

Enduro Royalty Trust
Form 10-Q
October 27, 2017
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-35333

ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

45-6259461
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., Trustee
Global Corporate Trust
919 Congress Avenue, Suite 500
Austin, Texas
(Address of principal executive offices)

78701
(Zip Code)

1-512-236-6555

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Large accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> | Accelerated filer | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Non-accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) | Smaller reporting company | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Emerging growth company | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of October 25, 2017, 33,000,000 units of beneficial interest in Enduro Royalty Trust were outstanding.

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GLOSSARY OF CERTAIN OIL AND NATURAL GAS TERMS

The following are definitions of significant terms used in this report.

Bbl One barrel of 42 U.S. gallons liquid volume, used herein in reference to crude oil and other liquid hydrocarbons.

Boe One barrel of oil equivalent, computed on an approximate energy equivalent basis that one Bbl of crude oil equals approximately six Mcf of natural gas.

Btu A British Thermal Unit, a common unit of energy measurement.

Completion The installation of permanent equipment for the production of oil or natural gas, or in the case of a dry hole, the reporting of abandonment to the appropriate agency.

Differential The difference between a benchmark price of oil and natural gas, such as the NYMEX crude oil spot, and the wellhead price received.

Field An area consisting of either a single reservoir or multiple reservoirs, all grouped on or related to the same individual geological structural feature and/or stratigraphic condition.

GAAP Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Gross acres or gross wells The total acres or wells, as the case may be, in which a working interest is owned.

MBbl One thousand barrels of crude oil or condensate.

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MBoe One thousand barrels of oil equivalent.

Mcf One thousand cubic feet of natural gas.

MMBoe One million barrels of oil equivalent.

MMcf One million cubic feet of natural gas.

Net acres or net wells The sum of the fractional working interests owned in gross acres or wells, as the case may be.

Net profits interest A nonoperating interest that creates a share in gross production from an operating or working interest in oil and natural gas properties. The share is measured by net profits from the sale of production after deducting costs associated with that production.

NYMEX New York Mercantile Exchange.

NYSE New York Stock Exchange.

Plugging and abandonment Activities to remove production equipment and seal off a well at the end of a well's economic life.

Reservoir A porous and permeable underground formation containing a natural accumulation of producible oil and/or natural gas that is confined by impermeable rock or water barriers and is individual and separate from other reservoirs.

Working interest The right granted to the lessee of a property to explore for and to produce and own oil, natural gas, or other minerals. The working interest owners bear the exploration, development, and operating costs on either a cash, penalty, or carried basis.

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PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

Statements of Assets, Liabilities and Trust Corpus

| | September 30, 2017 (unaudited) | December 31, 2016 |
|---|---|------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 447,261 | \$ 184,331 |
| Net profits interest in oil and natural gas properties, net | 96,146,123 | 107,140,211 |
| Total assets | \$ 96,593,384 | \$ 107,324,542 |
| LIABILITIES AND TRUST CORPUS | | |
| Trust corpus (33,000,000 units issued and outstanding) | \$ 96,593,384 | \$ 107,324,542 |
| Total liabilities and Trust corpus | \$ 96,593,384 | \$ 107,324,542 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents**ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST****Statements of Distributable Income****(unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Income from net profits interest | \$ 1,549,611 | \$ 1,992,888 | \$ 7,473,700 | \$ 5,871,812 |
| Interest and investment income | 794 | 149 | 1,626 | 378 |
| General and administrative expenses | (138,691) | (144,898) | (538,740) | (509,879) |
| Cash reserves used (withheld) for Trust expenses | (237,112) | 94,769 | (262,930) | (70,530) |
| Distributable income | \$ 1,174,602 | \$ 1,942,908 | \$ 6,673,656 | \$ 5,291,781 |
| Distributable income per unit (33,000,000 units) | \$ 0.035594 | \$ 0.058876 | \$ 0.202232 | \$ 0.160357 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents**ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST****Statements of Changes in Trust Corpus****(unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---|----------------|--|----------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Trust corpus, beginning of period | \$ 99,965,281 | \$ 114,454,391 | \$ 107,324,542 | \$ 121,009,502 |
| Cash reserves withheld (used) for Trust expenses | 237,112 | (94,769) | 262,930 | 70,530 |
| Distributable income | 1,174,602 | 1,942,908 | 6,673,656 | 5,291,781 |
| Distributions to unitholders | (1,174,602) | (1,942,908) | (6,673,656) | (5,291,781) |
| Amortization of net profits interest | (3,609,009) | (3,185,963) | (10,994,088) | (9,906,373) |
| Trust corpus, end of period | \$ 96,593,384 | \$ 111,173,659 | \$ 96,593,384 | \$ 111,173,659 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited)

1. TRUST ORGANIZATION AND PROVISIONS

Enduro Royalty Trust (the Trust) is a Delaware statutory trust formed in May 2011 pursuant to a trust agreement (as amended as provided below, the Trust Agreement) among Enduro Resource Partners LLC (Enduro), as trustor, The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A. (the Trustee), as trustee, and Wilmington Trust Company (the Delaware Trustee), as Delaware Trustee.

The Trust was created to acquire and hold for the benefit of the Trust unitholders a net profits interest representing the right to receive 80% of the net profits from the sale of oil and natural gas production from certain properties in the states of Texas, Louisiana and New Mexico held by Enduro as of the date of the conveyance of the net profits interest to the Trust (the Net Profits Interest). The properties in which the Trust holds the Net Profits Interest are referred to as the Underlying Properties.

In connection with the closing of the initial public offering in November 2011, Enduro contributed the Net Profits Interest to the Trust in exchange for 33,000,000 units of beneficial interest in the Trust (the Trust Units). Through the initial public offering in 2011 and a secondary offering in 2013, Enduro has sold a total of 24,400,000 Trust Units. As of September 30, 2017, Enduro owned 8,600,000 Trust Units, or 26% of the issued and outstanding Trust Units.

As further discussed in Note 9. Subsequent Events, at a special meeting of Trust unitholders held on August 30, 2017, unitholders approved several proposals, including amendments to the Trust Agreement. In September 2017, Enduro, the Trustee and the Delaware Trustee entered into the First Amendment to Amended and Restated Trust Agreement, which amended certain provisions of the Trust Agreement to, among other things, allow Enduro to sell interests in the Underlying Properties free and clear of the Net Profits Interest with the approval of Trust unitholders holding at least 50% of the then outstanding units of the Trust at a meeting held in accordance with the requirements of the Trust Agreement. This amendment reduced the required threshold for approval of such sales from 75% to 50% of the outstanding units of the Trust.

