs”) of approximately \$6.2 million for income tax purposes that begin to expire in 2025. These NOLs may be used to offset future taxable income generated by the TRS.

In May 2006, the Texas Governor signed into law a Texas margin tax which restructures the state business tax by replacing the taxable capital components of the current franchise tax with a “taxable margin” component. The Texas margin tax became effective in 2007. The TRS’s portion of the 2007 tax liability is \$18,000 and is reflected in current state tax in the above schedule. The non-TRS portion of the Texas margin tax is \$222,000, and is included in the Operating Partnership.

The Company adopted FASB Interpretation No. (“FIN”) 48, “Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes”, on January 1, 2007. As a result of the adoption of FIN 48, the Company recognized no changes related to deferred taxes.

5. Property Acquisitions

2007 Acquisitions

In January 2007, the Company acquired a 248-unit, 752-bed property (Village on Sixth) located near the campus of Marshall University in Huntington, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$25.6 million, which excludes \$1.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to the Company’s operating standards. As part of the transaction, the Company assumed two fixed-rate mortgage loans, which includes one for \$16.2 million with an annual interest rate of 5.5% and remaining term to maturity of 7.5 years and a second loan for \$1.4 million with an annual interest rate of 6.6% and remaining term to maturity of 9.9 years.

In February 2007, the Company acquired a three property portfolio (the “Edwards Portfolio”) for a purchase price of \$102.0 million, which excludes \$3.7 million of transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring these properties up to the Company’s operating standards. As part of the transaction, the Company assumed \$70.7 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt with a weighted average annual interest rate of 5.7% and an average remaining term to maturity of 8.5 years. In August 2007, construction was completed on an additional phase at one of these properties. As contemplated in the original transaction, concurrent with the completion of construction in August 2007, the Company purchased this additional phase consisting of 24 units and 84 beds, for approximately \$4.6 million.

The Edwards Portfolio consists of one property in Lexington, Kentucky located near the campus of the University of Kentucky, one property in Toledo, Ohio located near the campus of the University of Toledo and one property in Ypsilanti, Michigan located near the campus of Eastern Michigan University. Including the purchase of the additional phase discussed above, these three properties contain 764 units and 1,971 beds.

2006 Acquisitions

On March 1, 2006, the Company completed the acquisition of a portfolio of 13 student housing properties (the “Royal Portfolio”) pursuant to a contribution and sale agreement with contributors affiliated with Royal Properties for a contribution value of \$244.3 million, which was paid as follows: (i) the issuance to certain partners of the contributors of approximately 2.1 million Common Units valued at \$23.50 per unit and approximately 0.1 million Series A Preferred Units valued at \$26.75 per unit (See Note 9); (ii) the assumption of \$123.6 million of fixed-rate mortgage debt (see Note 11); and (iii) the remainder in cash and promissory notes. The Company also incurred an additional

\$4.9 million in closing costs and other external acquisition costs related to this acquisition.

The Company retained approximately \$6.9 million of the contribution value in order to satisfy indemnification obligations during a one-year survival period. Subsequent to the expiration of such one-year survival period on March 1, 2007, the Company has released approximately \$6.3 million of the contribution value to the contributors. As of December 31, 2007, the Company is holding \$0.6 million of the retained amount which is composed primarily of secured promissory notes and accrued interest.

The Royal Portfolio consists of five properties in Florida, four properties in Texas, two properties in Tennessee, and one property each in Arizona and Kentucky. The 13 properties contain approximately 1,800 units and approximately 5,700 beds.

F-17

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2005 Acquisitions

In February 2005, the Company acquired a five-property portfolio (the “Proctor Portfolio”) for a contract purchase price of approximately \$53.5 million, not including anticipated capital expenditures and initial integration expenses necessary to bring the properties up to the Company’s operating standards. Four of the properties are located in Tallahassee, Florida and one property is located in Gainesville, Florida. These five communities total 53 buildings, 446 units, and 1,656 beds. The Company also incurred an additional \$0.3 million in closing costs and other external acquisition costs related to this acquisition. In addition, as discussed in Note 11, the Company assumed fixed rate mortgage debt with an outstanding principal balance of approximately \$35.4 million in connection with this acquisition.

In March 2005, the Company acquired a 396-unit, 1,044-bed off-campus student housing property (The Estates) located near the University of Florida campus in Gainesville, Florida, for a contract purchase price of \$47.5 million, not including anticipated capital expenditures and initial integration expenses necessary to bring the property up to the Company’s operating standards. The Company also incurred an additional \$0.5 million in closing costs and other external acquisition costs related to this acquisition. In addition, as discussed in Note 11, the Company entered into a bridge loan in the amount of \$37.4 million in connection with this acquisition. The bridge loan was subsequently converted into a mortgage loan with a total principal amount of \$38.8 million.

In March 2005, the Company acquired a 136-unit, 418-bed off-campus student housing property (City Parc at Fry Street) located near the University of North Texas in Denton, Texas, for a contract purchase price of \$19.2 million, not including anticipated capital expenditures and initial integration expenses necessary to bring the property up to the Company’s operating standards. The Company also incurred an additional \$0.1 million in closing costs and other external acquisition costs related to this acquisition. In addition, as discussed in Note 11, the Company assumed fixed rate mortgage debt with an outstanding principal balance of approximately \$11.8 million in connection with this acquisition.

The acquired properties’ results of operations have been included in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations since their respective acquisition closing dates. The following pro forma information for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, present consolidated financial information for the Company as if the property acquisitions discussed above, and the October 2007, September 2006 and July 2005 equity offerings had occurred at the beginning of the earliest period presented. The unaudited pro forma information is provided for informational purposes only and is not indicative of results that would have occurred or which may occur in the future:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Total revenues | \$ 149,373 | \$ 138,705 | \$ 119,508 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (384) | \$ 24,895 | \$ 4,926 |
| Net (loss) income per share – basic | \$ (0.01) | \$ 0.94 | \$ 0.19 |
| Net (loss) income per share – diluted | \$ (0.01) | \$ 0.94 | \$ 0.19 |

6. Property Disposition and Discontinued Operations

In December 2006, the Company sold The Village on University off-campus student housing property for a purchase price of \$51.0 million, resulting in net proceeds of approximately \$50.0 million. The resulting gain on disposition of approximately \$18.6 million is included in discontinued operations in the accompanying consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2006. Accordingly, net income for The Village on University is included

in discontinued operations for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005.

In November 2004, California State University – San Bernardino exercised its option to purchase from the Company the University Village at San Bernardino off-campus student housing property for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$28.3 million. This transaction was consummated in January 2005, resulting in net proceeds of approximately \$28.1 million. The resulting gain on disposition of approximately \$5.9 million is included in discontinued operations in the accompanying consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2005. Accordingly, net income for University Village at San Bernardino is included in discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2005.

F-18

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The related net income for the afore-mentioned properties is reflected in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations as discontinued operations for the periods presented in accordance with SFAS No. 144. Below is a summary of the results of operations for the properties sold through their respective disposition dates:

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Total revenues | \$ - | \$ 4,692 | \$ 4,981 |
| Total operating expenses | - | 2,412 | 2,953 |
| Operating income | - | 2,280 | 2,028 |
| Total nonoperating income (expenses) | - | 7 | - |
| Net income | \$ - | \$ 2,287 | \$ 2,028 |

7. Investments in Wholly Owned Properties

Wholly owned properties consisted of the following:

| | December 31, | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Land | \$ 102,109 | \$ 75,263 |
| Buildings and improvements | 768,551 | 579,906 |
| Furniture, fixtures and equipment | 42,225 | 28,111 |
| Construction in progress | 104,540 | 56,958 |
| | 1,017,425 | 740,238 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | (70,363) | (46,041) |
| Wholly owned properties, net | \$ 947,062 | \$ 694,197 |

8. On-Campus Participating Properties

The Company is a party to ground/facility lease agreements (“Leases”) with certain state university systems and colleges (each, a “Lessor”) for the purpose of developing, constructing, and operating student housing facilities on university campuses. Under the terms of the Leases, title to the constructed facilities is held by the applicable Lessor and such Lessor receives a de minimus base rent paid at inception and 50% of defined net cash flows on an annual basis through the term of the lease. The Leases terminate upon the earlier to occur of the final repayment of the related debt, the amortization period of which is contractually stipulated, or the end of the lease term.