The Net Profits Interest is passive in nature and neither the Trust nor the Trustee has any management control over or responsibility for costs relating to the operation of the Underlying Properties. The Trust Agreement provides, among other provisions, that:

- the Trust's business activities are limited to owning the Net Profits Interest and any activity reasonably related to such ownership, including activities required or permitted by the terms of the Conveyance of Net Profits Interest, dated effective as of July 1, 2011 (as supplemented and amended to date, the Conveyance). As a result, the Trust is not permitted to acquire other oil and natural gas properties or net profits interests or otherwise to engage in activities beyond those necessary for the conservation and protection of the Net Profits Interest;

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- the Trust may dispose of all or any material part of the assets of the Trust (including the sale of the Net Profits Interests) if approved by at least 75% of the outstanding Trust Units;
- Enduro may sell a divided or undivided portion of its interests in the Underlying Properties, free from and unburdened by the Net Profits Interest, if approved by at least 50% of the outstanding Trust Units at a meeting of Trust unitholders;
- the Trustee will make monthly cash distributions to unitholders (Note 5);
- the Trustee may create a cash reserve to pay for future liabilities of the Trust;
- the Trustee may authorize the Trust to borrow money to pay administrative or incidental expenses of the Trust that exceed its cash on hand and available reserves. No further distributions will be made to Trust unitholders until such amounts borrowed are repaid; and
- the Trust is not subject to any pre-set termination provisions based on a maximum volume of oil or natural gas to be produced or the passage of time. The Trust will dissolve upon the earliest to occur of the following:
 - the Trust, upon approval of the holders of at least 75% of the outstanding Trust Units, sells the Net Profits Interest;
 - the annual cash proceeds received by the Trust attributable to the Net Profits Interest are less than \$2 million for each of any two consecutive years;
 - the holders of at least 75% of the outstanding Trust Units vote in favor of dissolution; or
 - the Trust is judicially dissolved.

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

(unaudited)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Trust Corpus as of December 31, 2016, which has been derived from audited financial statements, and the unaudited interim financial statements as of September 30, 2017 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Accordingly, certain information and disclosures normally included in annual financial statements have been condensed or omitted pursuant to those rules and regulations. Therefore, these financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Trust's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (the 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K).

In the opinion of the Trustee, the accompanying unaudited financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting only of normal, recurring accrual adjustments, that are necessary for a fair presentation of the interim periods presented and include all the disclosures necessary to make the information presented not misleading. These interim results are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year.

The preparation of financial statements requires the Trustee to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Although the Trustee believes that these estimates are reasonable, actual results could differ from those estimates.

The Trust uses the modified cash basis of accounting to report Trust receipts of income from the Net Profits Interest and payments of expenses incurred. The Net Profits Interest represents the right to receive revenues (oil and natural gas sales), less direct operating expenses (lease operating expenses and production and property taxes) and development expenses of the Underlying Properties, multiplied by 80%. Cash distributions of the Trust are made based on the amount of cash received by the Trust pursuant to terms of the Conveyance creating the Net Profits Interest.

Under the terms of the Conveyance, the monthly Net Profits Interest calculation includes oil and natural gas revenues received during the relevant month. Monthly operating expenses and capital expenditures represent estimated incurred expenses and, as a result, represent accrued expenses as well as expenses paid during the period.

The financial statements of the Trust are prepared on the following basis:

(a) Income from Net Profits Interest is recorded when distributions are received by the Trust;

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(b) Distributions to Trust unitholders are recorded when paid by the Trust;

(c) Trust general and administrative expenses (which includes the Trustee's fees as well as accounting, engineering, legal, and other professional fees) are recorded when paid;

(d) Cash reserves for Trust expenses may be established by the Trustee for certain future expenditures that would not be recorded as contingent liabilities under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP);

(e) Amortization of the Net Profits Interest in oil and natural gas properties is calculated on a unit-of-production basis and is charged directly to the Trust corpus; and

(f) The Net Profits Interest in oil and natural gas properties is periodically assessed whenever events or circumstances indicate that the aggregate value may have been impaired below its total capitalized cost based on the Underlying Properties. If an impairment loss is indicated by the carrying amount of the assets exceeding the sum of the undiscounted expected future net cash flows of the Net Profits Interest, then an impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds its estimated fair value determined using discounted cash flows.

The financial statements of the Trust differ from financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP because revenues are not accrued in the month of production; certain cash reserves may be established for contingencies which would not be accrued in financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP; general and administrative expenses are recorded when paid instead of when incurred; and amortization of the net profits interest calculated on a unit-of-production basis is charged directly to trust corpus instead of as an expense. While these statements differ from financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP, the modified cash basis of reporting revenues, expenses, and distributions is considered to be the most meaningful because monthly distributions to the Trust unitholders are based on net cash receipts.

This comprehensive basis of accounting other than GAAP corresponds to the accounting permitted for royalty trusts by the SEC as specified by Staff Accounting Bulletin Topic 12:E, *Financial Statements of Royalty Trusts*.

New Accounting Pronouncements

As the Trust's financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis, most accounting pronouncements are not applicable to the Trust's financial statements. No new accounting pronouncements have been adopted or issued that would impact the financial statements of the Trust.

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

(unaudited)

3. NET PROFITS INTEREST IN OIL AND NATURAL GAS PROPERTIES

The Net Profits Interest in oil and natural gas properties was recorded at its fair value on the date of conveyance. Amortization of the Net Profits Interest in oil and natural gas properties is calculated on a unit-of-production basis based on the Underlying Properties' production and reserves. The reserves upon which the amortization rate is based are quantity estimates which are subject to numerous uncertainties inherent in the estimation of proved reserves. The volumes considered to be commercially recoverable fluctuate with changes in commodity prices and operating costs. These estimates are expected to change as additional information becomes available in the future. Downward revisions in proved reserves may result in an increased rate of amortization. Amortization is charged directly to the Trust corpus balance and does not affect the distributable income of the Trust. Accumulated amortization as of September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 was \$262,595,035 and \$251,600,947, respectively.

The Net Profits Interest is periodically assessed for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the current fair value based on expected future cash flows of the Underlying Properties may be less than the carrying value of the Net Profits Interest. While the Trust did not record an impairment during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 or 2016, future downward revisions in actual production volumes relative to current forecasts, higher than expected operating costs, or lower than anticipated market pricing could result in recognition of impairment in future periods.

In June 2017, Enduro notified the Trustee that Enduro had entered into eight separate purchase and sale agreements to divest certain acreage and associated production in the Permian Basin (the Divestiture Properties) that constituted part of the Underlying Properties and were therefore burdened by the Trust's Net Profits Interest. On August 30, 2017, at a special meeting of Trust unitholders, the unitholders approved (i) the eight transactions pursuant to which Enduro would sell the Divestiture Properties, (ii) the release of the Trust's 80% Net Profits Interest in the Divestiture Properties, and (iii) the related proposals to effect the sale transactions in exchange for the Trust receiving 80% of the net proceeds from the sale of the Divestiture Properties. In September 2017, Enduro completed the sale of the Divestiture Properties and announced that as a result of the transactions, a special distribution of \$1.150005 per unit would be paid on October 20, 2017 to Trust unitholders. Although Enduro completed the transactions in September 2017, the distribution was not paid to unitholders until October 2017; accordingly, under the modified cash basis of accounting, the transaction is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements of the Trust. As the proceeds received from the sale of the Divestiture Properties were primarily attributable to undeveloped acreage, the net profits generated from the Divestiture Properties have been insignificant to the Trust historically. See Note 9. Subsequent Events for additional information.