Pursuant to the Leases, in the event the leasehold estates do not achieve Financial Break Even (defined as revenues less operating expenses, excluding management fees, less debt service), the applicable Lessor would be required to make a rental payment, also known as the Contingent Payment, sufficient to achieve Financial Break Even. The Contingent Payment provision remains in effect until such time as any financing placed on the facilities would receive an investment grade rating without the Contingent Payment provision. In the event that the Lessor is required to make a Contingent Payment, future net cash flow distributions would be first applied to repay such Contingent Payments and then to unpaid management fees prior to normal distributions. Beginning in November 1999 and December 2002, as a result of the debt financing on the facilities achieving investment grade ratings without the Contingent Payment provision, the Texas A&M University System is no longer required to make Contingent Payments under either the Prairie View A&M University Village or University College Leases. The Contingent Payment obligation continues to be in effect for the Texas A&M International University and University of Houston leases.

In the event the Company seeks to sell its leasehold interest, the Leases provide the applicable Lessor the right of first refusal of a bona fide purchase offer and an option to purchase the lessee's rights under the applicable Lease.

In conjunction with the execution of each Lease, the Company has entered into separate five-year agreements to manage the related facilities for 5% of defined gross receipts. The five-year terms of the management agreements are not contingent upon the continuation of the Leases. Upon expiration of the initial five year terms, the agreements continue on a month-to-month basis.

F-19

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

On-campus participating properties are as follows:

| Lessor/University | Lease Commencement | Required Debt Repayment (1) | Historical Cost – December 31, | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | 2007 | 2006 |
| Texas A&M University System / Prairie View A&M University (2) | 2/1/96 | 9/1/23 | \$ 38,499 | \$ 38,277 |
| Texas A&M University System / Texas A&M International | 2/1/96 | 9/1/23 | 6,039 | 6,009 |
| Texas A&M University System / Prairie View A&M University (3) | 10/1/99 | 8/31/25 / 8/31/28 | 24,037 | 23,872 |
| University of Houston System / University of Houston – (4) | 9/27/00 | 8/31/35 | 34,691 | 34,628 |
| | | | 103,266 | 102,786 |
| Less accumulated amortization | | | (30,361) | (26,098) |
| On-campus participating properties, net | | | \$ 72,905 | \$ 76,688 |

(1) Represents the effective lease termination date. The Leases terminate upon the earlier to occur of the final repayment of the related debt or the end of the contractual lease term.

(2) Consists of three phases placed in service between 1996 and 1998.

(3) Consists of two phases placed in service in 2000 and 2003.

(4) Consists of two phases placed in service in 2001 and 2005.

9. Minority Interests

The Company consolidates the accounts of the Operating Partnership and its subsidiaries into its consolidated financial statements. However, the Company does not own 100% of the Operating Partnership and certain consolidated real estate joint ventures. The amounts reported as minority interests on the Company's consolidated balance sheet reflect the portion of these consolidated entities' equity that the Company does not own. Accordingly, the amounts reported as minority interest on the Company's consolidated statements of operations reflect the portion of these consolidated entities' net income or loss not allocated to the Company.

Equity interests in the Operating Partnership not owned by the Company are held in the form of Common Units and Series A Preferred Units. Common Units and Series A Preferred Units are exchangeable into an equal number of shares of the Company's common stock, or, at the Company's election, cash. A Common Unit and a share of the Company's common stock have essentially the same economic characteristics, as they effectively participate equally in the net income and distributions of the Operating Partnership. Series A Preferred Units have a cumulative preferential per annum cash distribution rate of 5.99%, payable quarterly concurrently with the payment of dividends on the Company's common stock.

Income or loss allocated to minority interests on the Company's consolidated statements of operations includes the Series A Preferred Unit distributions as well as the pro rata share of the Operating Partnership's net income or loss allocated to Common Units. The Common Unitholders' minority interest in the Operating Partnership is reported at an

amount equal to their ownership percentage of the net equity of the Operating Partnership at the end of each reporting period. Common Units and Series A Preferred Units issued in connection with the 2006 acquisition of the Royal Portfolio became exchangeable into an equal number of shares of the Company's common stock on March 1, 2007. Subsequent to such date, 846,316 Common Units were converted into shares of the Company's common stock during the year ended December 31, 2007. Additionally, as partial consideration for the vesting of the Outperformance Bonus Plan, which occurred on August 17, 2007, 132,400 PIUs were issued to certain employees (see Note 12). As a result of the October 2007 equity offering, a book-up event occurred for tax purposes resulting in the 132,400 PIUs being converted to Common Units. As of December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006, approximately 6% and 9%, respectively, of the equity interests of the Operating Partnership was held by persons affiliated with Royal Properties and certain current and former members of management in the form of Common Units and Series A Preferred Units.

F-20

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Minority interests also include the equity interests of unaffiliated joint venture partners in four joint ventures. Three of the joint ventures own and operate the Company's Callaway House, University Village at Sweet Home and University Centre owned-off campus properties. The other joint venture was formed to develop, own, and operate the Company's Villas at Chestnut Ridge owned off-campus property, which is scheduled to open for occupancy in August 2008.

10. Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Venture

The Company holds an equity interest in a joint venture that owns a military housing privatization project with the United States Navy to design, develop, construct, renovate, and manage unaccompanied soldier housing located on naval bases in Norfolk and Newport News, Virginia. In December 2007, the joint venture closed and obtained financing through taxable revenue bonds, at which time definitive legal agreements were executed. The Company has evaluated its investment in this joint venture and has concluded that the underlying entity is a VIE as defined in FIN 46. Because the Company is not the primary beneficiary of the VIE, the Company has accounted for its investment in accordance with the equity method of accounting. The Company made an initial investment in this joint venture of \$1.6 million and is not obligated to make further capital contributions. The Company's return is limited to an 8.0% annual return on its initial investment in the form of periodic cash distributions. The Company's investment in this joint venture is included in Other Assets in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2007, and the Company's share of the loss from this joint venture is reflected as Loss from Unconsolidated Joint Venture in the accompanying consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2007.

11. Debt

A summary of the Company's outstanding consolidated indebtedness, including unamortized debt premiums and discounts, is as follows:

| | December 31, | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Debt secured by wholly owned properties: | | |
| Mortgage loans payable | \$ 397,270 | \$ 315,044 |
| Construction loans payable | 43,652 | 21,386 |
| | 440,922 | 336,430 |
| Debt secured by on-campus participating properties: | | |
| Mortgage loan payable | 33,156 | 16,513 |
| Construction loan payable | - | 16,710 |
| Bonds payable | 55,030 | 56,675 |
| | 88,186 | 89,898 |
| Revolving credit facility | 9,600 | - |
| Unamortized debt premiums/discounts | 4,322 | 5,966 |
| Total debt | \$ 543,030 | \$ 432,294 |

During the twelve months ended December 31, 2007, the following transactions occurred:

| | Year Ended December 31, 2007 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ 432,294 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

Additions:

Draws on revolving credit facility 57,500

Draws under advancing construction loans 66,128

Assumption of debt upon acquisition of properties (including a debt discount, net of premiums of approximately \$0.2 million) 88,130

Deductions:

Pay down of revolving credit facility (47,900)

Pay off of construction loan (43,862)

Scheduled repayments of principal (7,792)

Amortization of debt premiums and discounts (1,468)

\$ 543,030

F-21

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Loans Assumed or Entered Into in Conjunction with Property Acquisitions

In connection with the January 2007 acquisition of Village on Sixth (see Note 5), an owned off-campus property, the Company assumed approximately \$17.6 million of fixed-rate mortgage debt, which is comprised of one \$16.2 million mortgage loan with an annual interest rate of 5.5% and May 2014 maturity date, and a second mortgage loan for \$1.4 million with an annual interest rate of 6.6% and October 2016 maturity date. Upon assumption of this debt, the Company recorded a debt discount of approximately \$0.3 million on the \$16.2 million mortgage loan and a debt premium of approximately \$0.1 million on the \$1.4 million mortgage loan, in each case to reflect the estimated fair value of the debt assumed. These mortgage loans are secured by liens on the related properties.