4. INCOME TAXES

Federal Income Taxes

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For federal income tax purposes, the Trust is a grantor trust and therefore is not subject to tax at the trust level. Trust unitholders are treated as owning a direct interest in the assets of the Trust, and each Trust unitholder is taxed directly on his or her pro rata share of the income and gain attributable to the assets of the Trust and entitled to claim his or her pro rata share of the deductions and expenses attributable to the assets of the Trust. The income of the Trust is deemed to have been received or accrued by each unitholder at the time such income is received or accrued by the Trust rather than when distributed by the Trust.

The deductions of the Trust consist of severance taxes and administrative expenses. In addition, each unitholder is entitled to depletion deductions because the Net Profits Interest constitutes economic interests in oil and natural gas properties for federal income tax purposes. Each unitholder is entitled to amortize the cost of the Trust Units through cost depletion over the life of the Net Profits Interest or, if greater, through percentage depletion. Unlike cost depletion, percentage depletion is not limited to a unitholder's depletable tax basis in the Trust Units. Rather, a unitholder is entitled to percentage depletion as long as the applicable Underlying Properties generate gross income.

Some Trust Units are held by a middleman, as such term is broadly defined in U.S. Treasury Regulations (and includes custodians, nominees, certain joint owners, and brokers holding an interest for a custodian in street name). Therefore, the Trustee considers the Trust to be a non-mortgage widely held fixed investment trust (WHFIT) for U.S. federal income tax purposes. The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., 919 Congress Avenue, Austin, Texas 78701, telephone number (512) 236-6555, is the representative of the Trust that will provide tax information in accordance with applicable U.S. Treasury Regulations governing the information reporting requirements of the Trust as a WHFIT. Tax information is also posted by the Trustee at www.enduroroyaltytrust.com. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the middlemen holding units on behalf of unitholders, and not the Trustee of the Trust, are solely responsible for complying with the information reporting requirements under the U.S. Treasury Regulations with respect to such units, including the issuance of IRS Forms 1099 and certain written tax statements. Unitholders whose units are held by middlemen should consult with such middlemen regarding the information that will be reported to them by the middlemen with respect to the Trust Units.

The tax consequences to a unitholder of ownership of Trust Units will depend in part on the unitholder's tax circumstances. Unitholders should consult their tax advisors about the federal tax consequences relating to owning the Trust Units.

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

(unaudited)

State Taxes

The Trust's revenues are from sources in the states of Louisiana, New Mexico and Texas. Because it distributes all of its net income to unitholders, the Trust is not taxed at the trust level in Louisiana or New Mexico. Although the Trust does not owe tax, the Trustee is required to file a return with Louisiana reflecting the income and deductions of the Trust attributable to properties located in that state. Texas does not impose a state income tax, so the Trust's income is not subject to income tax at the trust level in Texas. Louisiana and New Mexico presently have income taxes which tax income of nonresidents from real property located within that state. Louisiana and New Mexico also impose a corporate income tax which may apply to unitholders organized as corporations.

Texas imposes a franchise tax at a rate of 0.75% on gross revenues less certain deductions for returns originally due on or after January 1, 2016, as specifically set forth in the Texas franchise tax statutes. Entities subject to tax generally include trusts unless otherwise exempt. Trusts that receive at least 90% of their federal gross income from designated passive sources, including royalties from mineral properties and other income from other non-operating mineral interests, and do not receive more than 10% of their income from operating an active trade or business, generally are exempt from the Texas franchise tax as passive entities. Although the Trust is intended to be exempt from Texas franchise tax at the trust level as a passive entity, each unitholder that is considered a taxable entity under the Texas franchise tax would generally be required to include its portion of Trust net income in its own Texas franchise tax computation.

Each unitholder should consult his or her own tax advisor regarding state tax requirements, if any, applicable to such person's ownership of Trust Units.

5. DISTRIBUTIONS TO UNITHOLDERS

Each month, the Trustee determines the amount of funds available for distribution to the Trust unitholders. Available funds are the excess cash, if any, received by the Trust from the Net Profits Interest and other sources (such as interest earned on any amounts reserved by the Trustee) that month, over the Trust's liabilities for that month, subject to adjustments for changes made by the Trustee during the month in any cash reserves established for future liabilities of the Trust. Distributions are made to the holders of Trust Units as of the applicable record date (generally the last business day of each calendar month) and are payable on or before the 10th business day after the record date.

The following table provides information regarding the Trust's distributions paid during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016:

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| Declaration Date | Record Date | Payment Date | Distribution per Unit |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017: | | | |
| December 19, 2016 | December 30, 2016 | January 17, 2017 | \$ 0.013980 |
| January 20, 2017 | January 31, 2017 | February 14, 2017 | \$ 0.036205 |
| February 17, 2017 | February 28, 2017 | March 14, 2017 | \$ 0.017331 |
| March 21, 2017 | March 31, 2017 | April 14, 2017 | \$ 0.040901 |
| April 18, 2017 | April 28, 2017 | May 12, 2017 | \$ 0.035220 |
| May 19, 2017 | May 31, 2017 | June 14, 2017 | \$ 0.023001 |
| June 20, 2017 | June 30, 2017 | July 17, 2017 | \$ 0.015040 |
| July 21, 2017 | July 31, 2017 | August 14, 2017 | \$ 0.011227 |
| August 21, 2017 | August 31, 2017 | September 15, 2017 | \$ 0.009327 |
| Year to Date - 2017 | | | \$ 0.202232 |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016: | | | |
| December 18, 2015 | December 31, 2015 | January 15, 2016 | \$ 0.029187 |
| January 19, 2016 | January 29, 2016 | February 12, 2016 | \$ 0.029839 |
| February 19, 2016 | February 29, 2016 | March 14, 2016 | \$ 0.024305 |
| March 21, 2016 | March 31, 2016 | April 14, 2016 | \$ 0.009855 |
| April 19, 2016 | April 29, 2016 | May 13, 2016 | \$ 0.007279 |
| May 20, 2016 | May 31, 2016 | June 14, 2016 | \$ 0.001016 |
| June 20, 2016 | June 30, 2016 | July 15, 2016 | \$ 0.013353 |
| July 19, 2016 | July 29, 2016 | August 12, 2016 | \$ 0.015600 |
| August 19, 2016 | August 31, 2016 | September 15, 2016 | \$ 0.029923 |
| Year to Date - 2016 | | | \$ 0.160357 |

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

(unaudited)

6. DEVELOPMENT EXPENSE RESERVE

During the first quarter of 2016, Enduro established a reserve of \$750,000 from the calculated net profits interest for approved 2016 development expenses, which was held by Enduro. During the second quarter of 2016, Enduro increased the previously established reserve by \$100,000, for a total of \$850,000 withheld for approved 2016 development expenses. During the year ended December 31, 2016, no development expenses were applied against the reserve. However, as a result of lower than anticipated capital expenditures, Enduro released \$750,000 of the reserve during the second half of 2016, which increased the income from net profits interest for that period. During the first three months of 2017, Enduro released the remaining \$100,000 of the reserve. Prior to 2016, Enduro had not established a reserve for development expenses.