In connection with the February 2007 acquisition of the Edwards Portfolio (see Note 5), the Company assumed approximately \$70.7 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt. At the time of assumption, the debt had a weighted average interest rate of 5.7% and an average remaining term to maturity of 8.3 years. Upon assumption of these three loans, the Company recorded debt premiums of approximately \$0.1 million to reflect the estimated fair value of the debt assumed. These three mortgage loans are secured by liens on the related properties.

In connection with the March 1, 2006 acquisition of the Royal Portfolio (see Note 5), the Company assumed approximately \$123.6 million of fixed-rate mortgage debt. At the time of assumption, the debt had a weighted average interest rate of 5.95% and an average term to maturity of 6.3 years. Upon assumption of this debt, the Company recorded debt premiums of approximately \$2.9 million, net of discounts, to reflect the estimated fair value of the debt assumed. These mortgage loans are secured by the related properties.

In connection with the February 2005 acquisition of the Proctor Portfolio (see Note 5), the Company assumed approximately \$35.4 million of fixed-rate mortgage debt. At the time of assumption, the debt had a weighted average interest rate of 7.4% and an average term to maturity of six years. Upon assumption of this debt, the Company recorded debt premiums of approximately \$4.5 million to reflect the estimated fair value of the debt assumed.

In connection with the March 2005 acquisition of The Estates (see Note 5), an owned off-campus property, the Company entered into a bridge loan in the amount of \$37.4 million. The bridge loan bore interest at a fixed rate of 5.1% through the initial maturity date of September 2005. In May 2005, the Company amended the bridge loan. The amended loan is a mortgage facility with a total principal amount of \$38.8 million, bearing interest at a fixed rate of 5.2% and maturing in June 2015. In connection with this amendment, the Company received approximately \$1.3 million of additional proceeds, after the payment of related financing costs.

In connection with the March 2005 acquisition of City Parc at Fry Street (see Note 5), an owned off-campus property, the Company assumed approximately \$11.8 million of fixed-rate mortgage debt. The debt bears interest at 5.96% and matures in 2014. Upon assumption of this debt, the Company recorded a debt premium of approximately \$0.6 million to reflect the estimated fair value of the debt assumed.

Revolving Credit Facility

The Operating Partnership has a \$115 million revolving credit facility, which may be expanded by up to an additional \$110 million upon the satisfaction of certain conditions. The maturity date of the facility is August 17, 2009 and the Company guarantees the Operating Partnership's obligations under the facility.

Availability under the revolving credit facility is limited to an "aggregate borrowing base amount" equal to the lesser of (i) 65% of the value of certain properties, calculated as set forth in the credit facility, and (ii) the adjusted net operating income from these properties divided by a formula amount. The facility bears interest at a variable rate, at the Company's option, based upon a base rate or one-, two-, three-, or six-month LIBOR plus, in each case, a spread based upon the Company's total leverage. Additionally, the Company is required to pay an unused commitment fee ranging from 0.15% to 0.20% per annum, depending on the aggregate unused balance. As of December 31, 2007, the balance outstanding on the revolving credit facility totaled \$9.6 million, bearing interest at a weighted average rate of 6.97%, with remaining availability under the facility (subject to the satisfaction of certain financial covenants) totaling approximately \$103.8 million.

The terms of the facility include certain restrictions and covenants, which limit, among other items, the incurrence of additional indebtedness, liens, and the disposition of assets. The facility contains customary affirmative and negative covenants and also contains financial covenants that, among other things, require the Company to maintain certain minimum ratios of "EBITDA" (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) to fixed charges. The Company may not pay distributions that exceed 100% of funds from operations, as adjusted, for any four consecutive quarters. The financial covenants also include consolidated net worth and leverage ratio tests. As of December 31, 2007, the Company was in compliance with all such covenants.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Construction Loans and Mortgage Notes Payable

Construction loans and mortgage notes payable at December 31, 2007, excluding debt premiums and discounts, consisted of 36 loans secured by wholly owned properties and on-campus participating properties consisting of:

| Property | Principal Outstanding (1) | Interest Rate at December 31, 2007 | Maturity Date | Amortization |
|--|---------------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------|
| Cullen Oaks – Phase I (2) | \$ 16,493 | 6.69% ⁽³⁾ | February 2014 | 30 years |
| Cullen Oaks – Phase II (2) | 16,663 | 6.69% ⁽³⁾ | February 2014 | 30 years |
| University Village at Boulder Creek | 15,795 | 5.71% | November 2012 | 30 years |
| River Club Apartments | 17,912 | 8.18% | August 2010 | 30 years |
| River Walk Townhomes | 7,393 | 8.00% | September 2009 | 30 years |
| The Village at Alafaya Club | 19,791 | 8.16% | August 2010 (4) | 30 years |
| Northgate Lakes | 10,774 | 7.00% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| University Club Tallahassee | 13,181 | 7.99% | October 2010 | 30 years |
| The Grove at University Club Tallahassee | 4,214 | 5.75% | March 2013 | 30 years |
| College Club Tallahassee | 8,584 | 6.74% | December 2011 | 30 years |
| Royal Oaks Tallahassee | 2,887 | 7.13% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| Royal Pavilion Tallahassee | 2,410 | 6.92% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| Royal Village Tallahassee | 3,241 | 6.83% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| University Club Gainesville | 8,179 | 7.88% | November 2009 | 30 years |
| The Estates | 37,394 | 5.20% | June 2015 | 30 years |
| Royal Village Gainesville | 5,903 | 6.87% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| The Village at Blacksburg | 20,559 | 7.50% | January 2011 | 30 years |
| Royal Lexington | 4,625 | 6.86% | July 2009 | 30 years |
| The Woods at Greenland | 6,038 | 5.69% | October 2012 | 30 years |
| Raiders Crossing | 6,462 | 6.18% | December 2012 | 30 years |
| Villas on Apache | 7,345 | 7.66% | June 2009 | 30 years |
| Entrada Real | 9,491 | 5.61% | November 2012 | 30 years |
| The Outpost San Marcos | 13,414 | 5.74% | October 2013 | 30 years |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| The Outpost San Antonio | 23,701 | 4.99% | October 2014 | 30 years |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|----------|
| City Parc at Fry Street | 11,326 | 5.96% | September 2014 | 30 years |
| Raiders Pass - Phase I | 15,375 | 5.91% | October 2012 | 30 years |
| Raiders Pass – Phase II | 3,776 | 5.66% | October 2012 | 30 years |
| The Callaway House | 18,951 | 7.10% | April 2011 | 30 years |
| Aggie Station | 11,354 | 5.96% | October 2012 | 30 years |
| Village on Sixth – Phase I | 15,978 (5) | 5.48% | May 2014 | 30 years |
| Village on Sixth – Annex | 1,407 (5) | 6.63% | October 2016 | 30 years |
| Newtown Crossing | 32,033 (5) | 5.65% | June 2015 | 30 years |
| Olde Town Crossing | 20,738 (5) | 5.65% | June 2015 | 30 years |
| Peninsular Place | 17,039 (5) | 5.65% | June 2015 | 30 years |
| Vista del Sol | 29,844 (6) | 6.48% | December 2009 | n/a |
| Villas at Chestnut Ridge | 13,808 (7) | 6.40% | June 2009 | n/a |
| | | | Wtd Avg | |
| Total | \$ 474,078 | Rate | 6.37% | |

- (1) For federal income tax purposes, the aggregate cost of the loans is equal to the carrying amount.
- (2) In February 2007, the Company extended the maturity date of the Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II loans to February 15, 2014, in which the terms of the loans were modified to require payments of interest only through May 2008 and monthly payments of principal and interest from May 2008 through the maturity date. Both loans bear interest at a rate of LIBOR plus 1.35%.
- (3) The floating rate on both loans was swapped to a fixed rate of 6.69%. This interest rate swap terminates in February 2014, at which time the interest rate will revert back to a variable rate. The TRS has guaranteed payment of the indebtedness of the Phase I loan and the indebtedness of the Phase II loan, up to a limit of \$4.0 million of construction loan principal plus interest and litigation fees potentially incurred by the lender. This guaranty will remain in effect until the balance on the loan is paid in full.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (4) Represents the Anticipated Repayment Date, as defined in the loan agreement. If the loan is not repaid on the Anticipated Repayment Date, then certain monthly payments including excess cash flow, as defined, become due through the maturity date of August 2030.
- (5) These mortgage loans were assumed or obtained in conjunction with property acquisitions in the first quarter of 2007.
- (6) For each borrowing on the construction loan, the Company has the option of choosing Prime rate or one-, two-, or three-month LIBOR plus 1.45%. The loan has an initial term of 36 months and can be extended through December 2011 through the exercise of two 12-month extension periods.
- (7) For each borrowing on the construction loan, the Company has the option of choosing Prime rate or one-, two-, three-, or six-month LIBOR plus 1.25%. The loan has an initial term of 24 months and can be extended through June 2010 through the exercise of a 12-month extension period.

Bonds Payable

Bonds payable consist of three issues secured by student housing ground/facility leases, with interest and principal paid semi-annually and annually, respectively, through maturity. Covenants include, among other items, budgeted and actual debt service coverage ratios. The bonds are nonrecourse to the Company. Payment of regularly scheduled principal payments is guaranteed by MBIA Insurance Corporation. Bonds payable at December 31, 2007 consisted of the following:

| Series | Mortgaged Facilities Subject to Leases | Original | Principal December 31, 2007 | Weighted Average Rate | Maturity Through September | Required Monthly Debt Service |
|--------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1999 | U n i v e r s i t y Village-PVAMU/TAMIU | \$ 39,270 | \$ 32,660 | 7.68% | 2023 | \$ 302 |
| 2001 | University College-PVAMU | 20,995 | 18,430 | 7.39% | August 2025 | 158 |
| 2003 | University College-PVAMU | 4,325 | 3,940 | 5.89% | August 2028 | 28 |
| | Total/weighted average rate | \$ 64,590 | \$ 55,030 | 7.45% | | \$ 488 |

Schedule of Debt Maturities

Scheduled debt maturities (reflecting automatic extensions where applicable) for each of the five years subsequent to December 31, 2007 and thereafter, are as follows:

| | Scheduled Principal | Due at Maturity | Total |
|------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| 2008 | \$ 8,425 | \$ - | \$ 8,425 |
| 2009 | 8,426 | 104,039 | 112,465 |
| 2010 | 7,961 | 49,040 | 57,001 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 2011 | 7,257 | 45,558 | 52,815 |
| 2012 | 7,099 | 62,109 | 69,208 |
| Thereafter | 52,522 | 186,272 | 238,794 |
| | \$ 91,690 | \$ 447,018 | \$ 538,708 |

Payment of principal and interest were current at December 31, 2007. Mortgage notes and bonds payable are subject to prepayment penalties.

F-24

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12. Incentive Award Plan

The Company has adopted the 2004 Incentive Award Plan (the “Plan”). The Plan provides for the grant to selected employees and directors of the Company and the Company’s affiliates of stock options, RSUs, RSAs, common units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership, PIUs, and other stock-based incentive awards. The Company has reserved a total of 1,210,000 shares of the Company’s common stock for issuance pursuant to the Plan, subject to certain adjustments for changes in the Company’s capital structure, as defined in the Plan. As of December 31, 2007, 727,218 shares were available for issuance under the Plan.

Restricted Stock Units

Upon initial appointment to the Board of Directors and reelection to the Board of Directors at each Annual Meeting of Stockholders, each outside member of the Board of Directors is granted RSUs. For all RSU grants to date, no shares of stock were issued at the time of the RSU awards, and the Company was not required to set aside a fund for the payment of any such award; however, the stock was deemed to be awarded on the date of grant. Upon the Settlement Date, which is three years from the date of grant, the Company will deliver to the recipients a number of shares of common stock or cash, as determined by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors, equal to the number of RSUs held by the recipients. In addition, recipients of RSUs are entitled to dividend equivalents equal to the cash distributions paid by the Company on one share of common stock for each RSU issued, payable currently or on the Settlement Date, as determined by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors. A summary of the Company’s RSUs under the Plan for the three years ended December 31, 2007 and changes during the two years ended December 31, 2007, are presented below:

| | Number of RSUs | Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value Per RSU |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Outstanding at December 31, 2005 | 14,375 | \$ 19.14 |
| Granted | 6,180 | 24.28 |
| Outstanding at December 31, 2006 | 20,555 | 20.69 |
| Granted | 5,376 | 29.77 |
| Settled in common shares | (4,029) | 17.50 |
| Settled in cash | (3,116) | 17.50 |
| Outstanding at December 31, 2007 | 18,786 | \$ 24.50 |

The RSUs are fully vested on the date of grant. Accordingly, the Company recognized expense of approximately \$0.2 million for each of the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively, reflecting the fair value of the RSUs issued on the date of grant. The weighted-average grant-date fair value for each RSU granted during the year ended December 31, 2005 was \$20.76.

On August 17, 2004, in conjunction with the IPO, 7,145 RSUs were granted to certain outside members of the Board of Directors, and on the Settlement Date of August 17, 2007, 4,029 RSUs were settled through the delivery of shares of common stock and 3,116 RSUs were settled in cash, as determined by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

Restricted Stock Awards

The Company awards RSAs to its executive officers and certain employees that vest in equal annual installments over a three to five year period. Unvested awards are forfeited upon the termination of an individual's employment with the Company. Recipients of RSAs receive dividends, as declared by the Company's Board of Directors, on unvested shares, provided that the recipients continue to be employees of the Company. A summary of the Company's RSAs under the Plan for the three years ended December 31, 2007 and changes during the two years ended December 31, 2007, are presented below:

F-25

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | Number of RSAs | Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value Per RSA |
|--|-------------------|---|
| Nonvested balance at December 31, 2005 | 45,868 | \$ 21.54 |
| Granted | 69,966 | 24.80 |
| Vested | (9,573) | 21.54 |
| Forfeited | (6,214) | 23.12 |
| Nonvested balance at December 31, 2006 | 100,047 | 23.72 |
| Granted | 110,890 | 30.21 |
| Vested | (18,073) | 23.27 |
| Forfeited | (13,943) | 25.68 |
| Nonvested balance at December 31, 2007 | 178,921 | 27.64 |

The weighted-average grant date fair value for each RSA granted and forfeited during the year ended December 31, 2005 was \$21.54. There were no RSAs that vested in 2005. In accordance with SFAS No. 123(R), the Company recognizes the value of these awards as an expense over the vesting periods, which amounted to approximately \$1.1 million, \$0.6 million and \$0.2 million for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

The total fair value of RSAs vested during the year ended December 31, 2007, was approximately \$0.5 million. Additionally, as of December 31, 2007, the Company had approximately \$3.9 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to these RSAs, which is expected to be recognized over a remaining weighted-average period of 3.6 years.

Common Units

PIUs were issued to certain executive and senior officers upon consummation of the IPO. In connection with the Company's equity offering in July 2005, all 121,000 PIUs were converted to common units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership, as contemplated in the OP Agreement.

The Outperformance Bonus Plan was adopted upon consummation of the Company's IPO in August 2004, and consisted of awards to key employees equal to the value of 367,682 shares of the Company's common stock. Such awards vested on the third anniversary of the IPO (August 2007), upon the Company's achievement of specified performance measures. Upon vesting, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors exercised its permitted discretion and granted 132,400 of the awards to selected recipients in the form of PIUs, with the remainder of the awards paid in cash in the amount of \$6.7 million. During the year ended December 31, 2007, the Company recorded a compensation charge of approximately \$10.4 million to reflect the value of such awards. As a result of the October 2007 equity offering discussed in Note 2, a book-up event occurred for tax purposes, resulting in the 132,400 PIUs being converted to Common Units of the Operating Partnership.