In addition, during the first quarter of 2016, the Trustee withheld \$250,000 from the calculated net profits interest for anticipated future liabilities of the Trust, which was utilized during 2016 to pay administrative expenses. No additional amounts have been withheld by the Trust.

7. TRUSTEE FEES

Under the terms of the Trust Agreement, the Trust pays an administrative fee of \$200,000 per year to the Trustee and an annual fee of \$2,000 to the Delaware Trustee. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, the Trust paid \$50,000 and \$150,000, respectively, to the Trustee pursuant to the terms of the Trust Agreement. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Trust paid \$50,000 and \$150,100, respectively, to the Trustee pursuant to the terms of the Trust Agreement. The Trust paid \$2,000 to the Delaware Trustee during the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The Trust did not pay any fees to the Delaware Trustee during the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

8. PERMIAN BASIN OPERATOR ADJUSTMENT AND IMPACT ON FUTURE DISTRIBUTIONS

As previously disclosed, Enduro received a letter in July 2015 from one of its operators in the Permian Basin pertaining to 480,000 Mcf of natural gas for which the operator had paid Enduro on the properties underlying the Trust but for which Enduro had only produced 240,000 Mcf. Subsequently, the operator and Enduro agreed that the value of the overpaid production, totaling \$1.1 million to the Underlying Properties, would be recouped with proceeds from future production.

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During the recoupment period, which began during the second quarter of 2016, Enduro will not receive any revenue payments and future distribution calculations will not include any volumes or revenues from any of the operator's properties until the \$1.1 million is fully recovered. For the three months ended September 30, 2017, these properties would have contributed approximately 1,400 Bbls, amounting to \$66,000 in oil receipts, and 41,400 Mcf, amounting to \$131,000 in natural gas receipts. After deducting \$64,000 in revenue deductions for taxes and transportation expenses, a total of \$133,000 was withheld by the operator for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2017, these properties would have contributed approximately 4,000 Bbls, amounting to \$182,000 in oil receipts, and 139,100 Mcf, amounting to \$379,000 in natural gas receipts. After deducting \$184,000 in revenue deductions for taxes and transportation expenses, a total of \$377,000 was withheld by the operator for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

Since the beginning of the recoupment period, these properties would have contributed approximately 8,200 Bbls, amounting to approximately \$0.3 million in oil receipts, and 234,600 Mcf, amounting to approximately \$0.6 million in natural gas receipts. After deducting \$0.3 million in revenue deductions for taxes and transportation expenses, a total of \$0.6 million has been withheld by the operator and, as a result, \$0.5 million remains to be recouped in subsequent periods.

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ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

(unaudited)

9. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On October 16, 2017, the distribution of \$0.003644 per unit, which was declared on September 19, 2017, was paid to Trust unitholders owning units as of September 29, 2017.

On October 20, 2017, the special cash distribution of \$1.150005 per unit announced on September 25, 2017 was paid to Trust unitholders. As discussed in Note 3. Net Profits Interest in Oil and Natural Gas Properties, at a special meeting of Trust unitholders held on August 30, 2017, unitholders approved Enduro's sale of the Divestiture Properties, unburdened by the Trust's Net Profits Interest. The special distribution represents net proceeds allocable to Trust unitholders from Enduro's sale of the Divestiture Properties. Total proceeds received by Enduro from the sale of the Divestiture Properties, after preliminary closing adjustments, were approximately \$49.1 million. After deducting transaction expenses of \$766,737, net proceeds to Enduro were \$48.4 million, of which the proceeds allocable to the Trust were \$38.7 million in accordance with its 80% Net Profits Interest. An escrow amount of \$750,000 was withheld from the net proceeds allocable to the Trust and is being held by Enduro to cover possible indemnification obligations under the purchase and sale agreements. Any remaining amount held in the escrow after payment for any indemnities contained in the purchase and sale agreements will be released and included in the regular monthly distribution to Trust unitholders within 25 months of the closing of the transactions, or by the end of October 2019.

On October 20, 2017, the Trust announced that due to increased capital development expenditures in North Louisiana during the October distribution period, direct operating expenses and development expenditures exceeded cash receipts for the calculation period and, as a result, a distribution will not be paid in November 2017. The shortfall of \$15,300 will be deducted from any net profits allocable to the Trust from the November distribution period.

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Item 2. *Trustee's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.*

References to the Trust in this document refer to Enduro Royalty Trust while references to Enduro in this document refer to Enduro Resource Partners LLC. The following review of the Trust's financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto, as well as Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contained in the Trust's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. The Trust's annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and all other filings with the SEC are available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-Q includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Form 10-Q, including without limitation the statements under this Trustee's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations are forward-looking statements. Such statements may be influenced by factors that could cause actual outcomes and results to differ materially from those projected. No assurance can be given that such expectations will prove to have been correct. When used in this document, the words believes, expects, anticipates, intends or similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. The following important factors, in addition to those discussed elsewhere in this Form 10-Q, in the Trust's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K and the Trust's other filings with the SEC could affect the future results of the energy industry in general, and Enduro and the Trust in particular, and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in such forward-looking statements:

- risks associated with the drilling and operation of oil and natural gas wells;
- the amount of future direct operating expenses and development expenses;
- the effect of existing and future laws and regulatory actions;
- the effect of changes in commodity prices or alternative fuel prices;
- the prohibition on the Trust's entry into any new hedging arrangements under the terms of the Conveyance;
- conditions in the capital markets;

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- competition from others in the energy industry;
- uncertainty of estimates of oil and natural gas reserves and production; and
- cost inflation.

You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this Form 10-Q. The Trust does not undertake any obligation to release publicly any revisions to the forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this Form 10-Q or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, unless the securities laws require us to do so.

This Form 10-Q describes other important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations of Enduro and the Trust, including under the caption Risk Factors. All forward-looking statements in this report and all subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to Enduro or the Trust or persons acting on behalf of Enduro or the Trust are expressly qualified in their entirety by such factors. The Trust assumes no obligation, and disclaims any duty, to update these forward-looking statements.

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Overview

Enduro Royalty Trust, a statutory trust created in May 2011, completed its initial public offering in November 2011. The Trust's only asset and source of income is the Net Profits Interest, which entitles the Trust to receive 80% of the net profits from oil and natural gas production from the Underlying Properties. The Net Profits Interest is passive in nature and neither the Trust nor the Trustee has any management control over or responsibility for costs relating to the operation of the Underlying Properties. Additionally, third parties operate substantially all of the wells on the Underlying Properties and, therefore, Enduro is not in a position to control the timing of development efforts, associated costs, or the rate of production of the reserves.

The Trust is required to make monthly cash distributions of substantially all of its monthly cash receipts, after deducting the Trust's administrative expenses, to the holders of Trust Units as of the applicable record date (generally the last business day of each calendar month) on or before the 10th business day after the record date. The Net Profits Interest is entitled to a share of the profits from and after July 1, 2011 attributable to production occurring on or after June 1, 2011. The amount of Trust revenues and cash distributions to Trust unitholders depends on, among other things:

- oil and natural gas sales prices;
- volumes of oil and natural gas produced and sold attributable to the Underlying Properties;
- production and development costs;
- price differentials;
- potential reductions or suspensions of production;
- the amount and timing of Trust administrative expenses; and
- the establishment, increase, or decrease of reserves for approved development expenses or future liabilities of the Trust.

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Generally, Enduro receives cash payment for oil production 30 to 60 days after it is produced and for natural gas production 60 to 90 days after it is produced.

Outlook

Oil and natural gas prices declined significantly in the second half of 2014 and have remained low, negatively impacting the fair value of the Net Profits Interest as well as revenues and distributable income available to unitholders. Further, depressed commodity pricing reduced development activity in 2015 and 2016, thereby hindering the ability to abate natural production declines on the Underlying Properties. The continued depressed commodity price environment has and will continue to negatively affect the amount of cash flow available for distribution to the Trust unitholders.

Development activity was limited in 2016, leading to oil and natural gas declines as there was limited new production to offset natural declines. The Trust's oil and natural gas volumes have continued to decline in 2017 due to minimal capital expenditures. Additionally, continued low commodity prices or further price declines may reduce the amount of oil and natural gas that Enduro and its third party operators can economically produce.

In 2017, development activity on the Underlying Properties has been focused on the East Texas / North Louisiana area. Operators have enhanced completion technology on Haynesville wells, resulting in improved economics. Enduro estimates over 50% of 2017 capital expenditures will be focused on the East Texas / North Louisiana area, with six gross (0.5 net) wells drilled during 2017. Based on currently available information, Enduro anticipates 2017 capital expenditures to range from \$5 million to \$8 million attributable to the properties in which the Trust owns a net profits interest, or \$4 million to \$6.4 million net to the Trust's 80% Net Profits Interest.

Permian Property Divestitures

At a special meeting of Trust unitholders held on August 30, 2017, the unitholders approved (i) the eight transactions pursuant to which Enduro would sell certain acreage and associated production in the Permian Basin (the Divestiture Properties) that constituted part of the Underlying Properties and were therefore burdened by the Trust's Net Profits Interest, (ii) the release of the Trust's 80% Net Profits Interest in the Divestiture Properties, and (iii) the related proposals to effect the sale transactions in exchange for the Trust receiving 80% of the net proceeds from the sale of the Divestiture Properties. In September 2017, Enduro completed the sale of the Divestiture Properties, resulting in total proceeds to Enduro, after preliminary closing adjustments, of \$49.1 million. After deducting transaction expenses of \$766,737, net proceeds to Enduro were \$48.4 million, of which the proceeds allocable to the Trust were \$38.7 million in accordance with its 80% Net Profits Interest. Net proceeds allocable to the Trust were reduced by a \$750,000 escrow, which is being held by Enduro to cover the Trust's portion of any potential indemnification obligations under the purchase and sale agreements. As a result of the transactions, the Trust announced a special distribution of \$1.150005 per Trust Unit, or \$38.0 million in total, which was paid to Trust unitholders on October 20, 2017.

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Results of Operations

Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, 2016

The Trust's net profits income consists of monthly net profits attributable to the Net Profits Interest, which was determined as shown in the following table:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Increase (Decrease) |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Gross profits: | | | |
| Oil sales | \$ 8,499,560 | \$ 7,449,284 | 14% |
| Natural gas sales | 2,618,454 | 1,763,326 | 48% |
| Total | 11,118,014 | 9,212,610 | 21% |
| Costs: | | | |
| Direct operating expenses: | | | |
| Lease operating expenses | 6,058,000 | 5,355,000 | 13% |
| Compression, gathering and transportation | 630,000 | 789,000 | (20)% |
| Production, ad valorem and other taxes | 834,000 | 907,000 | (8)% |
| Development expenses | 1,659,000 | 233,000 | 612% |
| Total | 9,181,000 | 7,284,000 | 26% |
| Net profits | \$ 1,937,014 | \$ 1,928,610 | 0% |
| Percentage allocable to Net Profits Interest | 80% | 80% | |
| Net profits allocable to Net Profits Interest | \$ 1,549,611 | \$ 1,542,888 | 0% |
| Plus: Partial release of reserve withheld for approved development expenses | | 450,000 | (100)% |
| Income from Net Profits Interest | \$ 1,549,611 | \$ 1,992,888 | (22)% |
| Less: Trust general and administrative expenses and cash withheld for expenses | (375,009) | (49,980) | 650% |
| Distributable income | \$ 1,174,602 | \$ 1,942,908 | (40)% |

The following table displays oil and natural gas sales volumes and average prices from the Underlying Properties, representing the amounts included in the net profits calculation for distributions paid during the three months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Increase (Decrease) |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Underlying Properties Sales Volumes: | | | |
| Oil (Bbls) | 182,069 | 200,020 | (9)% |
| Natural Gas (Mcf) | 959,308 | 1,007,008 | (5)% |
| Combined (Boe) | 341,954 | 367,855 | (7)% |
| Average Prices: | | | |
| Oil - NYMEX (March - May) (\$/Bbl) | \$ 49.80 | \$ 42.01 | 19% |

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| | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|----|--------|-------|
| Differential | | (3.12) | | (4.77) | (35)% |
| Oil prices realized (\$/Bbl) | \$ | 46.68 | \$ | 37.24 | 25% |
| Natural gas - NYMEX (February - April) (\$/Mcf) | \$ | 3.03 | \$ | 1.92 | 58% |
| Differential | | (0.30) | | (0.17) | 76% |
| Natural gas prices realized (\$/Mcf) | \$ | 2.73 | \$ | 1.75 | 56% |

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Income from Net Profits Interest for the three months ended September 30, 2017 is calculated from the following:

- oil sales primarily related to oil produced from the Underlying Properties from March through May 2017;
- natural gas sales primarily related to natural gas produced from the Underlying Properties from February through April 2017; and
- direct operating and development expenses primarily related to expenses incurred from April to June 2017.

Net profits attributable to the Underlying Properties for the three months ended September 30, 2017 were \$1.9 million, consistent with the three months ended September 30, 2016. Fluctuations in sales and expenses between the periods were due to the following items:

- Oil sales increased \$1.1 million due to higher realized prices, which caused oil sales to increase by \$1.7 million. This increase was offset by reduced sales volumes, which reduced oil sales by \$0.7 million. The average oil price received increased 25% primarily due to a 19% increase in the average NYMEX oil price for the relevant production months. Oil sales volumes decreased 9% as a result of natural production declines.
- Natural gas sales increased \$0.9 million due to higher realized prices. The 56% increase in realized prices that led to higher sales was partially offset by lower sales volumes, which reduced natural gas sales by approximately \$0.1 million. The average natural gas price increased 56% due to a 58% increase in the average NYMEX natural gas price for the relevant production months. Included in production volumes and revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2017 are payments from a purchaser in the Permian Basin, representing ten months of natural gas sales for certain wells, for which payments were previously delayed. Natural gas cash receipts and sales volumes from these wells totaled approximately \$96,000 and 46,400 Mcf, respectively, related to prior periods. Excluding receipts related to prior periods for these wells, natural gas cash receipts and sales volumes would have been \$2.5 million and 912,900 Mcf, respectively, for the three months ended September 30, 2017. Excluding timing differences in cash receipts in both the third quarter of 2017 and 2016, revenues from natural gas sales increased \$0.8 million and volumes decreased by approximately 85,000 Mcf, or 9%. This variance is due to natural production declines.
- Lease operating expenses increased \$0.7 million primarily due to increases in workover and maintenance activity on mature fields in the Permian Basin.
- Compression, gathering and transportation (CGT) expenses decreased from \$0.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2016 to \$0.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. The decrease in CGT expenses is primarily attributable to higher than usual charges for the third quarter of 2016 due to certain midstream companies renegotiating gathering and processing fee contracts, particularly in the Permian Basin, resulting in

increased per Mcf charges for producing wells.