Each common unit is deemed equivalent to one share of the Company's common stock. Common units receive the same quarterly per unit distribution as the per share distributions on the Company's common stock.

13. Interest Rate Hedges

In February 2007, the Company extended the maturity date of the Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II loans to February 2014. The extended loans bear interest at a rate of LIBOR plus 1.35% and require payments of interest only through May 2008 and monthly payments of principal and interest from May 2008 through the maturity date. In connection with these loan extensions, the Company terminated the existing interest rate swap agreement and received a termination payment from the lender of approximately \$0.4 million. In accordance with SFAS No. 133, the \$0.4 million gain will be amortized from accumulated other comprehensive income to earnings over the remaining term of the terminated interest rate swap agreement (through November 2008). As of December 31, 2007, approximately \$0.2 million of the \$0.4 million gain was amortized from accumulated other comprehensive income to earnings.

In addition, the Company entered into an interest rate swap agreement effective February 15, 2007 through February 15, 2014, that is designated to hedge its exposure to fluctuations in interest payments attributed to changes in interest rates associated with payments on the Cullen Oaks Phase I and Phase II loans. Under the terms of the interest rate swap agreement, the Company pays a fixed rate of 6.69% and receives a floating rate of LIBOR plus 1.35%. The interest rate swap had an estimated negative fair value of approximately \$2.1 million at December 31, 2007 and is reflected in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Ineffectiveness resulting from the Company's hedges is not material.

F-26

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Related Party Transactions

Subsequent to the IPO, the Company paid its Predecessor owners approximately \$1.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2005, related to a guarantee fee and the distribution of insurance proceeds from a fire that occurred at an off-campus student housing property.

15. Lease Commitments

The Company is a party to a sublease for corporate office space beginning August 15, 2002, and expiring December 31, 2010. The terms of the sublease provide for a period of free rent and scheduled rental rate increases and common area maintenance charges upon expiration of the free rent period.

The Company entered into a ground lease agreement on October 2, 2003 for the purpose of constructing a student housing facility near the campus of Temple University in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The agreement terminates June 30, 2079 and has four six year extensions available. Under the terms of the ground lease, the lessor receives annual minimum rents of \$0.1 million and contingent rental payments which are based upon the operating performance of the property. The contingent rental payment was approximately \$0.1 million for 2007 and 2006.

The Company entered into a 95-year ground lease agreement on August 3, 2005 for the purpose of constructing University Centre, a student housing facility near the campuses of Rutgers University and the New Jersey Institute of Technology in Newark, New Jersey. The agreement terminates July 2102 with no extensions or renewals available. Under the terms of the ground lease, the lessor receives escalating annual rents ranging from \$0.1 million to \$0.4 million and contingent rental payments based upon the operating performance of the property. Straight-lined rental amounts were capitalized during the construction period and expensed upon the commencement of operations in August 2007. Rent expense under the ground lease agreement was approximately \$0.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2007.

The Company entered into a 65-year ground/facility lease agreement on December 22, 2006 for the purpose of constructing Vista del Sol, a student housing facility on the campus of Arizona State University in Tempe, Arizona. The agreement will terminate on the 65th anniversary date of the opening date (August 2073) and has two ten year extensions available. During the first five years, under the terms of the ground lease, the lessor will receive annual minimum rents of approximately \$0.7 million and variable rent payments based upon the operating performance of the property. For the remaining years of the lease, the lessor will receive variable rent payments based upon the operating performance of the property. Straight-lined rental amounts are capitalized during the construction period and will be expensed once the property commences operations. This project has an anticipated completion date of August 2008.

The Company entered into a 65-year ground/facility lease agreement on October 30, 2007 for the purpose of constructing Barrett Honors College, a student housing facility on the campus of Arizona State University in Tempe, Arizona. The agreement will terminate on the 65th anniversary date of the opening date (August 2074) and has two ten year extensions available. During the first ten years, under the terms of the ground lease, the lessor will receive annual minimum rents of approximately \$0.3 million. For the remaining years of the lease, the lessor will receive variable rent payments based upon the operating performance of the property. Straight-lined rental amounts are capitalized during the construction period and will be expensed once the property commences operations. This project has an anticipated completion date of August 2009.

The Company also has various operating and capital leases for furniture, office and technology equipment, which expire through 2013. Rental expense under the operating lease agreements approximated \$0.8 million, \$0.6 million, and \$0.6 million for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Wholly owned properties, net at December 31, 2007 included approximately \$2.8 million related to capital leases of furniture, net of approximately \$0.6 million of accumulated amortization. On-campus participating properties, net at December 31, 2007 included approximately \$0.4 million related to capital leases of technology equipment, net of approximately \$0.3 million of accumulated amortization. Other assets at December 31, 2007 included approximately \$0.4 million related to corporate assets under capital leases, net of approximately \$0.2 million of accumulated amortization.

F-27

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Future minimum commitments over the life of all leases subsequent to December 31, 2007, are as follows:

| | Operating | Capital |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| 2008 | \$ 1,383 | \$ 974 |
| 2009 | 1,624 | 842 |
| 2010 | 1,626 | 663 |
| 2011 | 1,261 | 526 |
| 2012 | 1,293 | 195 |
| Thereafter | 40,244 | - |
| Total minimum lease payments | 47,431 | 3,200 |
| Amount representing interest | - | (402) |
| Balance of minimum lease payments | \$ 47,431 | \$ 2,798 |

The capital lease obligations are reflected in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Amortization of assets recorded under capital leases is included in depreciation expense and was approximately \$0.6 million for the year ended December 31, 2007 and \$0.5 million for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005.

16. Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments

Development-related guarantees: The Company commonly provides alternate housing and project cost guarantees, subject to force majeure. These guarantees are typically limited, on an aggregate basis, to the amount of the projects' related development fees or a contractually agreed-upon maximum exposure amount. Alternate housing guarantees typically expire five days after construction is complete and generally require the Company to provide substitute living quarters and transportation for students to and from the university if the project is not complete by an agreed-upon completion date. Under project cost guarantees, the Company is responsible for the construction cost of a project in excess of an approved budget. The budget consists primarily of costs included in the general contractors' guaranteed maximum price contract ("GMP"). In most cases, the GMP obligates the general contractor, subject to force majeure and approved change orders, to provide completion date guarantees and to cover cost overruns and liquidated damages. In addition, the GMP is typically secured with payment and performance bonds. Project cost guarantees expire upon completion of certain developer obligations, which are normally satisfied within one year after completion of the project.

On one completed project, the Company has guaranteed losses up to \$3.0 million in excess of the development fee if the loss is due to any failure of the Company to maintain, or cause its professionals to maintain, required insurance for a period of five years after completion of the project (August 2009).

The Company's estimated maximum exposure amount under the above guarantees is approximately \$10.2 million

At December 31, 2007, management does not anticipate any material deviations from schedule or budget related to third-party development projects currently in progress. The Company has estimated the fair value of guarantees entered into or modified after December 31, 2002, the effective date of FASB Interpretation No. 45, Guarantor's Accounting and Disclosure Requirements for Guarantees, Including Indirect Guarantees of Indebtedness of Others, to be immaterial.

In the normal course of business, the Company enters into various development-related purchase commitments with parties that provide development-related goods and services. In the event that the Company was to terminate development services prior to the completion of projects under construction, the Company could potentially be committed to satisfy outstanding purchase orders with such parties.

Contingencies

Litigation: The Company is subject to various claims, lawsuits, and legal proceedings. While it is not possible to ascertain the ultimate outcome of such matters, management believes that the aggregate amount of such liabilities, if any, in excess of amounts provided or covered by insurance, will not have a material adverse effect on the consolidated financial position or results of operations of the Company.