- Production, ad valorem and other taxes decreased \$0.1 million. As a percentage of revenues, production, ad valorem and other taxes were 7.5% for the three months ended September 30, 2017 compared to 9.8% for the three months ended September 30, 2016. Production, ad valorem and other taxes for the three months ended September 30, 2016 were high as a percentage of revenues due to ad valorem taxes. In certain jurisdictions, ad valorem taxes are not based on revenues, resulting in higher ad valorem taxes as a percentage of revenues as commodity prices decline.
- Development expenses increased \$1.4 million as a result of capital development projects in the Elm Grove field of North Louisiana. During the third quarter of 2017, six gross (0.5 net) wells in North Louisiana commenced drilling, which increased capital expenditures by \$1.0 million. During the third quarter of 2016, development expenses were extremely limited as the low commodity price environment led to a lack of capital projects.

For the three months ended September 30, 2017, the Trust withheld \$0.4 million and paid \$0.1 million for general and administrative expenses. Expenses paid during the period primarily consisted of fees for the preparation of the Trust's monthly press releases and quarterly report on Form 10-Q, 2017 financial statement review fees, and Trustee fees. For the three months ended September 30, 2016, the Trust withheld \$0.1 million and paid \$0.1 million for general and administrative expenses.

During the three months ended September 30, 2016, Enduro released \$450,000 from the previously established reserve for approved 2016 development expenses as discussed in Note 6 of the Notes to Financial Statements.

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Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

The Trust's net profits income consists of monthly net profits attributable to the Net Profits Interest, which was determined as shown in the following table:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Increase (Decrease) |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Gross profits: | | | |
| Oil sales | \$ 26,299,622 | \$ 22,493,208 | 17% |
| Natural gas sales | 7,926,504 | 7,052,557 | 12% |
| Total | 34,226,126 | 29,545,765 | 16% |
| Costs: | | | |
| Direct operating expenses: | | | |
| Lease operating expenses | 17,576,000 | 17,491,000 | 0% |
| Compression, gathering and transportation | 1,798,000 | 2,467,000 | (27)% |
| Production, ad valorem and other taxes | 2,411,000 | 2,044,000 | 18% |
| Development expenses | 3,224,000 | (296,000) | 1,189% |
| Total | 25,009,000 | 21,706,000 | 15% |
| Net profits | \$ 9,217,126 | \$ 7,839,765 | 18% |
| Percentage allocable to Net Profits Interest | 80% | 80% | |
| Net profits allocable to Net Profits Interest | \$ 7,373,700 | \$ 6,271,812 | 18% |
| Enduro reserve released (withheld) for approved development expenses | 100,000 | (400,000) | (125)% |
| Income from Net Profits Interest | \$ 7,473,700 | \$ 5,871,812 | 27% |
| Less: Trust general and administrative expenses and cash withheld for expenses | (800,044) | (580,031) | 38% |
| Distributable income | \$ 6,673,656 | \$ 5,291,781 | 26% |

The following table displays oil and natural gas sales volumes and average prices from the Underlying Properties, representing the amounts included in the net profits calculation for distributions paid during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Increase (Decrease) |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Underlying Properties Sales Volumes: | | | |
| Oil (Bbls) | 563,185 | 608,232 | (7)% |
| Natural Gas (Mcf) | 2,871,034 | 3,434,725 | (16)% |
| Combined (Boe) | 1,041,691 | 1,180,686 | (12)% |
| Average Prices: | | | |
| Oil - NYMEX (September - May) (\$/Bbl) | \$ 49.81 | \$ 40.09 | 24% |
| Differential | (3.11) | (3.11) | 0% |
| Oil prices realized (\$/Bbl) | \$ 46.70 | \$ 36.98 | 26% |
| Natural gas - NYMEX (August - April) (\$/Mcf) | \$ 3.06 | \$ 2.23 | 37% |
| Differential | (0.30) | (0.18) | 67% |

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| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|------|----|------|-----|
| Natural gas prices realized (\$/Mcf) | \$ | 2.76 | \$ | 2.05 | 35% |
|--------------------------------------|----|------|----|------|-----|

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Income from Net Profits Interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 is calculated from the following:

- oil sales primarily related to oil produced from the Underlying Properties from September 2016 through May 2017;
- natural gas sales primarily related to natural gas produced from the Underlying Properties from August 2016 through April 2017; and
- direct operating and development expenses primarily related to expenses incurred from October 2016 to June 2017.

Net profits attributable to the Underlying Properties for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 were \$9.2 million compared to \$7.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016. The \$1.4 million increase was primarily due to the following items:

- Oil sales increased \$3.8 million due to higher realized prices, which caused oil sales to increase by \$5.5 million, offset by declining sales volumes, which reduced oil sales by \$1.7 million. The average oil price received increased 26% as a result of a 24% increase in the average NYMEX oil price for the relevant production months. Oil sales volumes decreased 7% as a result of natural production declines. Offsetting the production declines in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 were volume increases in the Permian Basin relating to multiple months of production from two wells for which previously delayed payments were made during the second quarter of 2017. Although these two wells reached payout in mid-2013, the operator had not been paying Enduro for production from the wells. Oil cash receipts for these wells during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 that related to prior periods totaled \$0.8 million, representing over four years of revenues, and oil volumes totaled approximately 12,000 Bbls for the same period. Excluding the accumulated receipts for these wells received in the second quarter of 2017, oil cash receipts and volumes would have been \$25.5 million and approximately 551,200 Bbls, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Further, the average received wellhead price would have been \$46.28 per Bbl, as these delayed payments reflected the higher NYMEX prices of previous years, thereby increasing the average received oil wellhead price for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and decreasing the differential.
- Natural gas sales increased \$0.9 million due to higher realized prices, which caused natural gas sales to increase by \$2.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The increase in natural gas sales due to higher realized prices was offset by a \$1.2 million decrease in natural gas sales due to reduced sales volumes. The average natural gas price received increased 35% in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 due to a 37% increase in the average NYMEX natural gas price. Natural gas volumes decreased 16% primarily as a result of payment timing differences and natural production declines. Payment timing differences and natural production declines in the Elm Grove field of the East Texas / North Louisiana region accounted for 266,300 Mcf, or 47%, of the decline in natural

gas volumes. As a result of one operator in the Elm Grove field withholding revenue payments in settlement of unused firm capacity reservation fees, \$0.4 million and 108,000 Mcf of previously withheld revenue payments were included in natural gas sales in the nine months ended September 30, 2016, resulting in higher than normal volumes.