F-28

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Letters of Intent: In the ordinary course of the Company's business, the Company enters into letters of intent indicating a willingness to negotiate for acquisitions, dispositions or joint ventures. Such letters of intent are non-binding, and neither party to the letter of intent is obligated to pursue negotiations unless and until a definitive contract is entered into by the parties. Even if definitive contracts are entered into, the letters of intent relating to the acquisition and disposition of real property and resulting contracts generally contemplate that such contracts will provide the acquirer with time to evaluate the property and conduct due diligence, during which periods the acquiror will have the ability to terminate the contracts without penalty or forfeiture of any deposit or earnest money. There can be no assurance that definitive contracts will be entered into with respect to any matter covered by letters of intent or that the Company will consummate any transaction contemplated by any definitive contract. Furthermore, due diligence periods for real property are frequently extended as needed. An acquisition or disposition of real property becomes probable at the time that the due diligence period expires and the definitive contract has not been terminated. The Company is then at risk under a real property acquisition contract, but only to the extent of any earnest money deposits associated with the contract, and is obligated to sell under a real property sales contract.

Environmental Matters: The Company is not aware of any environmental liability with respect to the properties that would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, assets or results of operations. However, there can be no assurance that such a material environmental liability does not exist. The existence of any such material environmental liability could have an adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and cash flows.

17. Segments

The Company defines business segments by their distinct customer base and service provided. The Company has identified four reportable segments: Wholly Owned Properties, On-Campus Participating Properties, Development Services, and Property Management Services. Management evaluates each segment's performance based on operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead. Intercompany fees are reflected at the contractually stipulated amounts.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Wholly Owned Properties | | | |
| Rental revenues | \$ 117,858 | \$ 90,683 | \$ 55,412 |
| Interest and other income | 324 | 203 | 19 |
| Total revenues from external customers | 118,182 | 90,886 | 55,431 |
| Operating expenses before depreciation and amortization | 54,411 | 42,341 | 25,181 |
| Interest expense | 24,226 | 18,744 | 12,283 |
| Insurance gain | - | - | 430 |
| Operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead | \$ 39,545 | \$ 29,801 | \$ 18,397 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ 25,648 | \$ 20,216 | \$ 11,352 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ 142,265 | \$ 81,597 | \$ 51,037 |
| Total segment assets at December 31, | \$ 978,275 | \$ 718,428 | \$ 400,971 |
| On-Campus Participating Properties | | | |
| Rental revenues | \$ 20,966 | \$ 19,960 | \$ 18,470 |
| Interest and other income | 359 | 330 | 182 |
| Total revenues from external customers | 21,325 | 20,290 | 18,652 |
| Operating expenses before depreciation, amortization, ground/facility lease, and allocation of corporate overhead | 8,701 | 8,382 | 7,594 |
| Ground/facility lease | 1,622 | 857 | 873 |
| Interest expense | 6,226 | 6,447 | 5,717 |
| Operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead | \$ 4,776 | \$ 4,604 | \$ 4,468 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ 4,263 | \$ 4,131 | \$ 3,662 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ 480 | \$ 483 | \$ 15,887 |
| Total segment assets at December 31, | \$ 85,708 | \$ 88,814 | \$ 92,522 |
| Development Services | | | |
| Development and construction management fees from external customers | \$ 5,490 | \$ 5,778 | \$ 5,854 |
| Intersegment revenues | - | - | 2,651 |
| Total revenues | 5,490 | 5,778 | 8,505 |
| Operating expenses | 5,588 | 4,566 | 4,626 |
| Operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead | \$ (98) | \$ 1,212 | \$ 3,879 |
| Total segment assets at December 31, | \$ 7,624 | \$ 2,513 | \$ 3,438 |
| Property Management Services | | | |
| Property management fees from external customers | \$ 2,821 | \$ 2,532 | \$ 2,786 |
| Intersegment revenues | 4,289 | 3,627 | 2,650 |
| Total revenues | 7,110 | 6,159 | 5,436 |
| Operating expenses | 3,102 | 2,501 | 2,110 |
| Operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead | \$ 4,008 | \$ 3,658 | \$ 3,326 |
| Total segment assets at December 31, | \$ 2,220 | \$ 1,639 | \$ 1,459 |
| Reconciliations | | | |
| Total segment revenues | \$ 152,107 | \$ 123,113 | \$ 88,024 |
| Unallocated interest income earned on corporate cash | 794 | 697 | 624 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Elimination of intersegment revenues | (4,289) | (3,627) | (5,301) |
| Total consolidated revenues, including interest income | \$ 148,612 | \$ 120,183 | \$ 83,347 |
| Segment operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead | \$ 48,231 | \$ 39,275 | \$ 30,070 |
| Depreciation and amortization | (31,784) | (26,229) | (16,623) |
| Net unallocated expenses relating to corporate overhead | (17,014) | (9,318) | (11,346) |
| Loss from unconsolidated joint venture | (108) | - | - |
| Income tax provision | (756) | (28) | (186) |
| Minority interests | (255) | (2,038) | (164) |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations | \$ (1,686) | \$ 1,662 | \$ 1,751 |
| Total segment assets | \$ 1,073,827 | \$ 811,394 | \$ 498,390 |
| Unallocated corporate assets and assets held for sale | 2,469 | 72,987 | 52,472 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,076,296 | \$ 884,381 | \$ 550,862 |

F-30

18. Quarterly Financial Information (Unaudited)

The information presented below represents the consolidated financial results of the Company for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006.

| | 2007 | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | 1PstP Quarter | 2PndP Quarter | 3PrdP Quarter | 4PthP Quarter | |
| Total revenues | \$ 34,950 | \$ 33,366 | \$ 36,518 | \$ 42,301 | \$ 147,135 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (4,678) | \$ (785) | \$ (2,369) | \$ 6,146 | \$ (1,686) |
| Net (loss) income per share-basic | \$ (0.20) | \$ (0.03) | \$ (0.10) | \$ 0.23 | \$ (0.07) |
| Net (loss) income per share-Diluted | \$ (0.20) | \$ (0.03) | \$ (0.10) | \$ 0.23 | \$ (0.07) |

| | 2006 | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | 1PstP Quarter | 2PndP Quarter | 3PrdP Quarter | 4PthP Quarter | |
| Total revenues | \$ 28,089 | \$ 29,237 | \$ 31,850 | \$ 34,469 | \$ 123,645(1) |
| Net income (loss) | \$ 3,664 | \$ (2,067) | \$ (1,611) | \$ 22,611 | \$ 22,597 |
| Net income (loss) per share-basic | \$ 0.21 | \$ (0.12) | \$ (0.09) | \$ 0.99 | \$ 1.20 |
| Net income (loss) per share-Diluted | \$ 0.21 | \$ (0.12) | \$ (0.09) | \$ 0.98 | \$ 1.17 |

(1) Includes revenues from discontinued operations of \$4.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2006.

19. Subsequent Events

Pending Acquisition of GMH Communities Trust: The Company has entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 11, 2008 (the "Merger Agreement"), with GMH Communities Trust, a Maryland real estate investment trust ("GMH"), GMH Communities, Inc., a Delaware corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of GMH (the "Delaware Company"), GMH Communities, LP, a Delaware limited partnership (the "GMH Operating Partnership"), the Operating Partnership, American Campus Communities Acquisition LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and a wholly owned subsidiary of the Operating Partnership ("REIT Merger Sub"), and American Campus Communities Acquisition Limited Partnership LP, a Delaware limited partnership ("Partnership Merger Sub"). Pursuant to the Merger Agreement, REIT Merger Sub will be merged with and into GMH (the "REIT Merger"), GMH will be merged with and into the Delaware Company (the "Reincorporation Merger") and the Partnership Merger Sub will be merged with and into the GMH Operating Partnership (the "Partnership Merger" and, together with the REIT Merger and the Reincorporation Merger, the "Mergers"). Each common share of GMH and each unit in the GMH Operating Partnership will be entitled to receive at the closing of the Mergers (i) 0.07642 of a share of the Company's common stock (the "Share Consideration") and (ii) \$3.36 in cash, except, subject to certain conditions, in lieu of the Share Consideration, the holders of units in the GMH Operating Partnership may elect to receive 0.07642 of a unit in the Operating Partnership.