Additionally, natural gas sales volumes in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 were lower due to the recoupment of previously paid volumes as described in Note 8 of the Notes to Financial Statements. The recoupment period began in the second quarter of 2016 and reduced volumes by approximately 87,700 Mcf more in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

- CGT expenses declined from \$2.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 to \$1.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The decrease in CGT expenses is primarily attributable to higher than usual charges for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 due to unused firm capacity reservation fees that were retroactively charged by an operator in the Elm Grove field of North Louisiana for several years beginning with the January 2012 production month. The retroactively charged firm capacity reservation fees included in CGT expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 totaled \$0.3 million.
- Production, ad valorem and other taxes increased \$0.4 million primarily due to a \$4.7 million increase in total sales revenues from the nine months ended September 30, 2016 to the nine months ended September 30, 2017. As a percentage of revenues, production, ad valorem and other taxes were 7.0% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017, which is consistent with the 6.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.
- Development expenses increased \$3.5 million as a result of increased capital projects in the Permian Basin as well as capital development projects in the Elm Grove field of North Louisiana. During the nine months ended September 30, 2017, six gross (0.5 net) wells in North Louisiana commenced drilling, which increased capital expenditures by \$1.5 million. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the low commodity price environment led to a lack of capital projects and capital adjustments were recorded that resulted from projects where actual costs incurred were less than projected. Those adjustments more than offset capital expenditures incurred and increased net profits by \$0.3 million.

The Trust withheld \$0.8 million and paid \$0.5 million for general and administrative expenses during the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Expenses paid during the period primarily consisted of fees for the preparation of 2016 tax information for unitholders, preparation of the Trust's reserve report and 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K, preparation of the Trust's monthly press

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releases and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, 2016 and 2017 financial statement audit fees, Trustee fees, and NYSE listing fees. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Trust withheld \$0.6 million and paid \$0.5 million for general and administrative expenses.

During the first half of 2016, Enduro established an \$850,000 reserve from net profits for approved 2016 development expenses as discussed in Note 6 of the Notes to Financial Statements and in **Liquidity and Capital Resources** below. During the three months ended September 30, 2016, Enduro released \$450,000 from the reserve, resulting in a net \$400,000 withheld from net profits during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. During the nine months ended September 30, 2017 the Trust released the final \$100,000 of the reserve, which increased the income from net profits interest.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Trust's principal sources of liquidity are cash flow generated from the Net Profits Interest and borrowing capacity under the letter of credit described below. Other than Trust administrative expenses, including any reserves established by the Trustee for future liabilities, the Trust's only use of cash is for distributions to Trust unitholders. Available funds are the excess cash, if any, received by the Trust from the Net Profits Interest and other sources (such as interest earned on any amounts reserved by the Trustee) in any given month, over the Trust's expenses paid for that month. Available funds are reduced by any cash the Trustee determines to hold as a reserve against future expenses.

The Trustee may create a cash reserve to pay for future liabilities of the Trust. If the Trustee determines that the cash on hand and the cash to be received are, or will be, insufficient to cover the Trust's liabilities, the Trustee may authorize the Trust to borrow money to pay administrative or incidental expenses of the Trust that exceed cash held by the Trust. The Trustee may authorize the Trust to borrow from any person, including the Trustee or the Delaware Trustee or an affiliate thereof, although none of the Trustee, the Delaware Trustee or any affiliate thereof intends to lend funds to the Trust. The Trustee may also cause the Trust to mortgage its assets to secure payment of the indebtedness. The terms of such indebtedness and security interest, if funds were to be loaned by the entity serving as Trustee or Delaware Trustee or an affiliate thereof, would be similar to the terms which such entity would grant to a similarly situated commercial customer with whom it did not have a fiduciary relationship. In addition, Enduro has provided the Trust with a \$1 million letter of credit to be used by the Trust if its cash on hand (including available cash reserves) is insufficient to pay ordinary course administrative expenses. Further, if the Trust requires more than the \$1 million under the letter of credit to pay administrative expenses, Enduro has agreed to loan funds to the Trust necessary to pay such expenses. Any loan made by Enduro to the Trust would be evidenced by a written promissory note, be on an unsecured basis, and have terms that are no less favorable to Enduro than those that would be obtained in an arm's length transaction between Enduro and an unaffiliated third party. If the Trust borrows funds or draws on the letter of credit, no further distributions will be made to Trust unitholders until such amounts borrowed or drawn are repaid. Except for the foregoing, the Trust has no source of liquidity or capital resources. The Trustee has no current plans to authorize the Trust to borrow any funds. At September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Trust held cash of \$447,261 and \$184,331, respectively, for future Trust expenses. Since its formation, the Trust has not borrowed any funds and no amounts have been drawn on the letter of credit.

In February 2016, Enduro established from that month's net profits interest calculation a \$750,000 reserve for approved 2016 development expenses. The Trust, in its discretion, also withheld \$250,000 for anticipated future liabilities of the Trust. In March 2016, Enduro withheld an additional \$100,000 to increase the previously established reserve to a total of \$850,000. As a result of lower than anticipated expenditures during the year, over the course of the remaining 2016 distributions Enduro released \$750,000 of the established reserve, thereby increasing the net profits attributable to the Trust. In the distribution paid in January 2017, Enduro released the final \$100,000 of the reserve. Enduro no longer maintains a reserve for development expenses.

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Cash held by the Trustee as a reserve against future liabilities or for distribution at the next distribution date may be held in a noninterest-bearing account or may be invested in:

- interest-bearing obligations of the United States government;
- money market funds that invest only in United States government securities;
- repurchase agreements secured by interest-bearing obligations of the United States government; or
- bank certificates of deposit.

The Trust pays the Trustee an annual administrative fee of \$200,000 and the Delaware Trustee an annual fee of \$2,000. The Trust also incurs, either directly or as a reimbursement to the Trustee, legal, accounting, tax and engineering fees, printing costs and other expenses that are deducted by the Trust before distributions are made to Trust unitholders. The Trust also is responsible for paying other expenses incurred as a result of being a publicly traded entity, including costs associated with annual and quarterly reports to Trust unitholders, tax return and Form 1099 preparation and distribution, NYSE listing fees, independent auditor fees and registrar and transfer agent fees.

The Trust does not have any transactions, arrangements or other relationships with unconsolidated entities or persons that could

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materially affect the Trust's liquidity or the availability of capital resources.

Distributions Declared After Quarter End

The Trust did not declare any distributions after the end of the quarter.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

The Trust has no off-balance sheet arrangements. The Trust has not guaranteed the debt of any other party, nor does the Trust have any other arrangements or relationships with other entities that could potentially result in unconsolidated debt, losses or contingent obligations.

New Accounting Pronouncements

As the Trust's financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis, most accounting pronouncements are not applicable to the Trust's financial statements. No new accounting pronouncements have been adopted or issued that would impact the financial statements of the Trust.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Please read Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates of the Trust's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K for additional information regarding the Trust's critical accounting policies and estimates. There were no material changes to the Trust's critical accounting policies or estimates during the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

Subsequent Events

On October 16, 2017, the distribution of \$0.003644 per unit, which was declared on September 19, 2017, was paid to Trust unitholders owning units as of September 29, 2017.

On October 20, 2017, the special distribution of \$1.150005 per unit, which was declared on September 25, 2017, was paid to Trust unitholders.

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On October 20, 2017, the Trust announced that due to increased capital development expenditures in North Louisiana during the October distribution period, direct operating expenses and development expenditures exceeded cash receipts for the calculation period and, as a result, a distribution will not be paid in November 2017. The shortfall of \$15,300 will be deducted from any net profits allocable to the Trust from the November distribution period.

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Item 3. *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.*

The Trust's only asset and source of income is the Net Profits Interest, which entitles the Trust to receive 80% of the net profits from oil and natural gas production from the Underlying Properties. Commodity prices affect the amount of cash flow available for distribution to Trust unitholders, and lower prices may reduce the amount of oil and natural gas that Enduro and its third party operators can economically produce. Consequently, the Trust is exposed to market risk from fluctuations in oil and natural gas prices.

The terms of the Net Profits Interest prohibit Enduro from entering into hedging arrangements burdening the Trust. Accordingly, the Trust is not subject to risks related to derivative contracts, and therefore cash distributions are subject to the full impact of fluctuations due to changes in oil and natural gas prices as noted above.

The Trust is a passive entity, and the Trust's ability to engage in borrowing transactions is limited to funds necessary to pay expenses, liabilities and obligations of the Trust that cannot be paid out of cash held by the Trust. Since its formation, the Trust has not borrowed any funds. In addition, the terms of the Net Profits Interest prohibit the Trust from entering into any investments other than investing cash on hand in specific short-term cash investments. Due to the limited nature of its borrowing and investing activities, the Trust is not subject to material interest rate market risk.

Item 4. *Controls and Procedures.*

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Trustee conducted an evaluation of the Trust's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act)). Based on this evaluation, the Trustee has concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures of the Trust were effective, as of the end of the period covered by this report, in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by the Trust in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the Trustee to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Due to the nature of the Trust as a passive entity and in light of the contractual arrangements pursuant to which the Trust was created, including the provisions of (i) the Trust Agreement and (ii) the Conveyance, the Trustee's disclosure controls and procedures related to the Trust necessarily rely on (A) information provided by Enduro, including information relating to results of operations, the costs and revenues attributable to the Trust's interest under the Conveyance and other operating and historical data, plans for future operating and capital expenditures, reserve information, information relating to projected production, and other information relating to the status and results of operations of the Underlying Properties and the Net Profits Interest, and (B) conclusions and reports regarding reserves by the Trust's independent reserve engineers.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

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As of the end of the period covered by this report, there were no changes in the Trust's internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. The Trustee notes for purposes of clarification that it has no authority over, and makes no statement concerning, the internal control over financial reporting of Enduro.

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PART II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

Risk factors relating to the Trust are discussed in Item 1A of the Trust's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. There were no material changes to such risk factors during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 except as provided below:

Enduro's ability to perform its obligations to the Trust could be limited by restrictions under its debt agreements.

Enduro has various contractual obligations to the Trust under the Trust Agreement and Conveyance. Restrictions under Enduro's debt agreements, including certain covenants, financial ratios and tests, could impair its ability to fulfill its obligations to the Trust. The requirement that Enduro comply with these restrictive covenants and financial ratios and tests may materially adversely affect its ability to react to changes in market conditions, take advantage of business opportunities it believes to be desirable, obtain future financing, fund needed capital expenditures or withstand a continuing or future downturn in its business which may, in turn, impair Enduro's operations and its ability to perform its obligations to the Trust under the Trust Agreement and Conveyance. Enduro advised the Trustee that its private company financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016 included an audit opinion with a going concern emphasis of matter. The timely remittance of distributions to the unitholders is dependent, in part, upon the administrative actions performed by Enduro, in its capacity as the owner of the working interests of the Underlying Properties. Any matter that negatively affects Enduro's ability to timely perform its obligations to the Trust could have a material adverse effect on the Trust.

Item 6. Exhibits.

The exhibits listed below are filed as part of this Form 10-Q:

| Exhibit Number | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| 2.1 | <u>Agreement and Plan of Merger of Enduro Royalty Trust and Enduro Texas LLC, dated as of November 3, 2011, by and between the Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust, and Enduro Texas LLC. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 1.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 8, 2011 (File No. 1-35333))</u> |
| 3.1 | <u>Certificate of Trust of Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to the Registration Statement on Form S-1, filed on May 16, 2011 (Registration No. 333-174225))</u> |
| 3.2 | <u>Amended and Restated Trust Agreement of Enduro Royalty Trust, dated November 3, 2011, among Enduro Resource Partners LLC, The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust, and Wilmington Trust Company, as Delaware Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 8, 2011 (File No. 1-35333))</u> |

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- 3.3 First Amendment to Amended and Restated Trust Agreement, dated September 6, 2017 but effective as of August 30, 2017, among Enduro Resource Partners LLC, Wilmington Trust Company, as Delaware Trustee, and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on September 12, 2017 (File No. 1-35333))
- 4.1 Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of November 8, 2011, by and between Enduro Resource Partners LLC and Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 8, 2011 (File No. 1-35333))
- 4.2 Amendment No. 1 to Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of November 8, 2012, by and between Enduro Resource Partners LLC and Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed on March 18, 2013 (File No. 1-35333))
- 10.1 Conveyance of Net Profits Interest, dated November 8, 2011, by and between Enduro Operating LLC and Enduro Texas LLC. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 8, 2011 (File No. 1-35333))
- 10.2 Supplement to Conveyance of Net Profits Interest, dated November 8, 2011, from Enduro Operating LLC, Enduro Texas LLC and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 8, 2011 (File No. 1-35333))

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| Exhibit Number | Description |
|-----------------------|--|
| 10.3 | <u>First Amendment to Conveyance of Net Profits Interest, dated September 6, 2017, among Enduro Operating LLC and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on September 12, 2017 (File No. 1-35333))</u> |
| 10.4 | <u>Partial Release, Reconveyance and Termination Agreement, dated September 6, 2017, by and between The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee of Enduro Royalty Trust, and Enduro Operating LLC. (Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on September 12, 2017 (File No. 1-35333))</u> |
| 31.1* | <u>Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |
| 32.1* | <u>Certification pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |

* Filed herewith.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

ENDURO ROYALTY TRUST

By: THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST
COMPANY, N.A.

By: /s/ SARAH NEWELL
Sarah Newell
Vice President and Trust Officer

Date: October 27, 2017

The Registrant, Enduro Royalty Trust, has no principal executive officer, principal financial officer, board of directors or persons performing similar functions. Accordingly, no additional signatures are available, and none have been provided. In signing the report above, the Trustee does not imply that it has performed any such function or that such function exists pursuant to the terms of the Trust Agreement under which it serves.