The Company and GMH have made customary representations, warranties and covenants in the Merger Agreement, including, among others, GMH's covenant not to, nor to permit any subsidiary of GMH to, solicit alternative transactions or, subject to certain limited exceptions, participate in discussions relating to an alternative transaction or furnish non-public information relating to an alternative transaction. Pending the closing of the Mergers, GMH is permitted to pay its regular quarterly dividend for the quarter ending March 31, 2008 but will not be permitted under the Merger Agreement to make any other distributions other than the distributions described therein.

The Merger Agreement contains certain termination rights for the Company and GMH, including, without limitation, the ability of GMH to terminate the Merger Agreement if it receives a takeover proposal that the GMH board determines in good faith constitutes a superior proposal, GMH is not in breach of the non-solicitation provisions of the Merger Agreement in any material respects, and GMH provides the Company three business days to make any adjustments to the terms and conditions of the Merger Agreement. In connection with the termination of the Merger Agreement for such reason and under other specified circumstances, GMH will be required to pay a termination fee of \$16.0 million to the Company and reimburse up to \$7.5 million of the Company's out-of-pocket expenses. In addition, under specified circumstances, the Company may be required to reimburse GMH for its out-of-pocket costs and expenses up to \$7.5 million.

F-31

The Mergers, which are expected to close during the second quarter of 2008, are subject to certain closing conditions, including, among other things, (a) the sale by GMH of its military housing division, (b) obtaining regulatory approvals, if any, (c) the effectiveness of a registration statement on Form S-4 to be filed by the Company with the SEC pursuant to which the shares of common stock of the Company will be issued, (d) the approval of the REIT Merger by at least two-thirds of all the votes entitled to be cast on the matter by the holders of all outstanding GMH common shares, (e) obtaining certain lender consents, (f) accuracy of the other parties' representations and warranties and compliance with covenants, subject in each case to materiality standards, and (g) delivery of tax opinions. The Company is unaware of any material federal, state or foreign regulatory requirements or approvals that are required for the execution of the Merger Agreement or the closing of the Mergers.

Property Acquisitions: In February 2008, the Company acquired a 144-unit, 528-bed property (Pirate's Place) located near the campus of East Carolina University in Greenville, North Carolina, for a purchase price of \$10.6 million, which excludes \$0.8 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to the Company's operating standards. As part of the transaction, the Company assumed \$7.0 million in fixed-rate mortgage debt with an annual interest rate of 7.2% and remaining term to maturity of 14.9 years.

In February 2008, the Company also acquired a 68-unit, 161-bed property (Sunnyside Commons) located near the campus of West Virginia University in Morgantown, West Virginia, for a purchase price of \$7.5 million, which excludes \$0.6 million of anticipated transaction costs, initial integration expenses and capital expenditures necessary to bring this property up to the Company's operating standards. The Company did not assume any debt as part of this transaction.

Distributions: On January 30, 2008, the Company declared a fourth quarter 2007 distribution per share of \$0.3375 which was paid on February 29, 2008 to all common stockholders of record as of February 15, 2008. At the same time, the Operating Partnership was paid an equivalent amount per unit to holders of Common Units, as well as the quarterly cumulative preferential distribution to holders of Series A Preferred Units (see Note 9).

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

20. Schedule of Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation

| | Units | Beds | Initial Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment | Basis Step-Up Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment | Capitalized Subsequent Costs to Acquisition | Total Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment | Accumulated Depreciation | Book Value | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--|--|---|--|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | | | Land | Land | Land | Land | (1) | (2) | (3) | | | |
| Wholly Owned Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Villas on Apache | 111 | 288 | \$ 1,465 | \$ 8,071 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 3,044 | \$ 1,465 | \$ 11,115 | \$ 12,580 | \$ 3,357 | \$ 7,345 |
| The Village at Blacksburg | 288 | 1,056 | 3,826 | 22,155 | - | - | 2,633 | 3,826 | 24,788 | 28,614 | 5,419 | 20,555 |
| River Club Apartments | 266 | 792 | 3,478 | 19,655 | - | - | 1,207 | 3,478 | 20,862 | 24,340 | 5,109 | 17,911 |
| River Walk Townhomes | 100 | 336 | 1,442 | 8,194 | - | - | 506 | 1,442 | 8,700 | 10,142 | 2,121 | 7,399 |
| The Callaway House | 173 | 538 | 5,080 | 20,500 | - | - | 1,045 | 5,080 | 21,545 | 26,625 | 4,961 | 18,954 |
| The Village at Alafaya Club | 228 | 839 | 3,788 | 21,851 | - | - | 1,146 | 3,788 | 22,997 | 26,785 | 4,960 | 19,795 |
| The Village at Science Drive | 192 | 732 | 4,673 | 19,021 | - | - | 642 | 4,673 | 19,663 | 24,336 | 3,382 | 20,954 |
| University Village at Boulder Creek | 82 | 309 | 939 | 14,887 | 96 | 1,506 | 705 | 1,035 | 17,098 | 18,133 | 2,921 | 15,792 |
| | 105 | 406 | 900 | 15,070 | 29 | 483 | 131 | 929 | 15,684 | 16,613 | 1,805 | 14,888 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

University
Village at
Fresno

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|---|--------|---|-------|-----|---|--------|--------|-------|
| University Village at TU | 220 | 749 | - | 38,739 | - | 2,380 | 322 | - | 41,441 | 41,441 | 4,241 |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|---|--------|---|-------|-----|---|--------|--------|-------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-----|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| University Village at Sweet Home | 269 | 828 | 2,473 | 34,626 | - | - | 105 | 2,473 | 34,731 | 37,204 | 2,762 |
|--|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-----|-------|--------|--------|-------|

University
Club
Tallahassee
(4)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 152 | 608 | 4,065 | 17,368 | - | - | 2,062 | 4,065 | 19,430 | 23,495 | 2,491 | 13,188 |
|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|

The Grove at
University
Club (4)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----|-------|---|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| 64 | 128 | 600 | 5,735 | - | - | 398 | 600 | 6,133 | 6,733 | 565 | 4,214 |
|----|-----|-----|-------|---|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|

College Club
Tallahassee
(5)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 96 | 384 | 1,498 | 11,156 | - | - | 1,061 | 1,498 | 12,217 | 13,715 | 1,414 | 8,584 |
|----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|

The Greens
at College
Club (5)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----|-------|---|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| 40 | 160 | 601 | 4,893 | - | - | 442 | 601 | 5,335 | 5,936 | 564 |
|----|-----|-----|-------|---|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|

F-33

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | Units | Beds | Land | Initial Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and | Basis Step-Up Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and | Equipment | Capitalized Subsequent to Acquisition | Land | Total Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and | Equipment | Accumulated Total Depreciation (1) | From (2) | Combrances (3) | Year Built |
|--|-------|-------|-------|---|--|-----------|--|-------|---|-----------|---|-------------|-------------------|------------|
| University Club Gainesville | 94 | 376 | 1,416 | 11,848 | - | - | 380 | 1,416 | 12,228 | 13,644 | 1,163 | 8,179 | | 1999 |
| The Estates | 396 | 1,044 | 4,254 | 43,164 | - | - | 1,026 | 4,254 | 44,190 | 48,444 | 3,613 | 37,394 | | 2002 |
| City Parc at Fry Street | 136 | 418 | 1,902 | 17,678 | - | - | 573 | 1,902 | 18,251 | 20,153 | 1,646 | 11,326 | | 2004 |
| Callaway Villas | 236 | 704 | 3,903 | 32,287 | - | - | 97 | 3,903 | 32,384 | 36,287 | 1,497 | - | | 2006 |
| Northgate Lakes | 194 | 710 | 4,807 | 27,284 | - | - | 692 | 4,807 | 27,976 | 32,783 | 1,568 | 10,774 | | 1998 |
| Royal Oaks (6) | 82 | 224 | 1,346 | 8,153 | - | - | 293 | 1,346 | 8,446 | 9,792 | 456 | 2,887 | | 1990 |
| Royal Pavilion (6) | 60 | 204 | 1,212 | 7,304 | - | - | 266 | 1,212 | 7,570 | 8,782 | 415 | 2,410 | | 1991 |
| Royal Village Tallahassee (6) | 75 | 288 | 1,764 | 10,768 | - | - | 376 | 1,764 | 11,144 | 12,908 | 586 | 3,241 | | 1992 |
| Royal Village Gainesville | 118 | 448 | 2,484 | 15,153 | - | - | 592 | 2,484 | 15,745 | 18,229 | 920 | 5,903 | | 1996 |
| Royal Lexington | 94 | 364 | 2,848 | 12,783 | - | - | 512 | 2,848 | 13,295 | 16,143 | 769 | 4,625 | | 1994 |
| The Woods at Greenland | 78 | 276 | 1,050 | 7,286 | - | - | 386 | 1,050 | 7,672 | 8,722 | 441 | 6,038 | | 2001 |

Edgar Filing: AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC - Form 10-K

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Raider's Crossing | 96 | 276 | 1,089 | 8,404 | - | - | 411 | 1,089 | 8,815 | 9,904 | 492 | 6,462 | 2002 |
| Entrada Real | 98 | 363 | 1,475 | 15,859 | - | - | 381 | 1,475 | 16,240 | 17,715 | 865 | 9,491 | 1999 |
| The Outpost San Marcos | 162 | 486 | 1,987 | 18,973 | - | - | 259 | 1,987 | 19,232 | 21,219 | 1,002 | 13,414 | 2004 |
| The Outpost San Antonio | 276 | 828 | 3,262 | 36,252 | - | - | 262 | 3,262 | 36,514 | 39,776 | 1,886 | 23,701 | 2005 |
| Raider's Pass | 264 | 828 | 3,877 | 32,445 | - | - | 924 | 3,877 | 33,369 | 37,246 | 1,822 | 19,151 | 2002 |
| Aggie Station | 156 | 450 | 1,634 | 18,821 | - | - | 366 | 1,634 | 19,187 | 20,821 | 1,013 | 11,354 | 2002 |
| University Centre | 234 | 838 | - | 77,378 | - | - | 33 | - | 77,411 | 77,411 | 810 | - | 2007 |
| Village on Sixth | 248 | 752 | 2,763 | 22,480 | - | - | 1,473 | 2,763 | 23,953 | 26,716 | 643 | 17,385 | 2005/2006 |

F-34

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | Units | Beds | Initial Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and | Equipment | Basis Step-Up Buildings and Improvements and Furniture Fixtures and | Equipment | Costs Capitalized Subsequent to Acquisition | Land | Total Costs Buildings and Improvements and Furniture, Fixtures and | Equipment | Total (1) | Acco Dep |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|---|------------|--|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Newtown Crossing | 356 | 942 | 6,763 | 53,597 | - | - | 374 | 6,763 | 53,971 | | 60,734 | |
| Olde Town University Square | 224 | 550 | 2,277 | 24,614 | - | - | 170 | 2,277 | 24,784 | | 27,061 | |
| Peninsular Place | 183 | 478 | 2,265 | 16,559 | - | - | 101 | 2,265 | 16,660 | | 18,925 | |
| Vista del Sol (7) | 613 | 1,866 | - | 75,336 | - | - | - | - | 75,336 | | 75,336 | |
| Villas at Chestnut Ridge (8) | 196 | 552 | 2,756 | 20,545 | - | - | - | 2,756 | 20,545 | | 23,301 | |
| Barrett Honors College (9) | 601 | 1,720 | - | 8,659 | - | - | - | - | 8,659 | | 8,659 | |
| Subtotal | 7,656 | 24,138 | \$ 91,962 | \$ 885,551 | \$ 125 | \$ 4,369 | \$ 25,396 | \$ 92,087 | \$ 915,316 | | \$ 1,007,403 | \$ |
| On-Campus Participating Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| University Village – PVAMU | 612 | 1,920 | \$ - | \$ 36,506 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 1,993 | \$ - | \$ 38,499 | | \$ 38,499 | \$ |
| University College –PVAMU | 756 | 1,470 | - | 22,650 | - | - | 1,387 | - | 24,037 | | 24,037 | |
| University Village – TAMIU | 84 | 250 | - | 5,844 | - | - | 195 | - | 6,039 | | 6,039 | |
| Cullen Oaks Phase I and II | 411 | 879 | - | 33,910 | - | - | 781 | - | 34,691 | | 34,691 | |
| Subtotal | 1,863 | 4,519 | - | 98,910 | - | - | 4,356 | - | 103,266 | | 103,266 | |
| Total-all properties | 9,519 | 28,657 | \$ 91,962 | \$ 984,461 | \$ 125 | \$ 4,369 | \$ 29,752 | \$ 92,087 | \$ 1,018,582 | | \$ 1,110,669 | \$ 1 |

(1) Total aggregate costs for Federal income tax purposes is \$1,142.8 million.

(2)

The depreciable lives for buildings and improvements and furniture, fixtures and equipment range from three to forty years.

- (3) Total encumbrances exclude net unamortized debt premiums of \$5.0 million and net unamortized debt discounts of \$0.7 million as of December 31, 2007.
- (4) For lease administration purposes, University Club Tallahassee and The Grove at University Club are reported combined. As a result, costs capitalized subsequent to acquisition and accumulated depreciation are allocated to the respective properties based on relative bed count.
- (5) For lease administration purposes, College Club Tallahassee and The Greens at College Club are reported combined. As a result, costs capitalized subsequent to acquisition and accumulated depreciation are allocated to the respective properties based on relative bed count.
- (6) For lease administration purposes, Royal Oaks, Royal Pavilion, and Royal Village Tallahassee are reported combined. As a result, costs capitalized subsequent to acquisition and accumulated depreciation are allocated to the respective properties based on relative bed count.
- (7) Vista del Sol (formerly ASU-SCRC) commenced construction in December 2006. Initial costs represent construction costs associated with the development of this property. Year built represents the scheduled completion date.
- (8) Villas at Chestnut Ridge commenced construction in March 2007. Initial costs represent construction costs associated with the development of this property. Year built represents the scheduled completion date.
- (9) Barrett Honors College commenced construction in November 2007. Initial costs represent construction costs associated with the development of this property. Year built represents the scheduled completion date.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The changes in the Company's investments in real estate and related accumulated depreciation for each of the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005 are as follows:

| | For the Year Ended December 31, | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2006 | | 2005 | |
| | Wholly Owned (1) | On-Campus (2) | Wholly Owned (1) | On-Campus (2) | Wholly Owned (1) | On-Campus (2) |
| Investments in Real Estate: | | | | | | |
| Balance, beginning of year | \$ 740,238 | \$ 102,786 | \$ 451,033 | \$ 102,337 | \$ 295,313 | \$ 86,370 |
| Acquisition of land for development | 10,022 | - | - | - | 3,903 | - |
| Acquisition of properties | 131,319 | - | 248,321 | - | 126,176 | - |
| Improvements and development expenditures | 133,090 | 480 | 79,100 | 449 | 48,214 | 15,967 |
| Contribution of land from minority partner in development joint venture | 2,756 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Disposition of properties | - | - | (38,216) | - | (22,573) | - |
| Balance, end of year | \$ 1,017,425 | \$ 103,266 | \$ 740,238 | \$ 102,786 | \$ 451,033 | \$ 102,337 |
| Accumulated Depreciation: | | | | | | |
| Balance, beginning of year | \$ (46,041) | \$ (26,098) | \$ (33,935) | \$ (21,967) | \$ (22,863) | \$ (18,306) |
| Depreciation for the year | (24,322) | (4,263) | (18,462) | (4,131) | (11,241) | (3,661) |
| Disposition of properties | - | - | 6,356 | - | 169 | - |
| Balance, end of year | \$ (70,363) | \$ (30,361) | \$ (46,041) | \$ (26,098) | \$ (33,935) | \$ (21,967) |

(1) Owned off-campus properties and owned on-campus properties

(2) On-campus participating properties